



08

Transatlantic Trends



TRANSATLANTIC TRENDS

TOPLINE DATA	2008
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TECHNICAL NOTE

Transatlantic Trends 2008 is a project of the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Compagnia di San Paolo (Italy) with additional support from the Luso-American Foundation (Portugal), Fundación BBVA (Spain) and the Tipping Point Foundation (Bulgaria).

Fieldwork

The fieldwork was coordinated by TNS opinion.

Interviews were conducted between 04/06/2008 and 24/06/2008 by these 13 TNS opinion institutes:

Germany - TNS EMNID - Bielefeld
France – TNS Sofres – Paris
Italy – DOXA - Milan
Netherlands – TNS NIPO – Amsterdam
Portugal – TNS EUROTESTE - Lisbon
Spain – TNS Demoscopia - Madrid
United Kingdom – ICM – London
Poland – TNS OBOP – Warsaw
Slovakia – TNS SK s.r.o. - Bratislava
Turkey – TNS PIAR – Istanbul
Bulgaria – TNS BBSS - Sofia
Romania – TNS CSOP - Bucharest
USA – Leger Marketing - Montreal

Each national sample is representative of the population aged 18 years and above.

The sample sizes amount to approximately 1000 respondents in each country.

Germany: 1000
France: 1001
Italy: 1000
Netherlands: 1000
Portugal: 1000
Spain: 1004
United Kingdom: 1001
Poland: 1000
Slovakia: 1016
Turkey: 1000
Bulgaria: 1000
Romania: 1000
USA: 1000

Methodology:

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (except in Poland, Slovakia, Turkey, Bulgaria and Romania where face-to-face interviews were conducted due to the low telephone penetration rate in these five countries). The basic sample design applied in all states is multi-stage random (probability). In each household, the respondent was drawn at random (following the "closest birthday rule"). Up to 8 call-backs for telephone interviews and 4 visits for face-to-face interviews were attempted before dropping a potential respondent.

NOTE TO READERS

The summary topline report shows results for each of the 13 countries surveyed:

- USA
- FR = France
- GER = Germany
- UK= The United Kingdom
- IT = Italy
- NL = The Netherlands
- PL = Poland
- PT = Portugal
- SP = Spain
- SK = Slovakia
- TR = Turkey
- BG = Bulgaria
- RO = Romania

Results for Europe as a whole are also indicated. In order to compare with the previous results, we have processed 4 separate totals for the results of Europe:

- **Europe 7:** Results for "Europe" based on seven European countries: United Kingdom, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Italy, Poland and Portugal surveyed in 2008 (also surveyed in 2007, 2006, 2005, 2004 and 2003).
- **Europe 10:** Results for "Europe" based on the 10 European countries surveyed in 2008 (Europe 7 plus Slovakia, Spain and Turkey - also surveyed in 2007, 2006, 2005 and 2004).
- **Europe 9:** Results for "Europe" based on the 9 European countries surveyed in 2008, 2007, 2006 and 2005 (Europe 10 minus Turkey).
- **Europe 12:** Results for "Europe" based on the 12 European countries surveyed.
- **Europe 11:** Results for "Europe" based on the 11 European countries surveyed in 2008 (Europe 12 minus Turkey).

The figures given for Europe are weighted on the basis of the adult population in each of the European countries.

Where available, data from the "Transatlantic Trends 2007", "Transatlantic Trends 2006", "Transatlantic Trends 2005", "Transatlantic Trends 2004", "Transatlantic Trends 2003" surveys and the "Worldviews 2002" survey are provided. For purposes of comparison, figures are shown below the 2008 corresponding figure in *italic*. The results of Worldviews 2002 are based on the 6 European countries surveyed (United Kingdom, France, Germany, The Netherlands, Italy and Poland). In order to simplify the presentation of the results, they have been included in the column Europe 7.

All figures except for question 3 are expressed in percentage terms. In questions where [Europe\the United States] or [European Union\the United States] figures, the former item is asked in Europe and the latter in the United States.

Due to the rounding off of the results, in certain tables the figures representing a sum of results can differ by +/- one point compared to the actual sum of individual results.

For the results based on the total sample in each of the thirteen countries, one can say with 95% confidence that the margin of error attributable to sampling and other random effects is plus or minus three percentage points. For results based on the total European sample, the margin of error is plus or minus one percentage point.

D20. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never? - [DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Frequently	27	26	25	26	24	31	26	30	23	37	19	16	22	24	11	14	18	14
2007	24	24	23	23	23	25	30	24	18	29	20	16	16	25	12	18	17	15
2006	23	22	21		21	26	20	23	18	33	20	19	16	22	15	13	16	13
Occasionally	55	55	53	55	53	53	58	58	54	48	65	52	55	57	60	39	52	56
2007	57	56	54	56	54	58	56	61	54	52	66	54	57	55	58	39	51	55
2006	57	57	55		55	57	58	64	53	52	63	54	58	54	63	41	52	58
Never	18	18	21	19	22	16	16	12	23	15	16	32	23	18	28	45	30	29
2007	19	19	22	20	22	16	14	14	27	18	14	30	27	19	29	40	31	27
2006	20	20	23		24	17	22	13	29	15	16	28	25	23	22	44	30	28
[DK]/[REFUSAL]			1		1							1		1	1	3	1	1
2007			1	1	1			1	1		1		1	1	1	3	1	2
2006			1		1	1		1					1	1	1	2	1	1



D21 When you hold a strong political opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Often	11	10	10	10	10	14	8	11	11	15	9	7	12	8	5	10	16	12
2007	9	9	10	10	10	13	9	9	9	11	11	8	10	11	6	15	12	13
2006	10	10	10	10	10	12	6	12	8	12	18	8	12	9	7	11	11	15
From time to time	30	29	28	29	28	36	31	32	30	28	32	26	27	23	23	19	32	28
2006	28	27	26	27	26	36	28	29	29	27	34	26	22	19	19	23	28	27
2006	28	26	26	27	27	37	27	30	25	25	46	22	23	18	22	24	26	36
Rarely	27	26	25	26	26	25	30	34	25	19	21	26	23	22	28	20	27	26
2007	28	27	26	27	26	25	25	37	25	21	25	28	25	24	27	17	24	26
2006	27	26	25	25	25	26	29	33	27	15	21	28	24	21	29	15	22	25
Never	32	34	36	34	35	25	31	23	33	38	39	40	37	47	42	48	23	33
2007	34	36	37	36	37	25	36	24	37	42	30	38	42	46	47	44	35	32
2006	35	37	39	38	38	23	37	24	39	48	14	42	41	52	41	47	38	22
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	1		2	4	2	2
2007	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1			1	1		1	2	1	3
2006			1		1	2	1	1					1		1	3	2	1



Q1a How desirable is it that the United States exert strong leadership in world affairs? Very desirable, somewhat desirable, somewhat undesirable, or very undesirable? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very desirable	7	7	6	7	7	43	4	5	14	9	11	5	7	4	2	2	6	14
2007	8	7	6	7	7	53	5	5	14	9	12	5	7	4	2	1	5	11
2006	7	7	6		7	43	5	5	12	7	12	6	8	5	3	3	5	15
2005	8	8	8			45	4	5	17	8	11	7	11	6	7	7		
2004	7	6	6				1	3	16	9	8	6	9	4	4	5		
2003	8						2	4	15	12	8	10	9					
2002	17					41	10	11	28	24	21	13						
Somewhat desirable	31	29	26	29	26	37	24	34	34	31	41	30	26	14	17	5	18	34
2007	31	29	26	29	26	31	23	33	36	28	40	35	26	14	14	6	17	35
2006	33	30	28		28	41	25	39	36	27	39	33	29	14	16	11	16	31
2005	33	31	28			40	24	35	36	29	47	35	33	16	27	10		
2004	32	30	28				23	34	38	32	51	33	23	14	17	11		
2003	37						25	41	40	34	49	43	34					
2002	47					42	38	57	44	39	54	51						
Somewhat undesirable	37	38	34	37	34	10	41	43	27	37	29	37	30	45	40	11	35	20
2007	36	37	34	36	34	7	39	43	26	39	26	34	30	45	44	13	38	16
2006	36	37	34		33	9	39	40	28	38	28	35	28	41	42	13	28	19
2005	37	37	35			8	44	42	24	40	27	37	28	41	40	21		
2004	36	37	35				43	44	23	34	25	37	25	42	41	22		
2003	33						43	37	24	34	24	27	28					
2002	22					9	33	21	18	21	17	19						
Very undesirable	19	21	26	21	25	6	27	16	19	22	16	10	24	33	24	60	23	17
2007	18	20	26	20	25	5	25	16	17	22	18	9	22	34	25	61	19	14
2006	18	21	25		25	5	26	14	17	24	16	9	24	37	27	56	29	16
2005	18	20	24			4	25	17	17	22	13	7	19	32	18	53		
2004	19	21	24				30	16	14	22	15	10	24	34	27	47		
2003	16						27	13	14	16	17	7	16					
2002	9					5	15	6	7	12	6	3						



Q1a How desirable is it that the United States exert strong leadership in world affairs? Very desirable, somewhat desirable, somewhat undesirable, or very undesirable? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
[Neither or both equally]	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1		1	3	4	2	9	4	8	5
2007	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2		1	4	3	1	7	2	10	9
2006	1	1	1		2	1		1	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	11	6
2005	1	1	1			1		1	2	1	1	3	4	3	4	2		
2004	2	2	2				1	2	2	2		4	7	3	6	2		
2003	2							3	3	2	1	2	2					
2002	2					1		3	1	2	1	6						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	5	6	2	3	2	5	1	2	16	9	2	8	18	9	11
2007	5	4	6	5	7	3	6	2	5	1	2	13	11	2	8	18	11	15
2006	5	4	6		6	2	5	2	6	1	3	15	8	1	5	15	12	13
2005	3	3	4			2	3	1	4	1	1	12	6	2	5	7		
2004	4	4	5				2	2	6	2	1	10	12	4	5	13		
2003	4						3	2	4	2	1	11	11					
2002	3					2	4	2	2	2		9						
Desirable	39	36	32	36	33	80	28	39	48	41	52	34	33	18	19	8	25	48
2007	39	36	32	36	33	85	28	38	50	37	52	41	34	18	16	7	22	46
2006	40	37	34		34	83	30	43	48	35	51	39	37	19	19	14	21	47
Undesirable	56	59	60	57	59	16	68	58	46	59	44	46	54	78	64	70	58	36
2007	55	58	60	56	58	12	64	59	43	62	44	43	52	79	69	74	57	30
2006	54	57	59		58	14	65	54	45	62	44	44	52	78	70	69	56	35



