

ASTRID FOUNDATION

Third Sector Research Organisation

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1. ABOUT US

ASTRID-ETS is a non-profit Third Sector research organisation based in Rome focusing on the issues of government institutions, public policy, administrative systems, public finance, economic regulation, ecological transition, digital transformation, and EU institutions and policies.

Founded in 2001 and recognised in 2009, ASTRID has been registered with RUNTS since 2022. ASTRID today brings together over 400 academics, researchers and experts, specialised in the analysis, design and implementation of public policies, institutional and administrative reforms, economic regulation, ecological transition, digital economy and European Union issues. Its members include lawyers, economists, technologists, political scientists and administration scientists, senior public officials, local administrators, entrepreneurs and managers.

The President of the ASTRID-ETS Foundation is Franco Bassanini, and the Secretary General Luisa Torchia. The Chairman of the Scientific Committee is Giuliano Amato.

2. THE WORKING METHOD AND ACTIVITIES

ASTRID operates mainly through study or research groups that produce research, analysis and proposals based on collegial discussion. ASTRID's research is carried out with scientific rigour and with an interdisciplinary method, understanding the interdisciplinary approach in a broad sense; and thus encompassing not only the collaboration between scientists and experts from different scientific disciplines, but also the confrontation and interlocution between the world of science and technology and that of private and public

managers engaged in the management and innovation in the field of the production processes of goods and services.

Studies and research are collected in the fortnightly electronic journal 'Astrid Rassegna' and in paper form in the Astrid series published by the publishers Il Mulino, Egea Bocconi, Passigli, Maggioli, and Il Sole 24 Ore. ASTRID also organises confidential seminars (occasionally open seminars) and provides a daily documentation service to its members or subscribers.

The scope of ASTRID's studies and research includes: the problems of democratic governance of globalisation and the reform of international organisations; the European Union, its policies, and its institutions; the transformations of political systems, constitutional and electoral reforms and territorial institutions; competition and market regulation; labour market transformations; public finance, fiscal and budgetary policies; the problems of sustainable economic development and corporate financing; climate change and energy transition; the digital economy and its regulation; sustainable infrastructure and its financing; the reform and digitisation of public administrations, recruitment and retraining of staff, reform of evaluation systems, simplification of procedures; constitutional rights and freedoms and gender equality; policies for education, universities, scientific research, culture and cultural heritage.

The Digital Ecosystem Laboratory (LED) has been active within ASTRID since 2020. It organises research, seminars and study groups on the digital economy and its regulation, the problems of digital transformation and the impact of new technologies on economic and social systems. From 2024, an Artificial Intelligence Observatory and an Observatory on legislative and administrative simplification policies will also operate within Astrid.

Over the last three years (2021-2023), ASTRID has sent the following to subscribers or made available to them in reserved pages of the site:

- Over 300 unpublished research or papers, prepared by Astrid or its subsidiary Astrid Servizi or (when prepared by other research centres or individual researchers) made available in advance of their publication
- more than 500 outlines of legislative or regulatory measures, made available prior to their enactment
- 17 volumes published by the publishers Il Mulino, Egea Bocconi, and Passigli
- 97 seminars or conferences, of which 82 were organised for members, subscribers and guests (*Chatham House rules*)
- Over 25,000 documents, articles and papers selected and classified by topic.

3. THE FINANCING OF ASTRID AND ITS ACTIVITIES

ASTRID relies on the voluntary work of its members; it is financed by the proceeds of subscriptions to ASTRID's studies, researches and documents subscribed by state institutions, private and public companies, independent authorities, public administrations, university departments and professional firms, by the proceeds from conventions or contributions for research projects and thanks to donations, which are fully deductible from the taxable income of natural or legal persons under art. 83 of the Third Sector Code.

4. STATUTORY BODIES

Executive

Franco Bassanini (President), Filippo Brandolini, Michele Briamonte, Vincenzo Cerulli Irelli, Valerio Francola, Marzia Gandiglio, Amedeo Lepore, Giorgio Macciotta, Federico Merola, Alessandra Miraglia, Alessandro Natalini, Silvia Paparo, Antonio Perrucci, Giovanni Puglisi, Luisa Torchia

General Secretary

Luisa Torchia

Chairman of the Scientific Committee

Giuliano Amato

Scientific Committee

Gregorio Arena, Enzo Balboni, Marco Buti, Marco Cammelli, Mimmo Carrieri, Enzo Cheli, Giuseppe Coco, Paolo Costa, Marco D'Alberti, Gianfranco D'Alessio, Gaetano D'Auria, Gian Candido De Martin, Giovanna De Minico, Claudio De Vincenti, Maurizio Dècina, Alfonso Fuggetta, Franco Gallo, Piero Giarda, Tania Groppi, Giuseppe Italiano, Mario Libertini, Massimo Luciani, Alfredo Macchiati, Andrea Manzella, Oreste Massari, Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella, Mario Rosario Mazzola, Francesco Merloni, Marcello Messori, Giulio Napolitano, Fabrizio Onida, Pier Carlo Padoan, Alessandro Pajno, Stefano Passigli, Cesare Pinelli, Franco Pizzetti, Alberto Quadrio Curzio, Pippo Ranci, Giampaolo Rossi, Cesare Salvi, Bernard Spitz, Domenico Sorace, Gian Luigi Tosato, Tiziano Treu, Adriana Vigneri, Massimo Villone, Alberto Zanardi

Board of Auditors

Stefano Pozzoli (President), Loredana Parpaglion, Vincenzo Visco Comandini, Pietro Barrera (alternate)

Board of Arbitrators

Francesco Battini (President), Paolo Nerozzi

5. CURRENTLY ACTIVE STUDY GROUPS

- **Possible actions to counter the crisis of democratic participation**
Coordinators: P. Feltrin, A. Macchiati and L. Spadacini
- **University and Research**
Coordinators: B. G. Mattarella and Aldo Sandulli
- **The healthcare system between therapeutic innovation, digital innovation and budgetary constraints**
Coordinators: C. De Vincenti, R. Finocchi Ghersi and A. Tardiola
- **Demographic decline: how to cope with it**
Coordinators: P. Feltrin and I. Cipolletta
- **Technical Skills in Schools (ITS)**
Chaired by Giuliano Amato – Coordinated by A. Sandulli
- **Sustainability policies, ESG criteria and constraints, new systemic risks and implications for companies**
Coordinators: M. Libertini and F. Merola
- **The experience of Italian regionalism: lights, shadows, and prospects for the future**
Coordinators: G. Amato, F. Bassanini, and G. Macciotta
- **Institutional reforms: form of government and electoral reform**
Coordinators: E. Cheli, S. Passigli and C. Pinelli
- **The impact of digital technologies on the labour market: the role of public policies**
Coordinators: P. Lupi and A. Perrucci
- **Metaverse: Market and Rules**
Coordinator: F. Di Porto
- **The Reform of the Consolidated Law on Construction**
Coordinators: V. Cerulli Irelli and S. Paparo
- **Critical raw materials' between global dimension, European Union, and nation states: governance, rules, and industrial policies**
Coordinators: G.P. Manzella
- **Proposals for sustainable tax reform**
Coordinators: V. Ceriani and L. Carpentieri
- **The budget manoeuvre between rules and practice**
Coordinator: G. Macciotta
- **The circular bioeconomy**
Coordinator: A. Lepore
- **The European Union in a changing world**
Coordinators: Giuliano Amato, Franco Bassanini, Marco Buti, Paolo Gentiloni, Marcello Messori, Gian Luigi Tosato
divided into nine subgroups:
 1. *Implementation of Next Generation EU, coordinated by F. Bassanini, A. Lepore and A. Zanardi*
 2. *Policy mix and central fiscal capacity (convergence between Member States and permanence of NGEU), coordinated by P. Benigno and M. Messori*
 3. *Fiscal Harmonisation and Own Resources, coordinated by L. Carpentieri and V. Ceriani*

4. ***The reform of the European surveillance framework (and in particular the Stability and Growth Pact)***, coordinated by M. Bordignon and G. Pisauro
5. ***The Financial Architecture Workshop***, coordinated by S. Bariatti, L. Bini Smaghi
6. ***European Industrial Policy (also known as European Autonomy) and the International Position of the EU***, coordinated by P. Guerrieri and R. Perissich
7. ***Single Market, Competition, State Aid***, coordinated by G. Amato, M. Libertini and S. Micossi
8. ***Material and immaterial infrastructures***, coordinated by F. Bassanini, P. Costa and C. De Vincenti
9. ***Consequential Reforms of the Union's Economic and Financial Architecture***, coordinated by G. Amato and G. Tosato

– **Observatory on the dynamics of artificial intelligence**

Established in 2024, the Observatory addresses the impacts that this the AI is having on industrialised economic systems and societies through seminars, position papers and research. It has a Scientific Committee, composed of academics and managers with extensive experience in the various relevant disciplinary fields (law and regulation, technology and infrastructure, and economics and market structures), and a Steering Committee, made up of representatives of the Observatory's partners, a group of companies and institutions with cutting-edge experience in the digital ecosystem and who contribute their expertise and experience to the Observatory's activities, as well as to the funding of its research. The programme of activities for the three-year period 2024-2026, which is currently being defined by the two committees, includes in-depth studies on the impact of artificial intelligence on several specific sectors, such as, first and foremost, healthcare, credit, insurance, and agribusiness. A fortnightly newsletter, reserved for the Observatory's contributors and partners, summarises the major innovations in the field of AI and provides updates on current research and seminars.

Coordinators: *F. Donati, A. Pajno, A. Perrucci.*

Director: *Antonio Perrucci.*

Scientific Committee: *F. Bassanini, C. Cambini, M. Decina, F. Donati M. Gabrielli, G. Italiano, P. Lupi, A. Manganelli, A. Pajno N. Rangone, U. Ruffolo, A. Sangiovanni Vincentelli.*

- **Observatory on Regulatory and Administrative Simplifications**

The Observatory, which was established in 2024, works systematically to verify the effectiveness of simplification measures adopted so far, identify simplifications still needed and produce proposals on the subject, develops implementation models for simplification measures and proposals to speed them up. The Observatory adopts a multidisciplinary approach so as to address the different dimensions of simplification (regulatory, administrative, organisational and technological). The Observatory relies on the collaboration of some of the leading experts in the field and on the partnership with a number of business associations and enterprises that are particularly interested in the topic (e.g. Confindustria, Confcommercio, CNA, ANCE, Confartigianato, ENEL, FS italiane, A2A, Eolo, Open Fiber, and Iliad), which also contribute to the funding of research activities with modest annual fees. The Observatory's initial proposals, concerning the reform of the private building code and the simplification of authorisation procedures for renewable energy plants, have already met with the interest of the relevant state and regional administrations. In 2024, the Observatory analysed issues and drew up proposals on simplifications for the energy and digital transition, electronic communication networks, for

construction and urban regeneration, as well as on the simplification of procedures for production activities. Special attention was given to the streamlining of procedures for landscape protection.

Director: *Silvia Paparo*

Scientific Committee: *Franco Bassanini, Luigi Carbone, Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella, Alessandro Natalini, Fabrizio di Mascio, Luisa Torchia, Andrea Simi.*

- **Observatory on Circular Economy and Waste Recycling Dynamics**

Established in 2025, the Observatory conducts research and documentation activities on the circular economy and waste recycling dynamics. In particular, the Observatory aims to develop useful measures and actions to accelerate the transition to a more sustainable circular economy. In relation to circular economy and waste recycling issues, the Observatory's tasks include the investigation of technical regulatory, economic and financial issues, the elaboration of public policy and regulatory proposals, the evaluation and the presentation of operational projects to be submitted to national authorities that encourage the recycling and reuse of waste and residues, and the preparation of an Annual Report on Circular Economy Dynamics.

Chairman of the Steering Committee *Franco Bassanini*

Coordinators: *Amedeo Lepore, Angelo Rughetti*

Responsible for organisation and research: *Alessandro Augurio*

6. ONGOING RESEARCH

- **The transformation of the labour market between digital revolution, ecological transition and demographic crisis. The role of employment agencies and the FormaTemp bilateral body**

in cooperation with FormaTemp

Coordinators: F. Bassanini, M. Carrieri, G. Ciccarone, A. Perrucci, P. Lupi, M. Messori

- **Sustainability policies, ESG criteria and constraints, new systemic risks and implications for companies**

Coordinators: M. Libertini and F. Merola

- **An industrial policy for sustainable infrastructure**

in cooperation with FFSS, ASPI, F2i, ANCE, Fillea Cgil, WeBuild, Enel, Eolo, Terna, Snam, Italgas, Edison, Ericsson, Q8, TIM, Open Fiber, Wind3, A2A, ACEA, Acquedotto Pugliese

7. SEMINARS AND CONFERENCES HELD IN 2025

- **Demographic crisis, economic growth and the world of work: key findings from the OECD Employment Outlook 2025: Can We Get Through the Demographic Crunch?** Introductory

- report by: *Andrea Bassanini*. Discussants: *Gloria Bartoli, Domenico Carrieri, Innocenzo Cipolletta, Paolo Feltrin, Elsa Fornero, Marco Leonardi, Mauro Maré and Stefania Tomasini*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (8 October 2025)
- **Voter abstention and alternative voting methods at polling stations in international experience.** Introduction by: *Franco Bassanini*. Report by: *Paolo Feltrin*. Discussants: *Francesco Clementi, Antonio Floridia, Giovanni Guzzetta, Silvia Paparo, Lorenzo Spadacini, Cesare Pinelli and Massimo Villone*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (7 October 2025)
 - **AI agents: introduction and future prospects**, seminar organised as part of the activities of the Observatory on the dynamics of artificial intelligence. Introductory report: *Giuseppe Italiano*. Discussants: *Lorenzo Basso, Andrea Claudio Cosentini, Eleonora Faina, Antonio Manganeli, Matteo Mille, Antonio Nicita, Raniero Romagnoli, Ugo Ruffolo, Valeria Sandei, Giuseppe Santonato and Claudio Stamile*. Conclusions: *Antonio Perrucci*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (18 September 2025)
 - **Energy for Europe 2025: European governance**, seminar discussing the paper by *Claudio De Vincenti, Alfredo Macchiati and Pippo Ranci*. Summary of the paper: *Claudio De Vincenti*. Introductory remarks by: *Sergio Fabbrini and Gian Luigi Tosato*. Discussants: *Guido Bortoni, Filippo Donati, Eugenio Bruti Liberati, Simone Mori, Riccardo Perissich and Valeria Termini*. Conclusions by: *Claudio De Vincenti, Alfredo Macchiati and Pippo Ranci*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (17 September 2025)
 - **The draft law reforming the procedures for accessing, evaluating and recruiting research and university teaching staff: a comparison of the proposals.** Introductory speech by: *Paolo Pedone, Giovanni Piccirilli and Antonio Uricchio*. Discussants: *Alfredo D'Attorre, Amedeo Lepore, Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella, Massimo Miscusi, Michele Pizzo, Alessandro Ruggieri, Aldo Sandulli, Rolando Tarchi, Giuseppe Travaglini and Giulio Vesperini*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (8 September 2025)
 - **Corporate sustainability reporting, between transparency requirements and competitiveness constraints**, conference organised on the occasion of the publication of Astrid's book *La trasparenza societaria per lo sviluppo sostenibile. Il decreto legislativo n. 125/2024 sul rendiconto di sostenibilità (Corporate Transparency for Sustainable Development. Legislative Decree No. 125/2024 on sustainability reporting)*, edited by Anna Genovese, Passigli, 2025. Greetings: *Oliviero Diliberto, Mirzia Bianca and Alessandro Somma*. Discussants: *Monica Cossu, Salvatore Ferri, Marco Maugeri, Giovanni Strampelli, Giuliana Scognamiglio and Tiziano Treu*. Introduction and coordination of proceedings: *Franco Bassanini* (at the Sala delle Lauree of the Faculty of Law of the University of Rome “La Sapienza”, 3 July 2025).
 - **Reform of the procedures for accessing, evaluating and recruiting research and university teaching staff.** Reports by: *Paolo Pedone, Giovanni Piccirilli and Antonio Uricchio*. Discussants: *Giuseppe Coco, Fulvio Cortese, Amedeo Lepore, Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella, Michele Pizzo, Aldo Sandulli, Rolando Tarchi and Giuseppe Travaglini*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (3 July 2025)
 - **The future of telecommunications: opportunities offered by artificial intelligence**, on the occasion of the publication of the book by Astrid *Telecomunicazioni: una politica industriale per la doppia transizione (Telecommunications: an industrial policy for the double transition)*, edited by Franco Bassanini and Antonio Perrucci, published by Il Mulino. Greetings: *Isabella Nova*. Presentations by: *Antonio Capone, Maurizio Decina, Luca Cardone, Francesco Profumo and Lucrezia Busa*. Discussants: *Giovanni Cristi, Lisa Di Felicianantonio, Antonio Morabito, Stefano Pileri, Federico Protto and Ugo Ruffolo*. Conclusions: *Andrea Rangone*. (at the Aula Magna of the Politecnico di Milano, 24 June 2025)
 - **The Data Centre Industry in Italy: Industrial Strategies and Legislative Action.** Introduction by: *Antonio Perrucci*. Reports by: *Maurizio Decina, Emanuele Iannetti, and Giorgio Tosi Beleffi*.