Q1b How desirable is it that the European Union exert strong leadership in world affairs? Very desirable, somewhat desirable, somewhat undesirable, or very undesirable? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very desirable	27	27	24	27	25	24	24	30	21	37	32	14	29	28	13	8	35	32
2007	30	30	27	30	27	30	29	33	28	31	39	19	30	35	11	5	27	30
2006	27	27	24		24	30	24	31	23	31	36	12	32	29	9	7	20	25
2005	29	29	28			27	33	28	26	35	34	14	37	31	20	22		
2004						37												
2003						43												
2002	34					31	40	27	32	53	42	16						
Somewhat desirable	49	48	44	47	44	43	47	56	39	46	49	55	42	46	42	14	36	38
2007	49	48	44	47	43	43	43	53	44	50	45	58	45	40	41	16	38	37
2006	50	49	46		46	46	43	56	43	50	47	58	45	44	41	27	35	40
2005	50	50	47			46	49	59	41	47	52	55	44	51	45	28		
2004						42												
2003						37												
2002	47					48	43	55	47	36	50	52						
Somewhat undesirable	13	13	13	13	13	12	16	9	17	12	10	13	9	18	21	15	9	10
2007	11	12	13	12	13	10	13	8	13	15	7	12	8	19	27	15	11	8
2006	12	13	14		13	11	19	7	16	11	10	13	8	18	28	16	14	9
2005	12	12	12			11	10	9	14	13	8	16	7	10	22	16		
2004						8												
2003						7												
2002	10					10	9	10	12	6	5	15						
Very undesirable	7	7	10	6	10	10	9	4	16	4	5	2	7	5	8	36	5	6
2007	5	5	9	5	9	6	7	3	9	3	5	2	4	5	7	39	2	5
2006	6	6	9		9	6	8	3	11	4	4	3	6	7	10	30	8	6
2005	5	5	8			7	6	4	12	3	5	4	3	3	5	25		
2004						5												
2003						6												
2002	4					7	3	4	5	3	1	3						



Q1b How desirable is it that the European Union exert strong leadership in world affairs? Very desirable, somewhat desirable, somewhat undesirable, or very undesirable? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
[Neither or both equally]	1	1	2	2	2	3	1		2		1	3	4	2	9	6	9	5
2007	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1		1	3	3	1	7	2	10	8
2006	1	1	1		2	1			1	1	2	2	3	1	6	3	13	6
2005	1	1	1			1			1			3	3	2	4	3		
2004						1												
2003																		
2002	2							2	2	2	1	5						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	4	6	8	3	1	5	1	4	13	10	2	7	21	7	10
2007	4	4	6	5	7	9	6	2	6	1	3	8	10	2	8	22	11	12
2006	5	4	6		6	6	5	2	7	2	2	12	8	2	6	16	9	13
2005	3	3	3			8	2		6	1	1	9	6	2	4	6		
2004						7												
2003						7												
2002	3					4	4	2	3	1	1	8						
Desirable	76	75	68	75	68	68	71	86	60	83	81	69	70	74	55	22	71	70
2007	78	78	70	77	70	73	72	86	71	81	84	76	75	74	52	21	66	67
2006	76	76	70		70	76	67	88	65	82	82	70	77	73	50	35	56	66
Undesirable	19	20	24	19	23	21	25	12	33	16	15	15	16	22	29	51	13	15
2007	16	17	22	17	21	16	20	11	22	18	12	13	12	23	34	54	13	13
2006	18	19	23		22	17	28	10	26	15	14	16	13	24	38	47	22	15



Q2 Over the last year, do you think relations between the United States and Europe have.....? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Improved	18	17	16	18	17	10	33	21	8	13	10	17	12	9	17	8	15	30
2007	16	16	15	16	15	9	17	27	9	9	9	19	13	12	15	8	12	19
2006	16	15	15		15	12	10	27	9	15	12	18	13	9	19	10	16	24
2005	21	20	20			17	18	24	16	22	18	22	24	15	21	21		
Gotten worse	31	31	30	30	29	43	22	33	44	29	44	20	36	32	13	25	7	11
2007	36	36	35	35	34	50	32	31	46	43	49	27	31	39	18	30	11	16
2006	37	38	36		35	46	47	31	48	35	47	21	29	46	16	24	10	15
2005	34	34	34			40	41	29	39	32	41	24	31	44	16	31		
Stayed the same	46	48	45	48	46	41	43	44	44	55	44	49	44	55	53	29	57	48
2007	43	44	41	44	42	37	48	40	41	46	39	43	45	46	48	26	52	43
2006	42	43	41		41	37	41	40	39	47	37	47	48	43	50	34	44	38
2005	43	43	41			38	40	46	43	44	40	45	40	39	49	27		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	9	5	9	6	2	2	4	3	2	14	8	4	18	38	22	11
2007	4	4	8	6	9	5	3	2	3	3	3	12	11	4	18	36	25	22
2006	4	4	8		9	5	3	2	4	3	4	14	10	2	15	32	30	23
2005	3	3	5			5	1	1	2	2	1	9	5	2	15	21		



Q3 Next I'd like you to rate your feelings toward some countries, institutions and people, with 100 meaning a very warm, favourable feeling, 0 meaning a very cold, unfavourable feeling, and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from 0 to 100. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that country or institution, please say so.

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
a)The United States	53	52	48	52	48	83	47	51	56	58	52	55	45	43	50	14	51	66
2007	53	51	46	52	47	82	51	50	55	56	51	57	47	39	49	11	52	67
2006	53	51	47		48	85	46	53	54	55	53	59	45	37	51	20	52	73
2005	54	53	50			86	50	52	57	57	54	56	51	41	55	28		
2004	57	55	52			89	51	55	62	61	55	56	50	42	50	28		
2003	57					92	50	56	61	61	55	61	54					
2002	64						60	63	68	68	59	65						
b)Russia	45	45	42	46	43	48	41	49	47	45	47	40	43	45	52	18	66	45
2007	44	44	42	45	42	48	42	48	46	45	42	37	43	44	49	21	65	41
2006	47	47	44		44	51	44	50	48	49	46	39	44	47	51	21	67	50
2005	47	47	44			53	45	50	50	49	45	35	43	47	52	24		
2004	51	51	48			57	49	54	54	54	51	42	44	48	52	21		
2003	51					54	51	55	52	51	48	41	46					
2002	47					55	47	44	50	53	46	42						
c)Israel	44	44	40	43	40	62	41	47	45	47	49	38	40	39	32	8	36	41
2007	42	41	37	41	37	61	41	42	42	44	45	36	37	35	26	5	30	43
2006	44	43	39		40	61	41	47	44	46	49	38	38	36	31	12	38	51
2005	44	43	39			60	42	45	47	45	50	35	39	38	33	14		
2004	41	40	37			60	42	41	45	42	44	31	35	34	30	13		
2003	43					60	43	43	46	43	48	33	40					
2002	38					55	43	32	43	42	48	29						
d)The European Union	65	66	62	67	63	57	62	69	52	74	61	65	67	72	73	33	75	79
2007	68	69	64	69	65	59	70	71	57	72	61	69	67	75	71	26	76	78
2006	67	67	65		66	60	64	68	57	75	64	67	70	74	73	45	75	82
2005	66	67	65			56	68	69	57	72	61	61	73	74	73	50		
2004	70	70	68			62	71	73	59	79	64	65	76	75	72	52		
2003	71					60	73	75	57	80	66	63	74					
2002	70					53	75	67	59	84	70	60						



Q3 Next I'd like you to rate your feelings toward some countries, institutions and people, with 100 meaning a very warm, favourable feeling, 0 meaning a very cold, unfavourable feeling, and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from 0 to 100. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that country or institution, please say so.

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
e)The Palestinians	41	41	42	41	41	36	40	39	45	43	44	37	37	46	25	44	28	38
2007	37	38	38	37	38	37	40	30	44	41	39	34	34	43	23	42	25	36
2006	38	38	39		39	37	39	34	44	40	39	34	33	43	25	47	30	45
2005	42	42	43			41	44	38	46	45	42	36	37	45	25	49		
2004	42	42	43			41	44	41	47	42	41	33	34	47	26	52		
2003	43					39	45	40	47	46	41	35	43					
f)India	51	51	49	51	48	53	48	51	55	53	51	46	46	53	33	25	41	45
g)Spain	65	67	63	66	63	59	65	66	62	68	64	61	67	81	57	25	64	66
2006	66	68	64		65	61	67	68	61	67	66	64	67	82	65	31	67	78
2005	65	67	63			63	67	67	62	66	65	60	66	81	63	35		
h)Turkey	43	43	48	43	48	47	37	46	50	37	50	43	43	45	35	80	39	50
2007	42	42	47	42	47	49	38	42	49	38	48	41	40	42	30	86	37	44
2006	42	42	47		47	50	38	43	48	39	47	41	40	43	35	84	39	52
2005	44	43	49			53	39	46	49	41	49	41	41	42	36	82		
2004	47	47	52			53	44	52	50	43	53	41	37	46	36	86		
2003	46					47	44	52	47	41	47	43	43					
i)China	41	41	40	42	41	42	37	43	47	36	45	38	40	46	35	31	44	47
2007	44	45	43	45	43	46	44	44	50	41	47	41	43	47	37	28	45	49
2006	46	46	45		45	46	46	47	47	44	50	41	43	47	36	39	47	56
2005	45	45	45			46	44	46	52	43	48	37	40	47	36	46		
2004	50	49	49			49	51	52	52	51	50	37	41	50	38	41		
2003	47					46	51	49	50	45	51	38	43					



Q3 Next I'd like you to rate your feelings toward some countries, institutions and people, with 100 meaning a very warm, favourable feeling, 0 meaning a very cold, unfavourable feeling, and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from 0 to 100. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that country or institution, please say so.