Contributions by: Francesca Bitondo, Andrea Casu, Maurizio Goretti, Paolo Lupi, Antonio Manganelli, Antonio Morabito Marzia Minozzi, and Luca Rigoni. Chaired by: Franco Bassanini. (9 June 2025)

- **Energy for Europe 2025: market and networks**, seminar discussing the paper by Claudio De Vincenti, Alfredo Macchiati and Pippo Ranci. Summary of the paper: *Claudio De Vincenti, Alfredo Macchiati and Pippo Ranci*. Introductory remarks by: *Stefano Besseghini, Alberto Pototschnig, Carlo Stagnaro*. Discussants: *Gianni Vittorio Armani, Guido Bortoni, Claudia Checchi, Pier Lorenzo Dell'Orco, Renato Mazzoncini, Simone Mori, Aurelio Regina and Hannelore Rocchio*. Conclusions: Claudio De Vincenti, Alfredo Macchiati and Pippo Ranci. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (28 May 2025)
- **Regionalism today**, conference organised on the occasion of the publication of Astrid's book *Regioni sì, ma non così (Regions yes, but not like this). Reflections and proposals in memory of Valerio Onida*, edited by Giuliano Amato, Franco Bassanini, Giorgio Macciotta, published by Il Mulino, 2025. Introductory remarks: *Giovanni Onida*. Presentation: *Giuliano Amato*. Discussants: *Enzo Balboni, Franco Bassanini and Nicolò Zanon*. Moderator: *Marilisa D'Amico* (at the Reception Hall of the University of Milan, 27 May 2025)
- **The evaluation of university research**. Introductory speech by *Antonio Uricchio*. Discussants: *Elena Beccali, Amedeo Lepore, Matteo Lorito, Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella, Paolo Pedone, Alessandro Ruggieri, Aldo Sandulli and Giuseppe Travaglini*. Chaired by: *Aldo Sandulli* (15 May 2025)
- **Transport: the infrastructure of the future**, conference organised on the occasion of the presentation of the book by Astrid *Italia, A Future to Invent. Sustainable Transport Infrastructure*, edited by Paolo Costa, published by Il Mulino. Opening remarks: *Lorenzo Tagliavanti*. Introduction by: *Paolo Costa*. Speech by: *Edoardo Rixi*, Deputy Minister of Infrastructure and Transport. Discussants: *Federica Brancaccio, Chiara Braga, Stefano Donnarumma, Alessandro Ferrari, Pietro Salini, Alessandro Santi and Mario Sebastiani*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (at the Sala del Tempio di Vibia Sabina e Adriano of the Rome Chamber of Commerce in Piazza di Pietra, 13 May 2025)
- **The financing of defence and security investments**. Introductory speeches by: *Fabio Pammolli, Vincenzo Camporini and Stefano Silvestri*. Discussants: *Benedetta Berti, Claudio De Vincenti, Pierroberto Folgiero, Giampiero Massolo, Biagio Mazzotta, Maurizio Melani, Riccardo Perissich, Simone Ungaro*. Chaired by *Franco Bassanini*. (6 May 2025)
- **The state of implementation of the PNRR**. Introductions: *Marco Leonardi, Mauro Orefice, Davide Ciferri, Aline Pennisi, Fabrizio Penna, Donatella Proto and Alberto Zanardi*. Discussants: *Claudio De Vincenti, Andrea Gavosto, Vito Grassi, Amedeo Lepore, Gaetano Manfredi, Veronica Nicotra and Piero Petrucco*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (5 May 2025)
- **The reform of tax policy governance in Europe**, seminar discussion paper by Massimo Bordignon and Giuseppe Pisauro. Introduction by: *Giuliano Amato*. Summary of the paper: *Massimo Bordignon and Giuseppe Pisauro*. Discussants: *Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Marco Buti, Claudio De Vincenti, Chiara Goretti, Daniel Gros, Paolo Guerrieri, Benedicta Marzinotto, Marcello Messori, Mauro Orefice, Pier Carlo Padoan, Lucio Pench, Giovanni Tria and Gianluigi Tosato*. Conclusions: *Massimo Bordignon and Giuseppe Pisauro*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (2 May 2025)
- **Electronic voting and Article 48 of the Constitution: a proposal**. Introductory speeches by: *Paolo Feltrin, Fabio Bassan, Lorenzo Spadacini, Giacomo Verticale, Silvia Paparo and Franco Bassanini*. Discussants: *Tommaso Edoardo Frosini, Cesare Pinelli, Mimma Rospi and Massimo Villone*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (16 April 2025)
- **Demographic decline and the education system**, organised as part of the activities of the study group on *The demographic decline: how to cope with it*, coordinated by I. Cipolletta and P. Feltrin. Introductory report by: *Andrea Gavosto*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (10 April 2025)
- **The financing of the university system in Italy**, organised by Astrid as part of the activities of

the study group on University and Research. Introductory report: *Giuseppe Travaglini*. Chair: *Franco Bassanini*. (25 March 2025)

- **Why does the silence consent encounter difficulties? What to do to overcome them**, organised as part of the activities of the Astrid Observatory on simplifications. Four cases: *Enel, Open Fiber, Lazio Region, Confartigianato Piemonte*. Introduction: *Silvia Paparo*. Speech by: *Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella*. Participants: *Roberto Chieppa, Antonella Manzione, Dario Simeoli, Giovanni Di Scipio, Donato Luciano, Giovanni Savini, Paolo Vicchiarello, Alessia Grillo, Veronica Nicotra, Otello Gregorini, Massimiliano Musmeci, Francesca Stifano, Maurizio Tarquini, Alessandro Natalini, Andrea Simi and Giulio Vesperini*. Conclusions: *Franco Bassanini*. (24 March 2025)
- **EU-China relations in the new geopolitical scenario**. Introductory reports by: *Alessia Amighini, Paolo Guerrieri, Ferdinando Nelli Feroci, Giovanni Tria and Nicola Verola*. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Rita Fatiguso, Maurizio Melani, Riccardo Perissich and Michele Valensise*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (19 March 2025)
- **An industrial policy for telecommunications**, on the occasion of the publication of Astrid's book *Telecomunicazioni: una politica industriale per la doppia transizione*, edited by *Franco Bassanini* and *Antonio Perrucci*, 'Il Mulino' publisher. Greetings: *Giuseppe F. Italiano*. Introduction: *Franco Bassanini*. Speeches by: *Adolfo Urso, Laura Aria and Lucrezia Busa*. Discussants: *Oscar Cicchetti, Gianluca Corti, Giuseppe Gola, Guido Garrone, Pietro Labriola, Benedetto Levi, Andrea Missori, Federico Protto, Walter Renna and Massimo Sarmi*. The round table was coordinated by *Carmine Fotina*. (at the 'Toti' hall of the Luiss Guido Carli University, Rome, 17 March 2025)
- **Introduction to research on demographic decline: the predictions of science**. Report by: *Massimo Livi Bacci*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (14 March 2025)
- **European Defence Integration and the Precedent of the EDC**, discussion of the paper of the Dublin European Law Institute's ALCIDE Project *Taking European Defence Integration Seriously* by *Federico Fabbrini, Sylvie Goulard et al.* Introduction: *Sylvie Goulard*. Paper presentation: *Federico Fabbrini*. Discussants: *Maurizio Canfora, Roberto Castaldi, Pier Virgilio Dastoli, Luigi Gianniti, Amedeo Lepore, Alessandro Marrone, Maurizio Melani, Riccardo Perissich, Andrea Pomella, Nicola Salerno and Stefano Silvestri*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (13 March 2025)
- **Demographic decline and welfare**. Introductory report by: *Mauro Marè*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (5 March 2025)
- **Towards a renewed competition policy**. Introduction: *Gian Luigi Tosato*. Discussants: *Stefania Bariatti, Marcello Clarich, Claudio De Vincenti, Federico Ghezzi, Michele Grillo, Mario Libertini, Mario Monti, Giovanni Pitruzzella and Luisa Torchia*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (20 February 2025)
- **Space Economy and the Starlink Case**. Introduction: *Antonio Perrucci*. Institutional interventions: *Alessio Butti and Antonello Giacomelli*. Report on technical aspects and strategic profiles: *Maurizio Decina*. Report on economic and policy aspects: *Antonio Manganelli*. Discussants: *Franco Bernabè, Marco Brancati, Simonetta Cheli, Alma Fazzolari, Guido Garrone, Stefano Pileri, Eugenio Prosperetti, Michele Rillo and Aldo Sandulli*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (18 February 2025)
- **Europe's industrial policy: proposals and policy suggestions**, discussion of the paper by *Paolo Guerrieri, Gian Paolo Manzella and Fabrizio Onida*. Introduction: *Giuliano Amato*. Summary of the paper: *Paolo Guerrieri*. Discussants: *Romano Prodi, Pier Carlo Padoan, Giovanni Tria, Laura Ammannati, Paolo Costa, Claudio De Vincenti, Stefano Firpo, Valentina Meliciani, Marcello Messori, Simone Mori, Riccardo Perissich, Maria Savona and Annamaria Simonazzi*. Conclusions: *Paolo Guerrieri, Gian Paolo Manzella and Fabrizio Onida*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (13 February 2025)
- **The future of social Europe: continuity and new challenges**. Introduction: *Tiziano Treu*. Interventions by: *Edoardo Ales, Mimmo Carrieri, Maurizio Ferrera, Fausta Guarriello, Claudio Lucifora and Annamaria Simonazzi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (27 January 2025)
- **The coordination of public finance between different levels of government and the new European governance**. Introduction: *Giuliano Amato*. Report by: *Alberto Zanardi*. Speeches by: *Marco Alparone, Enzo Bianco, Gaetano Manfredi, Linda Lanzillotta, Mauro Orefice, Daria Perrotta,*

Veronica Nicotra, Piero Antonelli, Silvia Scozzese and Antonello Turturiello. Conclusions by: Giorgio Macciotta. Chaired by: Franco Bassanini. (23 January 2025)

- **Rethinking the National Health System. The lessons of the pandemic from Covid 19.** Introductions by: *Guido Bertolaso and Alessio D'Amato*. Intervention by: *Americo Cicchetti*. Discussants: *Renato Botti, Silvio Brusaferrò, Fabrizio D'Alba, Livio De Angelis, Claudio De Vincenti, Renato Finocchi Ghersi and Andrea Tardiola*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (22 January 2025)
- **The implementation of the PNRR in the Mezzogiorno.** Reports by: *Luca Bianchi, Massimiliano Musmeci, Pierciro Galeone, Vito Grassi, Amedeo Lepore and Giuseppe Coco*. Discussants: *Maria Ludovica Agrò, Alessandro De Iudicibus, Claudio De Vincenti, Ferdinando Ferrara, Marco Leonardi, Stefano Palermo, Giuseppe Tripoli and Alberto Zanardi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (21 January 2025)
- **Party regulation: lessons from the German experience.** Introduction: *Alfredo Macchiati*. Interventions by: *Fabian Michl and Lorenzo Spadacini*. Discussants: *Giovanna De Minico, Tommaso Edoardo Frosini, Oreste Massari, Leonardo Morlino, Gaetano Quagliariello, Stefano Passigli, Cesare Pinelli, Anna Maria Poggi, Cesare Salvi and Massimo Villone*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (16 January 2025)
- **Disinformation and manipulation of democracy through digital platforms: the case of Romania.** Introduction: *Antonio Perrucci*. Reports by: *Claudia Hassan, Antonio Nicita and Oreste Pollicino*. Discussants: *Filippo Donati, Emilio Gisondi, Fulco Lanchester, Giampiero Massolo, Alessandro Pajno, Riccardo Perissich, Cesare Pinelli, Franco Pizzetti, Ugo Ruffolo and Luisa Torchia*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (16 January 2025)
- **The European Union and the United States after the election of Trump.** Introduction: *Giuliano Amato*. Interventions by: *Moreno Bertoldi, Marco Buti, Paolo Guerrieri, Giampiero Massolo, Marcello Messori, Pier Carlo Padoan, Riccardo Perissich, Gaetano Quagliariello, Nathalie Tocci, Gian Luigi Tosato, Giovanni Tria, Michele Valensise and Nicola Verola*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (15 January 2025)
- **European Safe Assets. Macroeconomic Context, Instruments and Prospects.** Introduction and discussion of the paper by: *Pierpaolo Benigno and Edoardo Reviglio*. Discussants: *Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Giovanni Bonfanti, Agar Brugiavini, Maria Cannata, Elena Carletti, Carlo Favero, Daniele Franco, Marcello Messori, Pier Carlo Padoan, Giovanni Tria and Ignazio Visco*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (13 January 2025)

8. SEMINARS AND CONFERENCES HELD IN 2021-2024

- **Intermediate communities, an opportunity for politics**, a conference organised by Astrid, Fondazione per la Sussidiarietà and CNEL, on the occasion of the publication of the book *"Comunità intermedie, occasione per la politica"* edited by *Franco Bassanini, Tiziano Treu and Giorgio Vittadini* (Ed. Il Mulino 2024). Institutional greetings and speeches: *Renato Brunetta*. Speeches by: *Franco Bassanini, Tiziano Treu, and Giorgio Vittadini*. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Luca Antonini, Anna Finocchiaro, Nando Pagnoncelli and Lorenza Violini*. (at the CNEL headquarters, Rome, 17 December 2024)
- **The regulation of AI: the US and China cases.** Introduction by: *Antonio Perrucci*. Reports by: *Maria Adele Carrai, Gianluigi Negro and Oreste Pollicino*. Discussants: *Marco Bassini, Luigi De Vecchis, Stefano Firpo, Angelo Lalli, Antongiulio Lombardi, Barbara Marchetti, Valeria Sandei, Camilla Scarpellino*. Institutional Speaker: *Guido Scorza*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (13 December 2024)
- **European integration and public goods: the role of heterogeneous preferences.** Introduction of the paper by: *Marco Buti and Marcello Messori*. Discussants: *Carlo Altomonte, Agar Brugiavini, Claudio De Vincenti, Paolo Guerrieri, Fiorella Kostoris and Alessandro Petretto*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (29 November 2024)
- **SME financing: financial markets and public guarantees.** Introduction by: *Federico Merola*. Reports by: *Francesco Minotti, Alessandra Ricci, Dario Focarelli, Fabio Pammolli and Stefano Cocchieri*. Speech by: *Massimo Bitonci*. Discussants: *Angelo Camilli, Claudio De Vincenti, Stefano Firpo, Mario Marotta, Francesco Mele, Bruno Panieri, Gianfranco Torriero, Salvatore Vescina*. Chaired by: *Franco*

Bassanini. (5 November 2024)

- **Artificial intelligence and education: use cases and public intervention.** Seminar within the 'Artificial intelligence for education' working group of the Astrid Observatory on Artificial Intelligence. Introduction by: *Antonio Perrucci*. Introductory reports on use cases by: *Maurizio Gabbrielli, Tiziano Lattisi, Valeria Sandei and Fabio Vaccarone*. Discussants: *Francesca Bastagli, Filippo Donati, Stefania Giannini, Antonio Nicita, Francesco Profumo and Ugo Ruffolo*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (23 October 2024)
- **Industrial policy and the market: new perspectives,** on the occasion of the presentation of Claudio De Vincenti's book *'Per un governo che ami il mercato'* (Il Mulino, 2024). It was discussed by Professors: *Claudio De Vincenti, Paolo Guerrieri, Antonio Nicita, Pier Carlo Padoan, Luisa Torchia and Giovanni Tria*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (18 October 2024)
- **The draft legislative decree on administrative regimes for renewable energy production.** Introduction by: *Silvia Paparo*. Participants: *Giovanni Di Scipio, Francesco Radicetti and Alessandra Tudino*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (19 September 2024)
- **New Financial Instruments to Promote European Investment** Introductions by: *Pier Carlo Padoan and Fabio Pammolli*. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Giorgio Barba Navaretti, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Massimo Bordignon, Marco Buti, Paolo Costa, Claudio De Vincenti, Federico Merola, Marcello Messori and Giovanni Tria*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (17 July 2024)
- **The reform of budgetary and economic-financial planning procedures. 3. Meeting with the State Accountant General.** Introductory report: *Biagio Mazzotta*. Discussants: *Massimo Bordignon, Ercole Incalza, Alessandro Palanza, Giuseppe Pisauro and Alberto Zanardi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (5 July 2024)
- **The reform of budgetary and economic-financial planning procedures. 2. Meeting with the Head of the Treasury Department.** Introductory report by: *Riccardo Barbieri Hermitte*. Discussants: *Franco Bassanini, Massimo Bordignon, Vieri Ceriani, Linda Lanzillotta, Giorgio Macciotta, Giuseppe Pisauro and Alberto Zanardi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (4 July 2024)
- **The reform of economic and budgetary planning procedures 1. Meeting with the President of the Parliamentary Budget Office.** Introductory report by: *Lilia Cavallari*. Discussed: *Marco Buti, Linda Lanzillotta, Nicola Lupo, Giorgio Macciotta, Alessandro Palanza, Giuseppe Pisauro and Alberto Zanardi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (2 July 2024)
- **The draft legislative decree transposing the CSRD: initial reflections.** Introduction by: *Anna Genovese*. Chaired by: *Mario Libertini*. (26 June 2024)
- **The 'Save Home' decree-law: first evaluations and proposals. How to simplify without amnesties.** Introduction by: *Franco Bassanini*. Interventions by: *Vincenzo Cerulli Irelli, Silvia Paparo and Maria Alessandra Sandulli*. Discussants: *Stefano Betti, Stefania Dota, Giulio Biino, Massimo Crusi, Angelo Domenico Perrini, Armando Zambrano and Andrea Simi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (17 June 2024)
- **Constitution: Which Reform? La proposta del Governo e le possibili alternative,** presentation and discussion of Astrid's book, on *Costituzione, quale riforma? La proposta del Governo e la possibile alternativa*, Passigli Editori, 2024. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Franco Bassanini, Giovanna De Minico, Massimo Luciani and Cesare Pinelli*. (at the Il Libraccio bookshop in Via Nazionale, 254/255 - Rome, 10 June 2024)
- **The European Artificial Intelligence Regulation: governance profiles.** Introduction by: *Antonio Perrucci*. Introductory reports by: *Alessandro Pajno, Oreste Pollicino, Guido Scorza, and Lucilla Sioli*. Discussants: *Andrea Amidei, Davide Del Monte, Valeria Falce, Stefano Firpo, Andrea Granelli, Elisabetta Iossa, Antonio Manganelli, Mario Nobile, Cesare Pinelli, Laura Rovizzi, Ugo Ruffolo, Eva Spina, and Martina Turola*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (30 May 2024)
- **The impact of the ecological transition on the labour market: first results of the research,** organised as part of the Astrid-Forma.Temp research *'Labour market transformations between digital revolution, ecological transition and demographic crisis. The role of the Employment Agencies and of the bilateral*