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
j)Iran	28	28	29	28	29	25	24	29	33	23	30	31	27	31	22	32	24	33
2007	28	28	28	28	28	26	24	26	36	26	28	28	28	31	23	30	25	32
2006	28	28	30		30	27	27	27	34	27	28	28	26	31	23	43	28	42
2005	33	33	33			32	30	31	40	35	31	30	27	33	23	36		
2004	36	36	36			34	34	37	42	34	35	29	29	39	25	34		
2003	34					31	35	34	41	32	32	30	32					
k)France	63	63	59	63	59	53	69	67	56	62	63	60	62	62	63	20	67	63
2006	65	64	60		61	50	72	69	56	63	63	61	63	61	68	25	67	78
2005	64	64	59			53	77	69	55	62	63	54	62	59	67	29		
2004	67	67	63			51	78	74	57	66	64	57	65	60	70	34		
2003	64					45	78	71	49	62	60	55	62					
2002	62					55	79	59	55	61	58	59						
l)Germany	66	66	63	66	63	61	66	82	59	64	66	47	61	64	62	34	71	68
2006	68	67	64		65	61	67	84	57	63	68	55	62	63	63	44	70	77
2005	65	65	62			60	68	80	57	60	66	50	58	62	64	44		
2004	66	66	64			61	70	80	58	62	67	52	60	62	66	46		
2003	65					56	67	82	53	60	63	52	58					
2002	65					61	62	84	54	60	61	51						



Q4. Some people say that the United States and the European Union have enough common values to be able to cooperate on international problems. Others say that the US and the EU have such different values that cooperating on international problems is impossible. Which view is closer to your own? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Enough common values to cooperate on international problems	57	57	54	58	55	67	60	54	52	63	59	56	57	59	59	27	57	72
2004	61	60	56		-	71	58	62	54	74	63	59	50	54	52	27	-	-
Such different values that cooperating on international problems is impossible	38	37	37	36	35	23	38	43	41	35	37	28	36	36	25	33	24	12
2004	33	34	34		-	21	39	34	40	23	34	27	32	38	29	39	-	-
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	10	6	10	10	2	3	7	3	4	16	8	4	16	39	19	15
2004	6	6	10		-	8	3	4	6	2	4	15	19	8	19	34	-	-



Q5. Do you think that the partnership in security and diplomatic affairs between the United States and the European Union should become closer, should remain about the same, or should the [European Union/United States] take a more independent approach from the [United States/European Union]? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA*	FR	GER	UK*	IT	NL*	PL	PT	SP*	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Become closer	31	32	29	33	31	47	34	25	26	37	26	45	22	37	25	12	37	52
2006	28	28	26		27	45	30	23	19	35	17	41	19	34	17	9	24	51
2005	29	30	30			53	21	27	27	29	23	49	25	42	35	28		
2004	33	33	32			60	32	31	35	30	32	44	24	38	25	21		
SPLIT A: Remain as close / SPLIT B: Remain about the same	16	15	15	16	16	19	9	20	20	9	14	21	17	8	25	14	20	28
2006	15	14	14		14	18	10	20	19	7	16	18	15	7	25	15	19	16
2005	13	12	13			18	9	15	21	6	13	10	23	7	20	14		
2004	14	13	13			17	11	16	17	10	10	12	17	8	15	13		
Take a more independent approach	50	50	48	48	46	29	56	53	51	52	58	25	56	52	41	36	35	12
2006	54	55	54		52	30	57	56	57	57	65	33	58	57	51	50	42	23
2005	57	55	54			26	69	57	49	65	64	34	49	49	36	48		
2004	51	50	49			20	55	51	44	59	56	38	48	48	54	37		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	7	3	7	5	1	1	3	1	3	8	5	3	9	38	8	9
2006	3	3	6		6	7	3	1	4	1	2	8	8	2	7	26	14	10
2005	2	2	3			4	1	1	3	1	1	7	4	2	8	11		
2004	3	3	7			4	2	1	4	1	2	6	11	5	6	29		

*USA, UK, Netherlands and Spain used a Split question for Q5 in this year's survey



Q6 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States George Bush is handling international policies? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Approve very much	2	2	2	3	3	13	2	2	3	3	1	4	3	3	2	3	3	10
2007	3	2	2	3	2	12	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	2		4	6
2006	3	3	3		3	19	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	7
2005	4	4	4			24	2	2	7	3	2	5	5	2	4	7		
2004	4	3	3			28	1	3	6	6	2	3	4	2	4	4		
2003	6					38	3	4	9	8	4	10	7					
2002	4					13	1	3	3	10	1	7						
Approve somewhat	17	16	15	17	16	23	9	10	14	24	17	40	17	9	17	6	18	35
2007	16	15	13	16	14	25	9	11	14	17	18	39	13	8	18	2	21	34
2006	16	15	14		15	21	9	10	16	17	21	38	17	8	21	6	17	34
2005	22	20	19			25	11	13	25	21	30	48	23	10	31	10		
2004	19	18	17			23	11	9	21	24	28	39	18	8	18	9		
2003	24					22	12	12	26	32	33	48	34					
2002	34					40	20	33	27	47	27	55						
Disapprove somewhat	36	36	33	35	32	15	37	43	34	33	36	31	23	37	31	7	32	22
2007	38	37	33	36	32	16	37	44	35	37	31	35	23	32	30	4	32	24
2006	36	36	32		32	17	33	47	32	32	35	34	26	35	29	7	30	26
2005	35	34	32			15	39	44	28	31	35	28	24	32	29	14		
2004	36	36	32			12	40	41	33	31	35	36	23	33	25	11		
2003	36					11	41	49	30	33	30	22	26					
2002	42					31	53	50	44	28	58	22						
Disapprove very much	40	41	44	39	42	44	49	44	44	38	44	11	51	46	39	65	34	15
2007	39	41	46	40	44	44	46	42	44	40	48	9	53	55	37	79	29	17
2006	40	41	45		44	41	52	39	40	45	39	12	47	51	41	74	38	21
2005	35	37	40			33	47	39	34	38	30	9	40	50	30	63		
2004	38	40	43			35	46	45	37	35	35	15	49	52	47	62		
2003	28					23	41	32	27	24	31	8	25					
2002	14					13	21	12	22	9	12	4						



Q6 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States George Bush is handling international policies? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	5	7	4	3	1	5	2	2	15	6	5	12	21	13	19
2007	5	5	6	5	7	3	5	2	5	3	2	13	9	3	13	14	14	18
2006	5	5	6		6	3	3	3	7	3	3	14	7	5	7	12	12	12
2005	5	5	5			3	1	2	7	6	2	10	8	6	6	7		
2004	3	4	5			2	2	2	4	4	1	8	7	5	7	13		
2003	6					6	3	3	8	3	2	12	8					
2002	5					3	4	3	4	5	3	12						
Approve	20	19	17	20	19	37	11	12	17	27	18	44	20	11	19	8	22	44
2007	18	17	15	19	17	37	12	13	16	20	19	43	15	10	20	3	25	40
2006	19	18	17		18	40	12	12	20	20	24	40	20	10	23	7	20	42
Disapprove	76	77	76	75	74	59	87	87	78	71	80	42	75	83	69	71	66	36
2007	77	78	79	76	77	60	83	86	79	78	79	44	75	87	67	83	61	42
2006	76	77	77		76	58	85	85	72	77	74	46	73	85	70	81	68	47



Q7.2 To what extent is your view of the following candidates for president of the United States favorable or unfavorable?

[In US only: Senator] John McCain

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very favorable	3	3	3	3	3	19	2	2	5	3	3	3	6	5	4	1	4	6
Somewhat favorable	25	25	23	25	23	37	21	26	28	20	30	29	29	28	22	5	21	24
Somewhat unfavorable	37	35	32	34	31	18	44	46	28	40	38	14	25	29	25	8	17	21
Very unfavorable	13	14	14	13	14	22	19	8	12	22	13	2	15	18	6	21	9	6
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	23	23	28	24	29	4	14	19	26	15	16	53	26	20	44	66	50	43
Favorable	28	28	26	29	26	56	23	28	33	24	33	31	35	33	25	6	25	30
Unfavorable	50	49	46	47	45	40	63	53	40	62	51	16	39	47	30	29	25	27



Q7.3 To what extent is your view of the following candidates for president of the United States favorable or unfavorable?

[In US only: Senator] Barack Obama

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very favorable	31	31	29	30	28	29	35	27	35	39	33	11	36	39	11	9	18	20
Somewhat favorable	47	46	42	45	41	25	51	56	40	42	52	43	37	41	31	11	25	28
Somewhat unfavorable	8	8	8	8	8	14	6	8	9	10	6	8	5	7	16	5	10	13
Very unfavorable	2	2	4	3	4	29	2	2	3	4	1	2	4	3	5	17	6	5
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	12	12	18	14	19	4	7	8	13	5	8	37	18	10	38	58	41	35
Favorable	78	78	70	75	69	54	85	83	75	81	85	53	73	80	41	20	43	48
Unfavorable	10	10	12	11	12	42	8	9	11	15	7	10	9	10	21	22	17	17



Q8.2 If.....is elected, do you think that relations between the United States and Europe will improve, get worse, or stay the same following this upcoming election?

[In US only: Senator] John McCain

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Improve	12	12	11	12	11	21	11	11	13	11	13	12	17	16	8	3	8	11
Get worse	15	14	14	14	13	20	16	18	15	14	21	7	11	10	11	11	7	6
Stay the same	55	55	50	54	49	52	61	59	53	58	54	35	50	60	39	17	32	35
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	19	18	25	21	26	7	11	13	18	18	13	47	22	15	42	69	54	48



Q8.3 If.....is elected, do you think that relations between the United States and Europe will improve, get worse, or stay the same following this upcoming election?

[In US only: Senator] Barack Obama

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Improve	53	53	48	51	47	40	61	55	51	58	59	28	52	60	21	14	22	26
Get worse	4	4	5	4	5	23	3	3	6	5	6	5	5	3	10	9	4	7
Stay the same	31	31	29	30	29	28	28	37	31	28	28	30	29	28	31	15	27	27
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	12	12	18	14	20	9	8	6	12	9	8	37	15	9	38	63	47	40



Q9a Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
International terrorism	19	21	24	22	25	26	18	13	22	25	21	25	17	28	33	47	38	35
International economic problems	17	18	18	18	19	21	19	12	16	19	14	23	19	21	29	22	33	27
Managing relations with Russia	3	3	3	3	3	1		4	2	2	2	10	2	1	6	2	4	7
The spread of nuclear weapons	7	7	6	7	6	9	6	7	7	7	6	9	7	3	9	5	8	7
Stabilizing Afghanistan	5	4	4	4	4	7	2	4	9	2	5	6	5	2	2	1	1	4
Climate change	28	28	25	26	24	8	30	42	21	25	28	9	29	30	9	8	7	9
Managing relations with China	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	5	3	3	2	3	1	1	-		1
Easing tensions in the Middle East	15	15	14	14	13	16	20	14	14	17	20	10	11	11	7	6	6	7
(None of the above)	1	1	1		1	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	3	1	2	5	6	2	4	8	4	6



Q9b And which should be their second priority? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (6830)	100 % (8799)	100 % (9689)	100 % (10727)	100 % (11607)	100 % (938)	100 % (992)	100 % (987)	100 % (964)	100 % (985)	100 % (978)	100 % (941)	100 % (925)	100 % (981)	100 % (967)	100 % (908)	100 % (961)	100 % (941)
International terrorism	18	18	19	18	19	17	19	17	16	19	18	19	18	22	23	22	23	17
International economic problems	16	17	18	18	19	20	17	15	13	18	16	19	19	24	21	26	25	22
Managing relations with Russia	5	4	4	5	5	2	2	6	4	3	3	11	4	2	8	5	7	11
The spread of nuclear weapons	12	12	11	12	11	12	12	13	9	13	10	12	11	9	16	11	16	10
Stabilizing Afghanistan	7	6	6	6	6	7	4	6	10	6	7	8	6	5	3	6	2	8
Climate change	19	19	18	18	18	10	23	19	18	19	19	13	19	21	13	13	9	13
Managing relations with China	6	6	5	6	5	10	6	6	9	5	8	4	6	3	3	2	1	3
Easing tensions in the Middle East	16	16	15	16	15	18	17	18	19	14	19	12	13	13	10	9	14	13
(None of the above)	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	2	6	2	3