- body Forma.Temp*". Introduction by: *Antonio Perrucci*. Introductory reports by: *Carlo Cambini, Alfonso Fuggetta and Paolo Lupi*. Participant: *Maria Teresa Bellucci*. Discussants: *Francesca Della Ratta Rinaldi, Davide Dottori, Eleonora Faina, Giovanna Labartino, Angelina Salvi del Pero, Fabrizio Solari and Francesco Verbaro*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (22 May 2024)
- **Banking union, capital market union, financial market union: a proposal.** Introductory report by: *Giovanni Sabatini*. Discussants: *Ignazio Angeloni, Riccardo Barbieri Hermitte, Stefania Bariatti, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Concetta Brescia Morra, Marcello Clarich, Stefano del Punta, Marcello Messori, Stefano Micossi, Pier Carlo Padoan, Loriana Pelizzon and Gian Luigi Tosato*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (20 May 2024)
 - **The impact of the ecological transition on the labour market: first results of the research,** organised as part of the Astrid-Forma.Temp research '*Le trasformazioni del mercato del lavoro tra rivoluzione digitale, transizione ecologica e crisi demografica. The role of the Employment Agencies and of the bilateral body Forma.Temp*'. Introductory reports by: *Giuseppe Ciccarone, Dario Guarascio and Michele Raitano*. With the participation of: *Gabriele Fava and Mauro Nori*. Discussants: *Luisa Corazza, Francesco Crespi, Giuseppe Croce, Agostino Di Maio, Giovanni Marin, Marcello Messori, Eleonora Romano, Tiziano Treu, Rosaria Vega Pansini, Francesco Verbaro and Pietro Zoppoli*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (15 May 2024)
 - **Constitution: Which Reform? La proposta del Governo e le possibili alternative,** presentation and discussion of Astrid's book, on *Costituzione, quale riforma? La proposta del Governo e la possibile alternativa*, Passigli Editori, 2024. Discussed by: *Franco Bassanini and Gustavo Zagrebelsky* (at the Sala Bianca of the Book Fair - Turin, 12 May 2024)
 - **Transport infrastructures: inventing the future,** conference presenting the Astrid research report *An industrial policy for sustainable infrastructures*. Report presentation: *Paolo Costa*. Participants: *Edoardo Rixi*. Discussants: *Federica Brancaccio, Ennio Cascetta, Smeraldo Fiorentini, Alessandro Genovesi, Enrico Giovannini, Ercole Incalza, Pietro Salini, Roberto Tomasi, Roberto Turno*. Conclusions by: *Matteo Salvini*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini* (at the Sala del Tempio di Vibia Sabina e Adriano - Rome Chamber of Commerce in Piazza di Pietra - Rome, 23 April 2024)
 - **The state of implementation of the PNRR in education,** seminar organised by Astrid and Fondazione Agnelli. Introductory speeches: *Andrea Gavosto, Alberto Zanardi, Ginevra Bruzzone, Simona Montesarchio, Marcella Panucci*. Discussants: *Ivana Barbacci, Luciano Benadusi, Francesco Billari, Carlo Cappa, Gianna Fracassi, Antonello Giannelli, Federica Laudisa, Veronica Nicotra, Roberto Torrini, Gianfranco Viesti*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (22 April 2024)
 - **Generative Artificial Intelligence: The Italian experience.** Introduction: *Antonio Perrucci*. Reports by: *Walter Renna, Michele Rillo, Valeria Sandei, Uljan Sharka*. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Luca Cardone, Pierluigi Contucci, Maurizio Decina, Giovanna De Minico, Emanuele Iannetti, Mirko Mischiatti, Roberto Navigli, Alessandra Poggiani*. Closing remarks: *Alessio Butti*. Chair: *Franco Bassanini*. (17 April 2024)
 - **Italian (and European) security and defence: what are the priority choices?** Introductory report: *Guido Crosetto*. Discussants: *Benedetta Berti, Vincenzo Camporini, Roberto Cingolani (TBC), Giuseppe Cossiga, Marta Dassù, Amedeo Lepore, Alessandro Marrone, Maurizio Melani, Ferdinando Nelli Feroci, Michele Nones, Pier Carlo Padoan, Riccardo Perissich, Stefano Silvestri, Giovanni Tria*. Replies and conclusions: *Guido Crosetto*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (16 April 2024)
 - **Constitution: Which Reform? The Government's proposal and possible alternatives,** presentation and discussion of Astrid's book, on *Costituzione, quale riforma? La proposta del Governo e la possibile alternativa*, Passigli Editori, 2024. Coordinated by: *Cesare Pinelli*. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Franco Bassanini, Alessandro Pajno, Lorenza Violini*. (at the Sala delle Lauree - Faculty of Law, University of Rome, La Sapienza - Rome, 11 April 2024)
 - **Work in the Crisis of Participation. About the social survey on working conditions conducted by the Di Vittorio Foundation.** Introduction by: *Mimmo Carrieri*. Interventions by: *Francesco Sinopoli, Daniele Di Nunzio, Anna Mori, Giustina Caputo, Anna Maria Ponzellini, Francesco Verbaro*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (10 April 2024)

- **The circular bioeconomy in Italy: characteristics of enterprises and development opportunities**, conference organised by Centro Studi Guglielmo Tagliacarne, Unioncamere and Cluster Spring, in cooperation with Astrid. Introductions: *Gaetano Fausto Esposito and Amedeo Lepore*. Discussants: *Luca Bianchi, Mario Bonaccorso, Giovanni Cannata, Luigi Nicolais, Antonio Felice Uricchio, Fabio Fava, Domenico Salvatore, Stefania Trenti, Renata Viggiano*. Conclusions by: *Gilberto Pichetto Fratin*. (Danilo Longhi Hall of Unioncamere, Piazza Sallustio - Rome, 27 March 2024)
- **Space industry**, on the occasion of the presentation of the Astrid volume *"Industria dello spazio. Problems and opportunities"* edited by A. Perrucci, preface by F. Bassanini (Passigli Editori, 2023), Introductions by: *Franco Bassanini and Lorenzo Ciapetti*, reports by *Paolo Tortora and Antonio Perrucci*. Speech by: *Roberto Viola*. Discussants: *A. Curti, A. Grasso, L. Mazzini, F. Ongaro, U. Ruffolo and P. Sanna*. Conclusions by: *Vincenzo Colla*. (at the Rocca delle Caminate - Forlì, 22 March 2024)
- **Workers and enterprises facing labour market transformations: presentation and discussion of the Inapp Report**, organised as part of the Astrid-Forma.Temp research *'Labour market transformations between digital revolution, ecological transition and demographic crisis. The role of Employment Agencies and the Bilateral Agency Forma.Temp'*, Introduction by: *Domenico Carrieri*. Presentation of the Report: *Irene Brunetti*. Discussants: *Luisa De Vita, Fabrizio Pirro, Maria Letizia Pruna, Elisabetta Scarascia and Tiziano Treu*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (21 March 2024)
- **The impact of double transition on the labour market: OECD research**. Introductory report: *Stefano Scarpetta*. Discussants: *Andrea Ciarini, Domenico Carrieri, Giuseppe Ciccarone, Francesca Della Ratta, Marianna Filandri, Andrea Gavosto, Alessandro Genovesi, Paolo Lupi, Antonio Perrucci, Fabrizio Pirro, Tiziano Treu, Lucia Valente and Francesco Verbaro*. Replies and conclusions: *Stefano Scarpetta*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (12 March 2024)
- **Motorway infrastructure in the energy transition**, at the presentation of the Aspi green book *'The sustainable mobility revolution starts with motorways'*. Book presentation: *Roberto Tomasi and Ennio Cascetta*. Discussants: *Daniela Anselmi, Paolo Costa, Claudio De Vincenti, Massimo Deandreis, Ercole Incalza, Alfredo Macchiati, Federico Merola Mario Sebastiani and Luisa Torchia*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (6 March 2024)
- **Data processing and artificial intelligence solutions in healthcare**. Introduction: *Antonio Perrucci*. Reports by: *Yoram Gutgeld, Domenico Mantoan, Edwin Morley-Fletcher and Ugo Ruffolo*. Intervention by: *Ginevra Cerrina Feroni*. Discussants: *Franco Bruno, Cristiano Cannarsa, Federico Chinni, Claudio Cricelli, Tiziana Frittelli, Emanuele Iannetti, Emanuele Lettieri, Simona Loizzo, Alessandro Pajno, Nicola Pinelli, Franco Pizzetti, Raniero Romagnoli, Federico Serra and Pasquale Zamprotta*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (1 March 2024)
- **Where is Germany going (and the consequences for the EU and Italy)?** Introductory speeches: *Daniel Gros, Michele Valensise and Carlo Bastasin*. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Isabella Bufacchi, Marta Dassù, Claudio De Vincenti, Paolo Guerrieri, Tonia Mastrobuoni, Marcello Messori, Ferdinando Nelli Feroci and Riccardo Perissich*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (20 February 2024)
- **Constitution, which reform? The Government's proposal and the possible alternative**, book discussion seminar organised by Astrid, with the participation of representatives of the majority parliamentary groups. Introduction by: *Giuliano Amato and Enzo Cheli*. Speeches by: *Maurizio Gasparri, Maurizio Lupi, Lucio Malan and Erika Stefani*. Discussants: *Francesco Clementi, Carlo Fusaro, Massimo Luciani, Francesco Saverio Marini, Ida Nicotra, Angelo Panebianco, Stefano Passigli, Cesare Pinelli and Mauro Volpi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (19 February 2024)
- **Metaverse: competition and the consumer**. Introduction by: *Fabiana Di Porto and Alberto Stazi*. Discussants: *Filippo Cammelli, Giovanni Cavani, Mario Libertini, Federico Marini Balestra, Gabriella Muscolo and Aurora Saija*. Conclusions by: *Antonio Perrucci*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (14 February 2024)
- **The transposition of the CSRD (Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive, 2464/2022) in Italy**. Introductions by: *Anna Genovese, Marcello Bessone and Luca Ferraris*. Reports by: *Mario Libertini, Michael Griffiths, Gianmario Crescentino and Ernesto Lanzillo*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (13 February 2024)