Q9ab Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? And which should be their second priority? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - TWO ANSWERS POSSIBLE]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
International terrorism	37	39	42	40	43	42	37	30	37	43	38	43	34	50	55	67	60	50
International economic problems	33	34	36	36	37	39	36	27	29	37	30	41	36	45	49	46	57	48
Managing relations with Russia	7	7	7	8	7	4	2	10	6	4	5	20	5	3	14	6	11	17
The spread of nuclear weapons	18	18	17	18	17	21	17	20	16	20	15	21	17	12	24	16	23	16
Stabilizing Afghanistan	11	10	10	10	10	14	6	10	19	8	12	14	10	7	5	7	3	12
Climate change	46	46	43	44	41	18	53	60	39	43	46	21	46	50	21	19	16	21
Managing relations with China	9	9	8	8	8	15	10	9	14	8	10	6	8	4	3	1	2	3
Easing tensions in the Middle East	31	30	28	29	28	33	36	32	32	31	39	22	23	24	17	14	19	19
(None of the above)	1	1	1		1	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1		1		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	3	1	2	5	6	2	4	8	4	6



Q10a Overall, do you think the [NATIONALITY] government is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on defense? [READ OUT ONE ANSWER ONLY] [ASK TO SPLIT A ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (3513)	100 % (4524)	100 % (5046)	100 % (5528)	100 % (6052)	100 % (496)	100 % (501)	100 % (513)	100 % (502)	100 % (503)	100 % (512)	100 % (472)	100 % (504)	100 % (503)	100 % (502)	100 % (517)	100 % (506)	100 % (501)
Too much	25	25	25	24	24	36	23	34	19	22	37	18	26	20	16	24	19	21
2004	30	29	30			38	29	32	28	34	29	19	45	28	32	35		
2003	31					25	32	43	26	27	37	14	26					
2002	33					15	33	45	21	52	38	14						
Too little	29	29	27	29	28	26	19	16	50	38	18	35	38	29	11	18	30	32
2004	22	22	21			21	19	21	28	13	17	41	16	16	11	15		
2003	23					17	22	15	25	23	12	44	32					
2002	22					44	28	14	24	12	6	45						
About the right amount	38	39	39	38	38	32	54	44	26	34	35	30	27	42	55	35	21	22
2004	36	36	36			36	44	39	34	35	39	23	22	38	32	32		
2003	37					53	43	37	40	37	41	23	24					
2002	42					38	47	38	53	33	53	36						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	7	7	9	9	10	5	4	6	5	6	10	17	9	10	19	22	31	25
2004	12	13	13			6	8	8	10	18	15	17	16	19	26	18		
2003	9					5	3	5	9	13	10	19	18					
2002	3					3	2	2	3	2	2	8						



Q10b Overall, do you think the [NATIONALITY] government is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on the European Union's military capabilities? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY] [ASK TO SPLIT B IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT USA AND TURKEY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (3489)	100 % (4498)	100 % (4365)	100 % (5494)	100 % (5283)	100 % (0)	100 % (501)	100 % (487)	100 % (499)	100 % (497)	100 % (488)	100 % (528)	100 % (496)	100 % (501)	100 % (514)	100 % (0)	100 % (494)	100 % (499)
Too much	33	31	31	30	30	-	21	41	34	37	42	22	23	20	19	-	19	20
Too little	18	19	19	19	19	-	17	14	22	18	10	22	39	21	8	-	21	25
About the right amount	37	38	38	37	37	-	54	39	27	36	35	30	27	43	51	-	26	24
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	12	13	13	14	14	-	8	6	17	9	13	27	11	15	22	-	34	31



Q10c Overall, do you think the [NATIONALITY] government is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount in support of the NATO Alliance? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY] [ASK TO SPLIT B IN USA AND TURKEY ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (611)	100 % (0)	100 % (687)	100 % (504)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)	100 % (483)	100 % (0)	100 % (0)
Too much			23		23	32										23		
Too little			11		11	17										11		
About the right amount			31		31	35										31		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]			35		35	16										35		



Q11 Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own? [if respondent asks: "NATO is the Alliance among the USA, Canada, and many European states"] [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Still essential	61	60	57	60	57	59	62	62	68	55	70	51	60	60	47	38	54	57
2007	56	55	52	55	53	60	55	55	64	55	66	46	59	49	44	35	58	62
2006	56	55	54		54	61	59	56	62	52	66	48	56	49	45	44	58	63
2005	58	57	56			60	58	61	65	52	68	47	65	48	53	52		
2004	64	62	61			62	57	70	70	60	71	52	67	55	47	53		
2002	69					56	61	74	76	68	74	64						
No longer essential	34	34	34	33	33	32	34	36	25	41	26	32	30	35	27	32	25	19
2007	36	37	37	35	35	29	36	41	26	39	27	39	28	45	30	34	19	16
2006	37	38	37		36	29	36	41	30	41	29	37	31	45	36	35	22	16
2005	34	35	34			26	34	36	24	43	27	36	25	40	27	32		
2004	28	29	29			28	34	27	22	31	24	32	18	34	37	26		
2002	25					30	33	22	20	27	25	26						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	6	6	9	7	10	9	4	2	7	4	4	18	10	5	26	31	21	24
2007	8	8	11	9	12	11	9	4	11	6	7	16	13	6	26	31	23	23
2006	7	7	9		9	10	5	3	8	7	5	15	13	6	19	21	20	22
2005	8	9	9			14	8	3	11	6	5	17	11	12	21	15		
2004	8	9	10			11	9	3	9	9	5	16	15	11	16	21		
2002	6					14	6	4	4	5	2	40						



Q12 To what extent do you tend to agree or disagree that ALL NATO member countries should contribute troops if the NATO alliance decides to take military action? [if respondent asks: "NATO is the Alliance among the USA, Canada, and many European states"] [Note to interviewer: add emphasis to ALL] [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Strongly agree	27	26	24	26	24	54	19	22	50	17	53	19	31	24	9	11	17	25
Somewhat agree	35	35	33	35	33	28	43	33	32	34	28	38	38	32	28	18	25	39
Somewhat disagree	21	20	20	20	20	7	21	27	9	26	8	21	12	19	33	14	24	19
Strongly disagree	14	15	16	15	16	5	15	15	6	22	8	10	14	22	15	23	23	7
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	8	4	8	6	2	2	3	2	2	12	6	3	14	35	11	12
Agree	62	61	57	61	57	82	62	56	82	51	82	57	68	56	37	28	42	63
Disagree	34	35	36	35	35	12	36	43	15	48	16	31	26	41	49	37	47	25



Q13 To what extent do you agree or disagree that ALL NATO member countries should share in the financial costs of a NATO military action even when they do not contribute troops?
 [Note to interviewer: add emphasis to ALL] [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Strongly agree	32	31	28	30	28	60	24	32	56	18	59	20	29	28	9	9	16	26
Somewhat agree	32	32	30	32	30	22	38	30	24	33	23	37	35	32	28	18	25	42
Somewhat disagree	18	18	18	18	18	7	19	20	9	25	8	22	15	17	32	14	22	16
Strongly disagree	15	16	17	15	16	6	17	16	8	22	8	10	15	20	20	23	25	6
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	8	4	8	5	2	1	3	3	2	11	7	2	11	37	13	11
Agree	63	63	58	62	58	82	62	62	80	50	82	57	64	60	37	27	41	67
Disagree	33	34	34	34	34	13	36	36	17	47	17	32	29	37	52	36	47	21



Q14.1 As you may know, many countries are engaged in different ways to stabilize Afghanistan. To what extent would you approve or disapprove of [COUNTRY'S] participation in the following efforts in Afghanistan:[READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER ONLY. INTERVIEWER: REPEAT STATEMENT: Please tell me to what extent....]

Providing security for economic reconstruction projects

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Approve very much	43	44	42	43	41	33	43	45	44	48	56	30	35	49	19	31	20	35
Approve somewhat	40	40	37	40	37	41	42	40	37	39	32	44	42	38	47	22	36	40
Disapprove somewhat	9	9	9	9	9	13	9	10	8	7	5	13	7	5	15	9	15	10
Disapprove very much	6	6	6	6	6	11	5	5	6	5	5	7	10	5	9	8	17	6
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	6	3	6	3	1	1	5	2	2	7	6	2	10	30	13	9
Approve	83	83	79	82	79	73	85	84	81	87	88	73	77	88	66	53	56	75
Disapprove	14	14	14	14	15	24	14	15	14	12	10	20	17	11	24	16	32	16



Q14.2 As you may know, many countries are engaged in different ways to stabilize Afghanistan. To what extent would you approve or disapprove of [COUNTRY'S] participation in the following efforts in Afghanistan:[READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER ONLY. INTERVIEWER: REPEAT STATEMENT: Please tell me to what extent....]

Assisting with the training of Afghan police and military forces

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Approve very much	34	33	33	32	32	41	27	36	46	33	47	22	31	30	10	29	18	20
Approve somewhat	38	39	36	39	36	35	40	38	34	37	35	42	42	45	32	19	38	35
Disapprove somewhat	14	14	13	14	14	10	18	16	8	13	8	19	10	10	25	10	14	20
Disapprove very much	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	8	9	15	8	10	12	13	20	10	19	12
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	7	4	7	3	3	1	3	2	2	8	6	2	13	32	11	14
Approve	72	72	69	71	68	76	67	75	80	70	82	64	73	75	42	48	56	54
Disapprove	25	25	24	25	25	21	30	24	17	29	16	29	22	23	44	20	33	32



Q14.3 As you may know, many countries are engaged in different ways to stabilize Afghanistan. To what extent would you approve or disapprove of [COUNTRY'S] participation in the following efforts in Afghanistan:[READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER ONLY. INTERVIEWER: REPEAT STATEMENT: Please tell me to what extent....]

Conducting combat operations against the Taliban

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Approve very much	20	19	20	19	19	49	21	16	34	15	39	8	22	16	5	22	10	9
Approve somewhat	25	25	24	24	24	27	31	21	30	24	30	20	31	24	15	17	16	16
Disapprove somewhat	26	25	24	25	24	10	27	36	15	21	15	33	17	20	24	14	20	28
Disapprove very much	25	26	25	27	25	10	18	26	15	38	13	31	24	37	38	15	40	33
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	8	5	8	4	2	2	7	3	2	9	6	3	18	32	14	15
Approve	46	45	44	43	43	76	52	36	64	38	69	28	53	40	20	39	26	24
Disapprove	50	51	49	52	49	20	45	62	29	59	28	63	41	57	62	29	60	61



Q14.4 As you may know, many countries are engaged in different ways to stabilize Afghanistan. To what extent would you approve or disapprove of [COUNTRY'S] participation in the following efforts in Afghanistan:[READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER ONLY. INTERVIEWER: REPEAT STATEMENT: Please tell me to what extent....]

Combating narcotics production

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Approve very much	57	56	54	56	54	44	59	60	47	68	51	47	46	54	42	40	48	49
Approve somewhat	24	23	22	24	23	26	26	21	25	17	25	33	21	22	28	16	23	27
Disapprove somewhat	9	8	8	8	8	13	7	9	11	7	11	8	10	8	11	7	5	8
Disapprove very much	9	10	9	10	9	12	7	9	13	7	11	8	16	16	7	6	13	7
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	6	3	6	5	1	1	4	1	3	3	7	1	12	30	10	9
Approve	80	80	77	79	76	70	85	81	73	85	75	80	67	76	71	56	72	76
Disapprove	18	18	18	18	18	25	14	18	23	14	22	17	26	23	18	14	18	15



Q15.1 And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats.(M) INTERVIEWER: repeat "How likely are you to be personally affected by..." for every other item - [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]. INTERVIEWER: Emphasize the "you" and "personally" when question is read out initially and then every other time.

International terrorism

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very likely	23	25	26	24	25	36	28	23	26	26	7	16	30	33	18	36	18	17
2007	29	30	33	29	32	40	38	36	18	31	15	16	33	42	14	50	14	15
2005	18	18	20	-	-	35	24	9	20	19	16	17	32	23	30	29	-	-
Somewhat likely	37	37	36	37	36	33	35	39	31	37	31	43	37	43	33	29	35	33
2007	35	36	35	36	35	34	32	34	30	41	33	43	45	39	31	30	34	32
2005	32	33	33	-	-	35	33	29	30	31	33	43	32	39	38	30	-	-
Not too likely	28	26	24	26	25	17	28	29	26	27	38	27	20	15	31	13	24	31
2007	24	23	21	23	21	17	24	19	31	24	34	28	14	12	37	6	27	27
2005	34	33	31	-	-	18	34	41	27	35	36	29	26	27	19	19	-	-
Not likely at all	10	10	10	10	10	11	8	10	14	10	23	8	8	8	10	7	17	11
2007	9	9	9	10	9	6	5	9	19	4	18	9	5	6	12	5	18	19
2005	14	13	14	-	-	9	8	19	18	13	14	8	7	8	9	17	-	-
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	4	2	4	3	1	1	3	1	2	6	5	1	8	15	7	8
2007	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	4	3	1	6	10	6	8
2005	2	3	3	-	-	2	1	2	5	2	2	4	3	4	3	5	-	-
Likely	60	62	62	61	62	69	63	61	57	63	38	59	67	77	51	65	53	50
2007	64	66	68	65	66	74	70	70	48	71	48	59	78	81	45	79	48	46
2005	50	51	52	-	-	71	58	38	50	50	49	60	64	61	68	59	-	-
Not likely	38	36	34	36	35	28	36	38	40	36	60	35	28	23	41	20	40	42
2007	34	32	29	33	30	24	28	29	50	28	52	37	19	18	49	11	45	45
2005	48	46	45	-	-	27	42	61	44	48	49	37	33	35	29	36	-	-



Q15.2 And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. INTERVIEWER: repeat "How likely are you to be personally affected by..." for every other item - [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]. INTERVIEWER: Emphasize the "you" and "personally" when question is read out initially and then every other time.

Iran acquiring nuclear weapons

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very likely	20	20	21	20	20	39	23	17	23	24	7	12	23	24	9	25	14	15
2007	26	26	27	25	27	44	32	30	29	23	12	13	25	30	13	36	14	16
Somewhat likely	32	33	31	32	31	31	32	32	27	36	20	40	33	34	31	24	31	29
2007	33	34	33	34	33	28	31	33	29	39	25	38	40	38	30	25	33	30
Not too likely	29	28	26	28	26	14	29	33	26	25	37	28	21	22	34	16	22	29
2007	24	24	22	24	22	16	23	22	22	28	34	28	18	17	30	9	25	24
Not likely at all	15	15	15	15	15	13	14	15	19	12	33	9	14	18	13	15	16	15
2007	12	12	12	12	12	8	10	13	15	8	26	10	9	14	15	12	13	15
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	4	6	5	7	4	3	4	5	2	4	12	9	2	12	20	17	12
2007	4	4	6	5	6	4	4	3	6	2	3	11	8	2	12	17	15	15
Likely	52	53	52	52	52	69	55	49	50	61	27	52	56	59	41	49	45	44
2007	59	60	60	59	59	72	63	63	58	62	37	51	65	67	42	62	47	46
Not likely	43	43	42	43	42	27	43	47	45	37	69	36	35	39	47	31	39	44
2007	36	36	34	36	34	24	33	35	36	36	60	38	27	31	45	21	38	39



Q15.3 And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. INTERVIEWER: repeat "How likely are you to be personally affected by..." for every other item - [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]. INTERVIEWER: Emphasize the "you" and "personally" when question is read out initially and then every other time.

Energy dependence [If respondent asks for explanation: relying on other countries for energy supply]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very likely	51	52	50	50	49	63	47	69	49	48	33	34	45	60	30	36	43	29
2007	43	44	43	42	42	60	34	61	41	40	33	29	34	52	25	37	33	20
Somewhat likely	35	34	33	35	34	24	37	23	32	41	41	49	34	31	46	24	37	44
2007	37	37	35	37	36	28	35	27	35	47	39	46	41	35	46	27	46	43
Not too likely	9	9	9	9	10	6	12	5	11	8	18	10	10	5	15	13	7	14
2007	14	13	13	13	13	7	26	8	15	10	19	14	12	7	18	10	9	18
Not likely at all	3	3	4	3	4	5	3	2	6	2	6	2	5	3	4	9	4	5
2007	3	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	7	2	8	3	5	5	5	5	4	7
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	4	2	4	2	1	1	3	1	3	5	6	1	6	19	9	8
2007	3	3	5	3	5	2	3	1	3	1	2	8	8	1	7	21	7	13
Likely	86	86	83	85	82	87	84	92	80	89	73	83	79	91	75	59	81	73
2007	80	80	78	79	78	88	69	88	76	87	72	75	75	87	71	64	79	62
Not likely	13	12	13	12	14	11	15	7	17	11	24	12	15	8	18	22	11	20
2007	18	17	17	17	17	10	28	11	21	12	27	17	17	12	22	15	13	25



Q15.4 And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. INTERVIEWER: repeat "How likely are you to be personally affected by..." for every other item - [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]. INTERVIEWER: Emphasize the "you" and "personally" when question is read out initially and then every other time.

A major economic downturn

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very likely	36	39	40	39	40	59	41	25	44	46	20	25	54	62	20	48	49	27
2007	22	23	28	23	28	45	22	17	28	25	14	16	39	33	16	63	32	18
2005	34	32	34	-	-	35	34	34	30	38	26	35	45	21	19	48	-	-
Somewhat likely	41	40	38	40	38	27	42	43	35	40	44	48	33	31	42	24	38	43
2007	40	40	37	40	37	34	35	38	36	46	39	47	37	43	28	19	43	37
2005	41	41	40	-	-	45	43	36	38	42	43	47	40	45	37	30	-	-
Not too likely	17	16	15	15	15	7	14	26	13	12	25	18	7	4	24	9	6	16
2007	29	28	25	27	25	13	36	35	23	24	36	27	16	15	32	7	15	23
2005	18	19	18	-	-	11	20	21	19	16	24	12	11	26	27	12	-	-
Not likely at all	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	5	6	2	9	3	2	2	5	7	3	4
2007	7	7	6	7	6	5	4	9	9	4	10	4	5	7	14	4	4	8
2005	5	5	6	-	-	8	3	7	9	3	6	3	2	5	13	6	-	-
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	2	4	2	1	2	2	1	2	6	3	1	9	12	6	9
2007	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	1	4	1	1	5	3	1	9	7	7	14
2005	2	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	4	1	1	4	3	3	4	4	-	-
Likely	77	79	78	78	78	87	83	68	79	86	64	73	87	93	62	72	86	70
2007	61	63	65	63	65	80	57	55	64	71	53	63	76	77	44	81	74	55
2005	75	73	74	-	-	80	77	71	68	80	69	81	84	66	57	78	-	-
Not likely	21	19	19	19	19	11	16	30	18	13	34	21	10	6	29	16	8	21
2007	36	34	32	34	31	18	40	43	32	28	46	31	21	22	47	12	19	31
2005	24	25	24	-	-	19	22	29	28	19	30	15	13	31	40	18	-	-



Q15.5 And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. INTERVIEWER: repeat "How likely are you to be personally affected by..." for every other item - [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]. INTERVIEWER: Emphasize the "you" and "personally" when question is read out initially and then every other time.

The effects of global warming

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very likely	50	51	51	50	50	41	58	53	46	52	31	37	63	63	42	49	42	38
2007	52	54	55	53	54	43	64	55	50	48	41	38	65	68	38	62	40	43
2005	37	36	36	-	-	31	51	35	39	36	30	20	52	33	7	35	-	-
Somewhat likely	34	33	31	34	32	26	30	32	30	35	38	46	29	28	39	21	35	42
2007	32	31	30	32	31	27	25	28	30	39	36	45	26	24	39	22	40	39
2005	37	38	37	-	-	32	33	36	35	41	37	45	36	45	18	32	-	-
Not too likely	11	10	10	10	10	13	10	11	13	10	20	11	4	4	11	9	9	9
2007	11	10	9	10	9	14	10	11	12	10	14	10	4	5	13	4	9	8
2005	17	17	16	-	-	19	13	20	13	16	24	21	7	15	35	12	-	-
Not likely at all	4	4	4	4	4	18	2	4	8	3	10	2	3	5	3	7	3	4
2007	4	4	4	4	4	14	1	6	8	2	9	3	2	2	5	2	3	2
2005	7	7	8	-	-	17	3	8	10	4	8	9	3	5	36	11	-	-
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	3	2	3	3	1	1	2		2	3	2	1	6	15	11	7
2007	1	1	2	2	3	2	1		1	1	1	3	4	1	5	9	9	9
2005	2	2	3	-	-	2		1	3	2	1	6	2	2	4	9	-	-
Likely	83	84	82	84	82	67	88	85	76	87	69	84	92	90	81	70	77	81
2007	84	85	85	85	85	70	89	82	80	87	77	83	91	93	77	84	79	81
2005	75	74	73	-	-	63	83	71	74	77	67	65	88	79	25	67	-	-
Not likely	15	14	15	14	14	30	12	14	22	13	29	13	7	9	14	16	12	13
2007	15	14	13	14	13	28	10	17	20	12	23	13	6	7	18	7	12	10
2005	23	24	24	-	-	35	16	28	23	20	32	29	10	19	72	24	-	-



Q15.6 And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats.(M) INTERVIEWER: repeat "How likely are you to be personally affected by..." for every other item - [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]. INTERVIEWER: Emphasize the "you" and "personally" when question is read out initially and then every other time.