- **The reform of the Stability and Growth Pact and Italian budgetary policy.** Introductions by: *Massimo Bordignon, Riccardo Barbieri and Giuseppe Pisauro*. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Marco Buti, Lilia Cavallari, Claudio De Vincenti, Stefano Firpo, Daniele Franco, Giampaolo Galli, Marcello Messori, Stefano Micossi, Lucio PENCH, Irene Tinagli and Giovanni Tria*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (5 February 2024)
- **The future of television in the digital transition**, on the occasion of the presentation of Astrid's book "**The television of the future. Television market perspectives in the digital era**" edited by F. Bruno, V. Lobianco, A. Perrucci and A. Preta - Il Mulino, 2023. Introduction by: *Franco Bassanini*. Discussants: *Laura Aria, Eleonora Andreatta, Barbara Floridia, Ottavio Grandinetti, Elena Murelli, Antonio Nicita, Gina Nieri, Giulio Prosperetti and Roberto Sergio*. Moderated: *Massimo Leoni*. (at the Sala Capitolare of the Senate of the Republic - Rome, 1 February 2024)
- **Constitution, which reform? The Government's proposal and the possible alternative**, book discussion seminar organised by Astrid, with the participation of representatives of the parliamentary opposition groups. Speakers: *Francesco Boccia, Stefano Patuanelli, Chiara Braga, Matteo Richetti, Peppe De Cristofaro, Benedetto della Vedova, Mariastella Gelmini, Alessandro Alfieri, Simona Bonafè, Andrea Giorgis and Dario Parrini*. Speeches by: *Giuliano Amato, Vincenzo Cerulli Irelli, Enzo Cheli, Antonio Floridia, Carlo Fusaro, Franco Gallo, Maria Cristina Grisolia, Massimo Luciani, Andrea Manzella, Stefano Passigli, Cesare Pinelli, Lorenzo Spadacini and Mauro Volpi*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (29 January 2024)
- **The future of television in the digital transition**, on the occasion of the presentation of Astrid's book "**The television of the future. Television market perspectives in the digital era**" edited by F. Bruno, V. Lobianco, A. Perrucci and A. Preta - Il Mulino, 2023. Introduction by: *Giancarlo Mazza*. Report by: *Antonio Sassano*. Discussants: *Gianluca Mazzini, Stefano Ciccotti, Luca Poloni, Giovanni Zorroni and Gianfranco Giardina*. Conclusions by: *Ugo Ruffolo*. Moderated by: *Giorgio Tonelli*. (at the Sala Manzi of the Legislative Assembly of the Emilia-Romagna Region - Bologna, 26 January 2024)
- **Constitution, which reform? The Government's proposal and the possible alternative**, book discussion seminar organised by Astrid, with the participation of the Minister for Institutional Reforms and Regulatory Simplification, *Maria Elisabetta Alberti Casellati*. Speakers: *Enzo Balboni, Andrea Buratti, Enzo Cheli, Francesco Clementi, Giovanna De Minico, Carlo Fusaro, Massimo Luciani, Andrea Manzella, Ida Nicotra, Stefano Passigli, Lorenzo Spadacini and Mauro Volpi* (22 January 2024)
- **The state of implementation of the NRP.** Introductions by: *Mauro Orefice, Lilia Cavallari, Fabrizio Balassone and Ginevra Bruzzone*. Discussants: *Marco Buti, Davide Ciferri, Claudio De Vincenti, Marco Leonardi, Amedeo Lepore, Marcello Messori, Pier Carlo Padoan, Fabio Pammolli, Giovanni Tria and Alberto Zanardi*. Conclusions and replies by: *Carlo Alberto Manfredi Selvaggi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (19 January 2024)
- **Energy in transition. Infrastructures.** Conference presenting Astrid's research edited by Pippo Ranci, Claudio De Vincenti and Alfredo Macchiati - Il Mulino, 2023. Introduction: *Gilberto Pichetto Fratin*. Research presentation: *Pippo Ranci, Claudio De Vincenti, Alfredo Macchiati*. Discussants: *Marco Aversa, Massimo Derchi, Nicola Lanzetta, Pierre Levy, David Massey, Lorenzo Mottura, Benedetta Navarra, Alberto Pototschnig, Pia Saraceno*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (at the Vibia Sabina and Adriano Temple Hall of the Rome Chamber of Commerce - Rome, 13 December 2023)
- **The future of television in the digital transition**, on the occasion of the presentation of Astrid's book "**The television of the future. Le prospettive del mercato televisivo nella transizione digitale**" edited by F. Bruno, V. Lobianco, A. Perrucci and A. Preta - Il Mulino, 2023. Introduction by: *Franco Bassanini*. Reports by: *Angelo Cardani, Andrea Imperiali, Francesco Siliato*. Discussants: *Alessandro Araimo, Roberto Basso, Federico Di Chio, Francesco Giorgino, Luana Lavecchia, Benedetto Levi, Marco Robbiati*. Conclusions: *Michele Polo*. Moderated: *Andrea Biondi*. (at the Egea Library Hall of the Luigi Bocconi Business University - Milan, 12 December 2023)

- **The transformation of the labour market between digital revolution, ecological transition and demographic crisis. The role of Employment Agencies and the bilateral body Forma.Temp.** Introductions by: *Franco Bassanini and Francesco Verbaro*. Report by: *Marcello Messori*. Interventions by: *Mimmo Carrieri, Giuseppe Ciccarone, Paolo Lupi and Antonio Perrucci* (at Forma.Temp. headquarters in Piazza Barberini - Rome, 28 November 2023)
- **The plastics industry and recycling in Italy: sector dynamics and future prospects.** Introduction: *Franco Bassanini*. Research presentation: *Gerardo Cringoli and Andrea Pomella*. Speech by: *Vannia Gava*. Discussants: *Mario Bonaccorso, Simona Bonafè, Laura D'Aprile, Fabio De Felice, Francesco De Leonardis, Claudio De Vincenti, Corrado Dentis, Stefano Laporta, Amedeo Lepore, Luigi Micheli, Angelo Rughetti, Carlo Maria Salvemini, Marco Scurria*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (22 November 2023)
- **Technical education, tertiary education and vocational training.** Introductions by: *Giuliano Amato and Aldo Sandulli*. Speeches by: *Luciano Benadusi, Federico Butera, Giuseppe Cerrone, Fiorella Farinelli, Maria Grazia Nardiello, Arduino Salatin*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (20 November 2023)
- **The future of television in the digital transition**, on the occasion of the presentation of Astrid's book "**The television of the future. Le prospettive del mercato televisivo nella transizione digitale**" edited by F. Bruno, V. Lobianco, A. Perrucci and A. Preta - Il Mulino, 2023. Introduction by: *Franco Bassanini*. Reports by *Giacomo Lasorella, Antonio Nicita, Eva Spina*. Discussants: *Marco Azzani, Stefano Cuppi, Francesco Giorgino, Gina Nieri, Romano Righetti, Marco Rossignoli and Franco Siddi*. Conclusions by: *Enzo Cheli*. Moderated: *Alessandra Ravetta*. (at the headquarters of the Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana Treccani - Rome, 7 November 2023)
- **Digital platforms and payment services**, presentation of Astrid's book edited by C. Giannotti and A. Perrucci - Egea, 2023. Institutional Greetings: *Francesco Bonini*. Key Note Speech: *Alessandra Perrazzelli*. Discussants: *Annalisa Areni, Michele Centemero, Massimo Doria, Maria Antonietta Scopelliti, Filippo Maria Signoretti, Guido Stazi and Enrisco Susta*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (at the Sala Giubileo of the LUMSA University - Rome, 20 October 2023)
- **The economic governance and industrial policy of the European Union in the new geopolitical scenario: a policy agenda**, seminar discussion of the ASTRID paper by G. Amato, F. Bassanini, C. De Vincenti, P. Guerrieri, M. Messori, P.C. Padoan, R Perissich and G.L. Tosato, with the participation of the Minister for European Affairs, Cohesion Policies and the National Reform Programme, *Raffaele Fitto*. Introduction by: *Giuliano Amato*. Presentation: *Marcello Messori*. Discussants: *Lilia Cavallari, Marta Dassù, Claudio De Vincenti, Stefano Firpo, Anna Giunta, Paolo Guerrieri, Gian Paolo Manzella, Pier Carlo Padoan, Riccardo Perissich, Stefania Tomasini, Giovanni Tria, Nicola Verola*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (17 October 2023)
- **Justice Reform**, with an introduction by the Minister of Justice, *Carlo Nordio*. Discussants: *Carlo Bonzano, Margherita Cassano, Gian Domenico Caiazza, Enzo Cheli, Francesco Lo Voi, Alessandro Pajno, Giuseppe Pignatone, Serena Quattrocchio, Luigi Salvato, Giovanni Salvi, Paola Severino*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (17 October 2023)
- **Proposals for a sustainable tax reform**, with an introduction and conclusions by Deputy Minister for the Economy and Finance, *Maurizio Leo*. Discussants: *Loredana Carpentieri, Vieri Ceriani, Massimo Baldini, Elena Conte, Silvia Giannini, Alessandro Giovannini, Ernesto Longobardi, Paolo Liberati, Andrea Manzitti, Valeria Mastroiacovo, Antonio Pedone and Alberto Zanardi*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (25 September 2023)
- **High Performance Computing. Italy and Europe in the global competition**, presentation of the book by Astrid edited by A. Perrucci, preface by Franco Bassanini - Passigli Editori, 2022. Introductions by: *Franco Bassanini and Vincenzo Colla*. Reports by: *Francesco Ubertini and Giuseppe Italiano*. Speech by: *Roberto Viola*. Participants: *Paolo Cavicchioli, Rita Cucchiara, Paolo De Rosa, Ugo Ruffolo and Cristina Silvano*. Chaired by: *Antonio Perrucci*. (at the IFAB Foundation Headquarters - Bologna, 19 July 2023)
- **The protection of European companies from distortions of competition in international markets. The EU Regulation 2022/2560.** Introduction by: *Stefania Bariatti*. Reports by: *Luca*

Rubini and Iveta Stoyanova. Speeches by: Luigi Fiorentino, Alberto Pera, Giulio Napolitano, Mario Libertini. Chaired by: Franco Bassanini. (5 July 2023)

- **PNRR: reshaping and implementation.** Reports and speeches by: *Alessandro Carano, Chiara Goretti, Amedeo Lepore, Claudio De Vincenti, Franco Bassanini, Alberto Zanardi, Angelo Quaglini, Pierciro Galeone, Gaetano Basso, Giuseppe Coco.* Franco Bassanini presided. (3 July 2023)
- **Major metropolitan nodes along the Mediterranean core corridor: from Milan towards the Ukrainian border,** a seminar promoted by the Fondazione di Venezia in collaboration with the Fondazione Astrid. (at the Fondazione di Venezia headquarters - Dorsoduro, Venice, 28 June 2023)
- **Regional 'differentiated' autonomy and its implementation: questions of procedure and substance,** with the participation of the Minister for Regional Affairs and Autonomies, *Roberto Calderoli.* Introduction by: *Giuliano Amato.* Speeches by: *Roberto Calderoli and Sabino Cassese.* Discussants: *Claudio De Vincenti, Anna Finocchiaro, Giovanni Guzzetta, Stelio Mangiameli, Massimo Luciani, Ida Nicotra, Fabio Pammolli, Annamaria Poggi.* Franco Bassanini presided. (20 June 2023)
- **The future of electronic communications: the issue of *fair contribution*.** Introduction by: *Antonio Perrucci.* Introductory reports by: *Maurizio Dècina, Giuseppe Colangelo, Stefano Firpo.* Intervention by: *Alessio Butti.* Participants in the debate: *Massimiliano Capitanio, Roberto Basso, Innocenzo Genna, Antonio Manganelli, Angelo Mazzetti, Antonio Nicita, Francesco Nonno, Augusto Preta, Romano Righetti, Michele Rillo, Andrea Rossini, Laura Rovizzi, Andrea Stazi.* Franco Bassanini presided. (14 June 2023)
- **Metaverse: Definitions and Enabling Technologies.** Introductions by: *Fabiana Di Porto and Alberto Stazi.* Moderated by: *Enzo Russo.* (Workshop, 31 May 2023)
- **Transport infrastructures in Italian planning,** discussion seminar on the paper produced as part of the ASTRID research '**An industrial policy for sustainable infrastructures**', with the participation of the Deputy Minister for Infrastructure and Transport, *Edoardo Rixi.* Introductions by: *Paolo Costa and Ercole Incalza.* Discussants: *Agostino Cappelli, Massimo Deandreis, Luigi Ferraris, Maurizio Maresca, Alberto Mazzola, Renato Ravanelli, Marco Ravazzolo, Pietro Salini, Luigi Schiavo, Mario Sebastiani, Marco Spinedi, Pietro Spirito, Mario Tartaglia.* Franco Bassanini presided. (16 May 2023)
- **Political parties and subsidiarity. Building bridges for a renewal of democratic life,** discussion seminar on the position paper prepared by ASTRID, the Foundation for Subsidiarity and CNEL. Introductions by: *F. Gallo and G. Amato.* Speeches by: *F. Bassanini, T. Treu, G. Vittadini, L. Antonini, A. Finocchiaro, M. Luciani, N. Pagnoncelli, V. Pallucchi, P. Venturi and L. Violini.* (at the Sala Igea of the Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana Treccani - Rome, 15 May 2023)
- **Artificial intelligence and law: A revolution?,** Astrid book presentation edited by A. Pajno, F. Donati and A. Perrucci - Il Mulino, 2022. (at the Department of Law of the University of Turin - Turin, 9 May 2023)
- **Blockchain as a system solution: Rules, guarantees and market perspectives.** Introduction: *Fabio Bassan.* Report by: *Silvio Micali.* Interventions by: *Alessio Butti, Giuseppe Busia, Piero Cipollone, Maurizio Dècina, Umberto Guidoni, Franco Passacantando, Antonio Sassano, Maddalena Rabitti, Andrea Renda, Pietro Sella.* Conclusions: *Antonio Perrucci.* (18 April 2023)
- **The circular economy and the plastics recycling industry,** seminar discussion paper by ASTRID and CORIPET. Introduction by: *Franco Bassanini.* Paper presentation: *Amedeo Lepore, Gerardo Cingoli, Andrea Pomella, Francesco De Leonardis and Angelo Rughetti.* Discussants: *Antonio Antonicelli, Mario Bonaccorso, Laura Campanini, Claudia Cantabene, Maria Antonia Ciocia, Alessandro Iudicibus, Claudio De Vincenti, Corrado Dentis, Nino Esposito, Walter Facciotto, Alessia Grillo, Mario Mustilli, Stefano Palermo, Annapia Ragone, Pippo Ranci, Domenico Salvatore, Stefania Trenti, Giuseppe Tripoli and Mariagiovanna Vetere.* Franco Bassanini presided. (18 April 2023)
- **Artificial intelligence and law: A revolution?,** presentation of Astrid's book edited by A. Pajno, F. Donati and A. Perrucci - Il Mulino, 2022. (at the Sala Giubileo of the LUMSA

University premises - Rome, 14 April 2023)