Islamic fundamentalism (If respondent asks for explanation: the more radical stream of Islam)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very likely	19	20	20	19	19	24	27	20	20	21	10	6	17	25	6	21	17	9
2007	23	25	25	24	24	30	32	27	22	26	16	6	19	34	8	26	16	10
2005	14	14	14	-	-	22	25	8	13	13	16	6	18	15	6	19	-	-
Somewhat likely	29	30	28	30	28	29	29	30	25	35	27	23	30	39	19	16	25	24
2007	31	31	30	31	30	29	29	31	28	40	31	22	34	37	20	21	28	20
2005	25	26	26	-	-	30	28	21	23	28	33	24	27	38	17	21	-	-
Not too likely	31	29	28	29	28	20	25	32	27	29	35	42	25	19	37	19	23	30
2007	28	26	25	26	25	21	30	26	27	25	32	38	24	13	33	12	26	26
2005	36	36	34	-	-	27	30	43	29	38	36	39	34	30	40	19	-	-
Not likely at all	17	17	17	17	17	19	16	16	21	13	26	16	16	15	19	21	17	19
2007	13	14	14	14	14	15	6	14	17	8	20	21	12	15	23	17	13	21
2005	22	21	23	-	-	17	15	27	27	18	14	22	13	12	33	35	-	-
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	7	6	8	8	2	3	7	2	2	14	12	2	19	23	17	18
2007	4	4	7	5	8	5	4	2	6	1	1	13	11	1	16	24	15	23
2005	4	4	4	-	-	5	1	1	8	2	1	8	8	5	4	6	-	-
Likely	48	50	48	49	47	53	56	49	45	56	37	29	47	64	24	37	43	33
2007	54	56	55	54	53	59	61	57	50	65	48	28	53	71	27	47	45	30
2005	39	40	40	-	-	52	53	29	36	41	49	30	45	53	23	40	-	-
Not likely	47	46	45	46	45	39	42	48	48	42	61	58	41	34	56	40	41	49
2007	41	40	39	40	39	36	35	40	44	33	51	59	36	28	56	29	40	47
2005	58	56	56	-	-	44	45	70	56	56	50	62	47	42	73	54	-	-



Q16a In dealing with international threats, should the European Union address these threats independently from the United States or in partnership with the United States? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Independently	31	31	32	30	31	38	30	31	26	30	26	33	31	24	41	22	19
In partnership	67	66	61	67	62	60	68	65	73	68	66	59	66	64	24	68	71
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	7	3	7	2	2	4	1	2	8	7	3	12	35	10	10



Q16b In dealing with international threats, should the United States address these threats independently from the European Union or in partnership with the European Union? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	USA
TOTAL	100 % (1000)
Independently	20
In partnership	75
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5



Q17 Diplomatic efforts are underway to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. Should these efforts fail, which of the following strategies would you most favor? [READ OUT - RANDOM ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Accept that Iran may develop nuclear weapons 2007	4 5	4 5	7 7	4 5	6 7	6 6	2 4	4 5	8 9	3 3	7 6	5 6	3 4	4 6	4 6	23 16	4 6	3 5
Maintain the present level of diplomatic pressure on Iran 2007	16 17	16 17	16 19	16 17	16 19	13 11	19 23	11 11	20 18	14 17	14 17	19 17	13 16	18 20	18 21	17 27	20 22	17 21
Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran but rule out the use of military force 2007	52 52	52 52	47 48	52 52	47 47	27 32	54 48	56 59	38 42	59 58	45 46	47 48	62 56	53 53	56 50	12 17	47 42	46 47
Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran and maintain the option of using military force 2007	24 21	23 20	22 19	22 19	21 18	49 47	22 20	27 22	28 26	23 19	31 28	14 16	15 13	20 17	8 10	12 6	12 10	8 7
[DK]/[REFUSAL] 2007	4 5	5 5	8 9	6 6	9 10	6 5	2 5	2 3	5 6	2 3	4 3	15 13	8 11	5 5	14 13	35 34	17 20	26 20



Q18.1 As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items: [READ OUT - ROTATE RANDOMLY - ONE ANSWER PER ITEM]

Russia's role as an energy provider

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very concerned	29	27	25	27	25	24	17	36	35	27	19	30	25	15	16	14	13	30
2007	26	24	23	24	22	18	14	31	28	24	26	35	20	15	14	13	12	21
Somewhat concerned	42	42	39	41	39	37	37	42	37	47	46	51	35	36	44	21	31	38
2007	41	40	37	39	37	40	32	42	37	49	41	46	33	34	40	19	31	36
Not very concerned	19	21	20	21	20	19	32	15	16	19	25	11	18	33	27	13	22	16
2007	21	23	22	23	22	25	35	17	21	20	22	12	17	34	28	18	23	17
Not concerned at all	7	8	8	8	9	14	12	6	8	5	8	2	11	12	7	13	24	8
2007	9	10	10	10	10	11	14	9	10	6	8	2	14	15	10	10	20	11
[DK]/[REFUSAL] / [I don't know anything about this topic] - spontaneous item in 2007	3	3	8	3	8	6	1	1	4	2	3	6	11	4	6	40	10	8
2007	4	4	8	4	9	6	5	1	5	2	3	6	16	2	8	41	14	15
Concerned	71	68	64	68	64	61	55	78	72	74	65	81	60	51	60	35	44	69
2007	66	64	60	63	59	58	46	73	64	73	67	81	53	49	53	31	43	57
Not concerned	26	29	28	29	28	33	44	21	24	24	33	13	30	45	34	26	46	23
2007	30	32	32	32	32	36	50	26	31	26	30	14	31	49	39	28	43	28



Q18.2 As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items: [READ OUT - ROTATE RANDOMLY - ONE ANSWER PER ITEM]

The weakening of democracy in Russia

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very concerned	26	24	22	23	21	32	25	35	25	23	24	12	28	16	5	9	7	11
2007	25	24	22	23	21	38	24	36	21	19	31	18	19	16	4	8	7	10
Somewhat concerned	41	40	37	39	36	38	39	41	40	43	44	45	32	32	29	18	27	27
2007	41	39	37	38	36	37	38	40	40	45	42	41	33	32	25	20	28	26
Not very concerned	21	23	21	23	22	16	22	16	20	24	22	24	21	33	43	13	27	34
2007	21	23	22	23	22	14	22	14	23	27	17	24	21	33	39	15	28	26
Not concerned at all	8	9	10	10	11	11	11	7	9	7	8	6	11	17	14	17	25	15
2007	8	10	10	10	10	7	10	8	12	6	7	5	13	18	15	11	18	19
[DK]/[REFUSAL] / [I don't know anything about this topic] - spontaneous item in 2007	4	4	9	5	9	3	2	2	6	3	3	13	9	3	10	44	14	14
2007	5	5	10	5	10	4	6	2	4	3	3	12	15	2	17	45	18	20
Concerned	67	64	59	62	58	70	64	75	65	66	68	58	60	48	34	27	34	37
2007	66	63	59	61	57	75	62	76	61	64	73	59	52	48	30	28	36	35
Not concerned	29	32	32	33	33	26	34	23	30	31	30	30	31	49	57	30	52	49
2007	29	32	32	33	32	22	32	22	35	33	23	29	33	51	54	26	46	45



Q18.3 As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items: [READ OUT - ROTATE RANDOMLY - ONE ANSWER PER ITEM]

Russia's behavior toward its neighbors

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very concerned	19	18	17	18	17	25	18	20	23	17	17	20	26	11	6	11	6	17
2007	18	17	16	17	16	21	14	20	19	12	21	26	15	11	5	10	5	17
Somewhat concerned	47	44	41	44	41	45	43	49	45	46	50	51	37	29	34	21	25	38
2007	46	44	41	43	40	47	42	47	45	48	46	47	37	31	30	25	24	31
Not very concerned	24	26	24	26	25	15	31	23	18	27	24	18	20	40	38	14	29	28
2007	24	26	24	26	24	18	28	23	21	30	24	16	21	37	38	14	30	23
Not concerned at all	7	8	9	8	9	10	6	7	8	7	7	4	9	16	13	13	24	8
2007	8	10	10	10	10	9	11	8	11	6	7	4	12	19	15	11	22	13
[DK]/[REFUSAL] / [I don't know anything about this topic] - spontaneous item in 2007	4	4	9	3	9	5	3	2	5	3	3	7	8	3	8	42	15	9
2007	4	4	9	5	9	5	5	2	4	4	3	6	15	3	13	41	20	16
Concerned	66	63	59	62	58	69	61	68	69	63	67	71	63	41	41	32	32	55
2007	64	61	57	59	56	69	56	67	64	60	66	74	52	42	35	35	29	48
Not concerned	30	34	33	34	33	26	36	30	26	34	30	22	29	56	51	26	54	36
2007	32	35	34	36	34	27	39	31	32	36	30	20	33	55	52	24	52	36



Q18.4 As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items: [READ OUT - ROTATE RANDOMLY - ONE ANSWER PER ITEM]

Russia's role in providing weapons to countries in the Middle East

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very concerned	41	39	36	38	35	57	39	48	47	41	28	23	52	31	11	16	16	22
2007	28	27	25	26	25	43	23	37	30	21	25	22	29	20	8	18	11	20
Somewhat concerned	39	39	37	39	36	27	42	36	34	42	47	48	27	38	39	19	31	35
2007	44	44	40	43	40	36	43	41	42	51	46	46	38	42	35	19	30	31
Not very concerned	12	14	13	14	14	7	13	11	10	12	16	17	9	21	27	10	18	23
2007	18	19	18	19	18	14	19	16	16	21	19	16	13	26	28	10	18	16
Not concerned at all	4	5	6	5	6	7	4	4	6	4	6	3	5	9	9	12	17	7
2007	6	6	7	7	7	5	7	5	8	4	6	3	7	11	11	9	15	11
[DK]/[REFUSAL] / [I don't know anything about this topic] - spontaneous item in 2007	3	3	8	4	9	2	2	2	3	2	4	10	7	2	13	43	19	13
2007	5	5	10	6	11	2	7	1	4	3	4	13	13	2	19	44	26	23
Concerned	80	78	73	77	72	84	81	83	81	82	75	71	79	69	50	35	47	57
2007	72	70	66	69	65	79	67	78	72	72	71	68	66	62	42	37	41	51
Not concerned	17	18	19	19	20	13	18	15	15	16	21	20	14	29	37	22	34	30
2007	23	25	24	25	25	19	26	21	24	25	25	19	21	37	38	19	33	27



Q18.5 As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items: [READ OUT - ROTATE RANDOMLY - ONE ANSWER PER ITEM]

Russia's role in the Balkans [if asked: the countries of the former-Yugoslavia] (N)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very concerned	14	13	13	13	13	15	15	14	14	13	10	12	22	11	6	11	11	14
Somewhat concerned	43	41	38	40	38	36	42	45	39	48	43	44	34	25	30	18	26	32
Not very concerned	27	29	27	29	27	21	31	28	25	28	33	23	23	42	37	13	23	29
Not concerned at all	8	10	10	10	10	13	8	9	11	6	10	6	9	17	12	12	27	11
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	7	7	12	7	12	14	4	5	11	4	5	15	12	5	15	46	14	14
Concerned	57	54	51	53	51	51	57	59	53	61	53	56	56	36	35	30	36	47
Not concerned	36	39	37	39	37	34	39	37	36	34	43	29	32	59	50	25	50	39



Q19.1 Please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions being taken concerning Russia. [READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

The [in Europe: the European Union, in the US: the US] should increase support for democratic forces within Russia

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Approve very much	26	27	25	27	25	21	22	34	20	29	28	15	24	37	16	13	25	23
Approve somewhat	43	43	40	43	40	41	41	45	41	42	47	47	42	41	44	17	38	39
Disapprove somewhat	18	17	17	16	16	19	22	16	21	15	14	17	15	10	20	16	11	15
Disapprove very much	7	7	8	7	8	13	10	4	10	10	7	4	10	8	7	9	9	6
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	6	6	11	7	11	7	4	2	9	4	4	17	9	4	13	45	18	18
Approve	69	70	65	69	65	61	64	79	60	71	75	63	66	78	60	30	62	62
Disapprove	25	24	24	24	24	32	32	19	30	25	21	20	25	18	27	25	19	21



Q19.2 Please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions being taken concerning Russia. [READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

The [in Europe: the European Union, in the US: the US] should provide security assistance for neighboring democracies like Ukraine and Georgia

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Approve very much	25	25	23	25	23	18	23	23	19	33	31	22	31	29	14	13	22	23
Approve somewhat	47	48	44	47	44	40	46	46	45	47	48	54	49	52	41	18	36	44
Disapprove somewhat	17	16	16	16	16	22	19	23	19	11	12	10	7	11	22	14	12	12
Disapprove very much	6	6	6	6	6	14	7	5	8	6	6	2	4	5	8	9	9	3
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	10	6	11	7	4	3	8	3	3	12	9	3	14	46	22	18
Approve	72	73	67	72	67	58	69	69	65	79	79	76	80	80	56	31	58	67
Disapprove	23	22	22	22	22	36	27	28	27	17	18	12	11	16	30	23	21	15



Q19.3 Please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions being taken concerning Russia. [READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

The [in Europe: the European Union, in the US: the US] should restrict cooperation with Russia in international organizations

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Approve very much	8	8	9	8	9	11	9	6	11	10	6	7	11	8	4	11	9	9
Approve somewhat	31	32	30	31	29	36	34	24	34	38	27	28	41	37	15	17	17	23
Disapprove somewhat	37	36	34	36	33	29	38	49	34	27	34	35	24	30	35	16	26	28
Disapprove very much	17	17	16	17	16	15	15	20	12	19	29	11	15	19	31	9	28	18
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	7	7	12	8	12	9	4	2	9	5	4	19	11	5	16	47	19	22
Approve	40	40	39	39	38	47	43	29	45	49	33	35	51	45	18	29	27	32
Disapprove	54	53	50	53	50	44	52	69	46	46	64	46	38	50	66	24	54	46



Q20 As you may know, we depend on other countries for much of our energy needs. Which of the following approaches do you favor the most for ensuring a stable supply of energy? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
We should increase cooperation with energy producing countries, even if their governments are undemocratic.	36	35	34	36	35	23	33	38	25	35	36	51	41	30	42	29	48	54
2007	33	33	30	34	31	24	30	37	25	31	31	45	35	29	40	12	38	50
We should reduce our energy dependence on other countries, even if energy prices would rise sharply at home as a result	37	37	37	36	35	48	39	35	47	43	43	16	26	40	23	32	12	21
2007	40	40	40	38	38	54	38	40	49	46	48	20	32	42	18	38	12	21
We should apply diplomatic pressure, even if this increases tensions with energy producing countries	19	19	18	18	18	15	22	22	20	13	16	15	16	22	12	12	14	7
2007	16	17	16	16	16	13	18	18	18	11	15	18	14	21	14	13	18	5
[None of the above]	4	4	5	5	5	9	5	2	3	7	3	5	8	5	12	7	12	8
2007	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	2	2	10	3	5	7	4	16	3	14	7
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	5	7	5	2	2	6	2	3	12	10	3	10	20	14	11
2007	5	5	9	6	9	4	6	3	6	2	3	13	12	4	13	34	19	17



Q21 Generally speaking, do you think that Turkey's membership of the European Union would be...? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
A good thing	19	19	22	21	23	32	12	13	27	22	29	20	22	25	7	42	22	40
2007	20	21	23	22	24	40	12	16	27	27	25	21	21	25	9	40	23	38
2006	21	21	25		26	35	14	16	30	30	21	18	18	25	10	54	27	37
2005	22	22	28			37	11	16	31	31	27	23	16	26	17	63		
2004	29	30	36			43	16	26	33	45	34	27	17	39	22	73		
A bad thing	31	29	29	28	28	8	45	40	21	27	27	15	13	20	24	31	26	10
2007	34	33	32	31	31	10	49	43	23	29	33	19	19	24	28	32	24	10
2006	33	32	31		30	8	46	42	21	29	38	23	18	24	30	22	24	11
2005	30	29	28			7	45	40	20	21	31	19	17	22	27	17		
2004	21	20	18			6	35	28	9	17	20	13	11	10	9	9		
Neither good nor bad	46	46	43	45	42	46	42	47	45	47	41	50	53	49	45	19	41	34
2007	41	42	39	42	39	36	37	39	44	42	39	48	49	48	44	17	40	34
2006	40	40	37		37	37	39	40	42	35	37	43	49	44	42	18	36	33
2005	42	42	38			38	42	43	40	43	39	41	52	42	34	17		
2004	40	40	36			35	44	43	45	29	42	37	45	37	38	13		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	6	6	6	14	2	1	7	4	3	15	13	6	23	8	11	16
2007	4	5	5	5	6	15	2	1	7	3	3	13	11	4	19	12	13	18
2006	6	6	6		7	20	2	3	7	7	4	16	15	7	18	6	13	19
2005	6	7	6			17	2	2	9	5	3	17	15	10	21	4		
2004	10	10	10			17	5	3	13	10	4	23	27	15	31	6		



Q22 How likely or not do you think it is that Turkey will join the European Union? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Very likely	17	17	16	17	16	11	7	19	33	16	20	7	18	18	4	7	14	21
2007	18	17	16	17	16		6	22	32	15	25	7	15	16	6	4	12	19
Somewhat likely	43	43	40	42	40	37	35	46	40	47	50	46	45	40	30	20	31	40
2007	40	39	37	39	37		25	40	42	45	46	46	45	37	30	22	32	38
Not too likely	27	28	28	27	27	23	46	25	13	29	24	22	22	30	34	28	33	13
2007	30	31	30	30	30		53	28	13	33	22	26	24	36	38	27	30	15
Not likely at all	7	7	10	6	10	9	11	8	6	5	4	2	6	6	7	36	9	4
2007	7	7	11	7	10		14	8	6	5	5	2	6	6	7	34	9	4
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	6	6	7	7	7	20	2	2	9	3	2	23	9	6	24	9	14	22
2007	5	5	6	7	7		2	2	8	3	1	19	10	5	20	13	17	24
Likely	60	60	55	60	56	48	42	65	72	63	70	53	63	58	34	26	45	61
2007	57	56	53	56	53		31	62	73	60	72	53	60	53	36	26	45	57
Not likely	34	34	38	33	37	32	56	34	19	34	28	24	28	36	42	65	41	17
2007	37	38	41	37	40		67	36	19	37	27	27	30	42	45	61	39	19



Q23 Some people say that Turkey has enough common values with the West to be part of the West. Other people say that Turkey has such different values that it is not really part of the West". Which view is closer to your own? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Turkey has enough common values with the West to be part of the West	30	31	31	32	32	37	27	20	43	34	40	25	35	44	17	29	27	45
Turkey has such different values that it is not really part of the West	61	59	58	57	57	41	68	76	44	61	55	47	43	46	50	55	54	22
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	9	10	11	11	12	22	5	5	12	5	6	28	22	11	33	16	19	33



Q24 On international matters, with which one of the following do you think Turkey should act in closest cooperation? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	TR
TOTAL	100 % (1000)
The countries of the European Union	20
The United States	3
The countries of the Middle East	11
Russia	1
Turkey should act alone	48
[All of the above]	4
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	13



Q25a Do you think it should or should not be the role of the European Union to help establish democracy in other countries? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
It should be the role of the European Union	68	70	65	70	65	70	75	51	75	68	60	80	86	62	28	60	65
2007	72	73	67	71	66	76	78	57	75	72	63	79	87	52	26	48	48
2006	69	71	66		65	72	78	54	67	74	66	80	89	57	26	53	50
2005	72	74	71			75	80	56	74	77	70	86	89	63	48		
It should not be the role of the European Union	27	25	27	24	26	27	23	42	22	29	23	13	12	23	42	19	19
2007	24	23	26	23	26	20	20	38	22	25	26	15	12	29	48	30	30
2006	26	24	28		28	26	20	39	29	23	24	13	9	29	55	27	30
2005	24	22	24			23	19	37	21	21	22	9	8	24	41		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	8	6	9	3	2	7	3	4	17	7	3	15	30	21	17
2007	4	4	7	6	8	4	2	6	3	3	11	7	2	19	26	22	22
2006	4	4	6		7	2	2	8	4	3	10	7	2	14	19	19	20
2005	4	4	5			2	1	7	5	2	8	5	3	13	11		



Q25b Do you think it should or should not be the role of the United States to help establish democracy in other countries? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

TOTAL		USA
It should be the role of the United States		100 % (1000)
		38
	2007	37
	2006	45
	2005	52
It should not be the role of the United States		56
	2007	56
	2006	48
	2005	41
[DK]/[REFUSAL]		6
	2007	7
	2006	8
	2005	7



Q26.1 Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Agree strongly	46	46	45	46	46	34	45	44	42	55	41	44	53	45	57	40	58	50
2007	45	45	44	45	44	33	43	49	42	46	43	41	52	43	52	39	51	44
2006	46	46	47		48	34	46	47	46	40	49	51	60	44	60	53	63	57
2005	43	43	44			32	44	48	43	36	43	43	54	35	61	48		
2004	45	45	46			28	42	47	43	50	37	46	48	39	58	51		
2003	40					31	37	44	39	44	31	36	46					
Agree somewhat	40	40	38	39	37	36	43	42	39	34	46	42	32	41	31	22	28	31
2007	40	40	39	40	39	38	43	37	40	41	44	43	31	41	34	33	30	34
2006	41	41	39		38	38	43	42	38	47	38	38	27	44	29	22	24	30
2005	42	43	40			34	45	42	37	46	42	41	31	49	29	23		
2004	39	39	37			36	43	40	36	38	47	36	28	41	31	22		
2003	40					38	42	41	37	37	48	39	28					
Disagree somewhat	8	8	8	8	8	15	6	8	11	7	7	7	5	8	7	10	5	10
2007	7	7	8	7	8	14	6	7	9	8	7	7	5	8	7	10	8	8
2006	7	7	7		7	15	7	7	7	9	8	6	5	7	6	9	6	5
2005	8	8	9			18	7	7	11	9	9	6	6	7	6	14		
2004	8	8	8			19	7	7	10	7	9	7	7	8	5	11		
2003	9					17	10	9	12	8	12	8	6					
Disagree strongly	4	4	4	4	4	9	4	4	4	3	4	1	4	4	2	10	3	2
2007	4	4	5	4	4	9	5	5	4	3	5	2	4	6	3	6	2	2
2006	3	3	4		4	7	3	4	4	3	3	1	3	3	2	9	1	2
2005	3	3	4			9	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	5	2	10		
2004	4	4	4			8	5	4	4	2	4	2	6	4	2	7		
2003	5					7	7	4	5	5	4	3	7					
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	5	3	5	5	1	2	4	1	2	7	6	2	3	18	5	7
2007	3	3	4	4	5	6	2	2	5	2	2	6	8	3	5	12	9	12
2006	3	3	3		3	6	1	1	4	2	2	5	6	3	3	8	6	6
2005	3	3	4			7	1	1	6	5	2	7	6	5	3	5		
2004	4	4	5			8	3	2	7	3	4	9	12	9	3	9		
2003	6					7	4	2	7	6	5	14	13					
Agree	86	86	83	86	83	70	89	86	81	89	87	85	85	86	88	62	86	81
2007	85	85	83	85	83	72	86	86	82	87	86	84	83	84	86	72	81	78
2006	87	87	86		86	72	89	88	84	87	87	88	87	88	89	74	87	87



Q26.1 Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power

Disagree	11	11	12	11	12	25	10	12	15	10	11	8	9	11	9	20	9	12
2007	12	12	12	12	12	23	12	12	14	11	12	10	9	13	9	16	10	10
2006	10	10	11		11	22	10	11	11	12	10	7	7	10	8	18	7	7



Q26.2 Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Agree strongly	8	7	9	7	8	40	4	4	23	4	10	4	5	5	3	18	2	5
2007	9	9	11	8	11	39	6	6	23	5	12	7	7	6	6	29	4	8
2006	10	10	12		11	42	9	6	22	7	17	7	9	6	7	24	6	11
2005	10	10	11			42	7	7	23	5	14	7	10	7	7	18		
2004	14	14	15			47	9	7	33	10	17	16	15	9	8	26		
2003	18					55	12	12	35	15	22	18	16					
Agree somewhat	21	20	20	20	20	35	17	16	39	18	28	17	23	14	16	18	13	21
2007	22	21	21	21	21	35	19	15	36	19	29	19	20	14	22	21	18	22
2006	25	24	24		24	36	22	20	42	21	30	20	24	15	28	23	20	23
2005	26	25	25			36	21	22	41	22	31	23	24	14	25	28		
2004	28	27	26			35	24	24	36	25	36	31	23	16	29	24		
2003	30					29	27	27	39	28	38	28	29					
Disagree somewhat	26	26	24	25	24	7	27	29	15	23	25	37	17	26	20	15	21	23
2007	25	25	24	25	24	10	26	28	16	26	24	31	17	28	22	13	26	22
2006	27	27	25		25	11	32	31	14	27	25	30	13	29	21	17	27	20
2005	25	26	25			8	33	25	14	29	23	29	14	32	18	21		
2004	25	26	25			8	28	30	13	27	23	27	18	36	21	19		
2003	21					6	28	25	10	20	18	24	14					
Disagree strongly	44	45	43	45	43	16	51	50	18	55	36	37	53	54	46	31	58	44
2007	43	44	42	43	42	13	47	50	21	50	34	40	52	52	43	27	44	39
2006	36	38	37		37	9	36	43	18	43	27	38	49	49	38	30	41	40
2005	36	37	36			11	37	45	16	43	31	36	48	45	46	28		
2004	30	31	30			8	37	38	14	36	23	21	34	36	37	22		
2003	28					7	32	35	13	35	21	20	36					
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	4	2	4	3	1	1	5	1	1	4	3	1	15	19	6	8
2007	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	4	1	1	3	5	1	8	10	8	9
2006	2	2	3		3	2	1	1	4	2	2	5	4	1	6	7	7	6
2005	2	2	3			3	1	1	5	1	1	5	4	2	5	4		
2004	3	2	4			3	2	1	4	2	1	5	9	3	5	8		
2003	3					3	1	1	3	2	1	10	5					
Agree	29	27	29	27	28	74	21	20	62	22	38	22	28	19	19	36	15	26
2007	30	29	32	29	32	74	25	21	59	23	41	27	27	20	28	49	23	30
2006	35	34	35		35	78	31	26	65	28	47	27	33	21	35	47	26	33



Q26.2 Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice

Disagree	69	71	67	71	68	23	78	80	33	78	61	75	70	80	66	46	80	67
2007	68	69	65	69	65	23	73	78	38	76	58	70	69	79	64	41	70	61
2006	63	64	62	62	62	20	68	74	32	70	52	68	62	78	59	46	68	60



Q27 Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with the statement 'wearing a headscarf at universities should be banned'?

	TR
TOTAL	100 % (1000)
Strongly agree	19
Somewhat agree	5
Somewhat disagree	7
Strongly disagree	63
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	6

Q28a Have you ever travelled to Europe / the United States? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY] [ASK TO SPLIT A ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (3513)	100 % (4524)	100 % (5046)	100 % (5528)	100 % (6052)	100 % (496)	100 % (501)	100 % (513)	100 % (502)	100 % (503)	100 % (512)	100 % (472)	100 % (504)	100 % (503)	100 % (502)	100 % (517)	100 % (506)	100 % (501)
Yes	23	23	20	21	19	34	20	25	47	14	34	4	14	19	3	1	2	3
2007	22	21	19	20	18	40	20	24	46	13	28	4	11	15	4	1	1	3
No	76	77	80	79	81	66	80	75	53	86	66	96	85	81	97	99	98	96
2007	77	79	81	80	82	60	80	76	54	87	72	96	88	85	95	96	99	97
[DK]/[REFUSAL]						1							1					1
2007						1							1		1	3		1



Q28b Have you travelled to Europe / United States in the past five years? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY] [ASK TO SPLIT B ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (3489)	100 % (4498)	100 % (4976)	100 % (5494)	100 % (5970)	100 % (0)	100 % (501)	100 % (487)	100 % (499)	100 % (497)	100 % (488)	100 % (528)	100 % (496)	100 % (501)	100 % (514)	100 % (0)	100 % (494)	100 % (499)
Yes	11	10	9	10	9	16	8	10	27	6	12	2	10	8	2	1	2	3
No	89	89	91	90	91	83	92	90	73	94	88	98	90	92	97	98	98	96
[DK]/[REFUSAL]						1												1



Q29 Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as...? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	USA
TOTAL	100 % (1000)
A Democrat	31
2007	32
2006	29
A Republican	26
2007	29
2006	26
An Independent	28
2007	27
2006	31
Something else	12
2007	9
2006	11
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3
2007	4
2006	3

Q30b Who do you plan to vote for in the upcoming Presidential Elections?

	USA
TOTAL	100 % (1001)
Senator John McCain	34
Senator Barack Obama	35
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	30



Q31a In politics, people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right? [DO NOT READ SCALE. REPEAT IF NEEDED: "1 means the extreme left and 7 means the extreme right."]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 11	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100 % (7002)	100 % (9022)	100 % (10022)	100 % (11022)	100 % (12022)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1001)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1004)	100 % (1016)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)	100 % (1000)
Extreme Left	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	4	3	1	2	2	1
2007	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	5	2	1	3	1
2006	3	3	3		3	4	4	4	1	1	2	3	5	2	1	2	2
Left	6	7	7	7	7	6	7	4	7	7	8	9	9	9	6	16	13
2007	7	7	7	8	7	9	7	3	9	7	7	10	7	8	6	18	9
2006	7	7	7		7	7	7	3	10	7	9	9	8	8	5	20	13
Center Left	21	22	19	21	19	26	28	16	22	23	7	15	25	14	4	6	7
2007	20	21	19	20	19	20	28	18	21	22	8	14	28	13	6	7	8
2006	22	23	20		20	28	27	17	25	22	6	16	28	16	4	5	10
Center	29	29	28	28	27	30	36	37	19	29	14	29	33	31	21	20	14
2007	27	27	27	26	26	24	35	37	15	28	16	30	30	30	21	21	11
2006	28	28	28		27	28	33	40	13	35	16	35	29	32	30	18	15
Center Right	18	18	17	18	17	23	16	20	19	21	13	14	16	9	9	9	12
2007	18	18	17	17	17	24	15	20	19	22	10	11	16	11	12	9	15
2006	16	16	16		15	18	17	15	19	20	10	11	14	14	13	10	12
Right	8	7	10	8	10	5	4	6	10	9	20	8	4	5	28	12	13
2007	8	7	9	8	10	9	4	4	10	9	20	7	3	7	23	8	14
2006	7	6	8		8	6	4	5	4	7	19	6	3	7	22	11	12
Extreme right	4	4	4	3	4	3	2	6	5	5	3	4	4		6	1	1
2007	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	4	4	5	1	7	2	3
2006	4	4	4		4	2	4	5	2	3	5	5	5	1	6	1	2
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	11	11	13	13	14	5	4	9	16	4	34	17	7	30	25	34	38
2007	13	12	14	14	15	7	4	11	20	3	32	20	6	28	24	32	39
2006	6	6	6		6	1	3	2	21	2	5	9	5	7	7	9	5



Q31b In politics, people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right? [DO NOT READ SCALE. REPEAT IF NEEDED: "1 means the extreme left and 7 means the extreme right."]

	USA
TOTAL	100 % (1000)
Extremely liberal\ Extreme Left	3
2007	4
2006	2
Liberal\ Left	4
2007	4
2006	5
Slightly liberal\ Center Left	14
2007	13
2006	15
Moderate\ Middle of the road\ Center	27
2007	31
2006	34
Slightly conservative\ Center Right	23
2007	21
2006	20
Conservative\ Right	8
2007	9
2006	10
Extremely conservative\ Extreme right	11
2007	9
2006	8
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	10
2007	9
2006	7



Q32 Do you consider yourself to be? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	USA
TOTAL	100 % (1000)
Protestant (including Baptist, Episcopal, Jehovah's Witness, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)	47
2007	46
2006	52
Roman Catholic	21
2007	23
2006	22
Jewish	2
2007	2
2006	2
Mormon (including Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)	3
2007	3
2006	2
Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)	1
2007	1
2006	1
Islam\ Muslim	
2007	
2006	
Other religion [SPECIFY]	6
2007	8
2006	4
No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic	16
2007	15
2006	16
[DK\ Refusal]	6
2007	3
2006	2



Q32c. Would you describe yourself as a born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

(IF CODE 1, 2, 4, 5, 7 or 9 IN Q32)

		USA
TOTAL		100 %
		(1000)
Yes, would		44
	2007	42
	2006	40
No, would not		51
	2007	54
	2006	57
[DK\ Refusal]		5
	2007	4
	2006	3



Q33 Do you pray five times a day regularly, sometimes or never?

	TR
TOTAL	100 % (1000)
Regularly	35
Sometimes	44
Never	18
[DK\ Refusal]	3