- **The Large Language Models Revolution: GPT* and ChatGPT**, Introduction by: *Antonio Perrucci*. Reports by: *Giuseppe Italiano and Massimo Chiriatti*. Discussants: *Yamila Ammirata, Pier Luigi Dal Pino, Giovanna De Minico, Amedeo Lepore, Paola Liberace, Antongiulio Lombardi, Angelo Mazzetti, Raniero Romagnoli*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (4 April 2023)
- **Decarbonisation and the European automotive industry: what choices? Which public policies?**, with the participation of the Minister for the Environment and Energy Security, *Gilberto Pichetto Fratin*. Introduction: *Pippo Ranci*. Discussants: *Alfredo Altavilla, Giuliano Amato, Ernesto Auci, Alberto Bombassei, Paolo Costa, Aimone di Savoia Aosta, Claudio De Vincenti, Raffaele Iollo, Alfredo Macchiati, Massimo Mucchetti, Antonio Navarra, Pier Carlo Padoan, Romano Prodi, Pia Saraceno, Paolo Scudieri*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (3 April 2023)
- **L'état de santé du système constitutionnel de la Ve République Française: est-il vraiment un bon modèle pour l'Italie?** Introduction: *Giuliano Amato*. Reports by: *Gérard Grunberg, Dominique Schnapper, Philippe Raynaud*. Discussed by: *Giuliano Amato, Franco Bassanini, Jean-Louis Bourlanges, Stefano Ceccanti, Francesco Clementi, Giovanni Guzzetta, Massimo Luciani, Pasquale Pasquino, Stefano Passigli, Riccardo Perissich, Cesare Pinelli, Gaetano Quagliariello, Richard Robert, Lorenzo Spadacini, Mauro Volpi*. onclusions: *Franco Bassanini, Gérard Grunberg, Dominique Schnapper*. (31 March 2023)
- **Microchip Industry. Europe's strategy in international competition**, presentation of Astrid's book edited by A. Perrucci - Passigli Editori, 2022. (at Cefriel headquarters - Milan, 22 February 2023)
- **State of play of the NRP: critical issues and perspectives**. Introductory reports by: *Alessandro Carano, Alfredo Bardozzetti and Anna Laura Mancini*. Discussants: *Carlo Altomonte, Lilia Cavallari, Claudio De Vincenti, Francesco Grillo, Ercole Incalza, Fabrizia Lapecorella, Patrizia Lattarulo, Marco Leonardi, Amedeo Lepore, Marcello Messori, Gustavo Piga, Gianfranco Viesti, Alberto Zanardi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini* (20 February 2023)
- **Merit in the education system**, with the participation of the Minister of Education and Merit, *Giuseppe Valditara*. Introduction: *Giuliano Amato*. Report and conclusions by: *Giuseppe Valditara*. Discussants: *Ludovico Albert, Giuseppe Bagni, Luciano Benadusi, Federico Butera, Fulvio Cortese, Marco De Rossi, Fiorella Farinelli, Andrea Gavosto, Orazio Giancola, Federico Mollicone, Attilio Oliva, Anna Maria Poggi*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (20 February 2023)
- **State of Play of the PNRR: Critical Issues and Prospects**, with the participation and introduction of the Minister for European Affairs, Cohesion Policies and the PNRR, *Raffaele Fitto*. Discussants: *Carlo Altomonte, Alessandro Carano, Lilia Cavallari, Claudio De Vincenti, Stefano Firpo, Francesco Grillo, Ercole Incalza, Marco Leonardi, Amedeo Lepore, Mario Rosario Mazzola, Marcello Messori, Pier Carlo Padoan, Gustavo Piga, Gianfranco Viesti, Alberto Zanardi*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (7 February 2023)
- **The Space Industry**. Introduction: *Antonio Perrucci*. Reports by: *Marco Brancati, Maurizio Decina and Serena Fumagalli*. Discussants: *Antonio Bartoloni, Vincenzo Camporini, Luigi Carrino, Paolo Cerabolini, Simonetta Cheli, Vincenzo Colla, Augusto Cramarossa, Davide Leodori, Amedeo Lepore, Giovanni Squame*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (7 February 2023)
- **Artificial intelligence and law: A revolution?**, Astrid book presentation edited by A. Pajno, F. Donati and A. Perrucci - Il Mulino, 2022. (at the Corriere della Sera Foundation - Milan, 31 January 2023)
- **Transatlantic Relations and the Commercial and Industrial Dispute between Europe and the United States in the New Geopolitical Context**, with the participation of *Adolfo Urso*, Minister of Enterprise and Made in Italy. Introduction by: *Giuliano Amato*. Report by: *Vincenzo Celeste*. Discussants: *Andrea Barbaria, Gloria Bartoli, Marco Buti, Vincenzo Camporini, Marta Dassù, Giampaolo Galli, Paolo Guerrieri, Marcello Messori, Giorgio Barba Navaretti, Ferdinando Nelli Feroci, Fabrizio Onida, Riccardo Perissich, Lucilla Sioli, Michele Valensise*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (17 January 2023)

- **Artificial intelligence and law: A revolution?**, Astrid book presentation edited by A. Pajno, F. Donati and A. Perrucci - Il Mulino, 2022. (at the School of Specialisation in Public Administration Studies - Bologna, 13 January 2023)
- **The new European fiscal rules: the Commission's proposal**, discussion of the Communication on guidelines for a reform of the European economic governance system. *Introduction*: Lucio Pench. *Discussants*: Fabrizio Balassone, Gloria Bartoli, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Massimo Bordignon, Marco Buti, Fiorella Kostoris, Marcello Messori, Stefano Micossi, Piercarlo Padoan, Gianluigi Tosato. Franco Bassanini *presided*. (10 January 2023)
- **Next Generation EU as a Growth Machine**. Discussion of Pier Carlo Padoan's paper 'Next Generation EU as a Growth Machine'. *Discussants*: Marco Buti, Lilia Cavallari, Luiz De Mello, Claudio De Vincenti, Daniel Gros, Paolo Guerrieri, Fiorella Kostoris, Marcello Messori, Pier Carlo Padoan, Debora Revoltella. Franco Bassanini *presided*. (16 December 2022)
- **The Union's Own Resources and the Financing of European Public Goods**, discussion of the ASTRID paper, '**Reflections on EU Own Resources and Tax Harmonisation**', by Vieri Ceriani and Loredana Carpentieri. *Introduction*: Giuliano Amato. *Paper presentation*: Vieri Ceriani. *Discussants*: Massimo Bordignon, Daniel Gros, Paolo Guerrieri, Fabrizia Lapecorella, Mario Monti, Elena Scoppio. *Chaired by*: Franco Bassanini. (13 December 2022)
- **Artificial intelligence and law: A revolution?**, presentation of Astrid's book edited by A. Pajno, F. Donati and A. Perrucci - Il Mulino, 2022. (at the Department of Law of the University Roma Tre - Rome, 13 December 2022)
- **Circular Economy, the Role of Plastics Recycling and Policies for the Sector**. Introductory reports by: Amedeo Lepore and Francesco De Leonardis. *Discussants*: Leonardo Becchetti, Enzo Bianco, Mario Bonaccorso, Filippo Brandolini, Laura D'Aprile, Corrado Dentis, Gianni Lampis, Roberto Morassut, Giangiacomo Pierini, Angelo Rughetti, Domenico Salvatore. Franco Bassanini *presided*. (12 December 2022)
- **Artificial intelligence and law: A revolution?**, presentation of Astrid's book edited by A. Pajno, F. Donati and A. Perrucci - Il Mulino, 2022. (at the Parthenope University - Naples, 12 December 2022)
- **Producing European Public Goods to cope with crises: a proposal**, seminar discussion of Marco Buti and Marcello Messori's paper '**A Central Fiscal Capacity in the EU Policy Mix**'. *Introduced*: Giuliano Amato. *Paper presentation*: Marco Buti and Marcello Messori. *Discussants*: Giancarlo Corsetti, Pier Carlo Padoan, Massimo Rostagno, Beatrice Weder di Mauro. *Chaired by*: Franco Bassanini. (22 November 2022)
- **The new procurement code: The proposal of the Council of State** *Introduction and conclusions*: Luigi Carbone. *Discussants*: Vincenzo Cerulli Irelli, Mario P. Chiti, Marcello Clarich, Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella, Giulio Napolitano, Gabriella Racca, Luisa Torchia. *Chaired by*: Franco Bassanini. (10 November 2022)
- **Simplification measures to accelerate infrastructure investments: do they work? Are they sufficient?**, seminar organised as part of ASTRID's research on '**An industrial policy for sustainable infrastructure**'. *Introductions by*: Massimiliano Atelli, Davide Ciferri, Silvia Paparo, Mario Rosario Mazzola, Carlo Notarmuzi, Fulvio Bonavitacola. *Chaired by*: Franco Bassanini. (25 October 2022)
- **The state of cybersecurity in Italy**. *Introductions by*: Vincenzo Colla and Antonio Perrucci. *Reports by*: Roberto Baldoni and Giuseppe Italiano. *Speeches by*: Antonio Amati, Giuseppe Bianchi, Enrico Borghi, Luca Cardone, Michele Colajanni, Corrado Giustozzi, Romano Righetti, Andrea Rigoni, Andrea Stazi, Vittorio Trecordi, Antonio Zoccoli. Franco Bassanini *presided*. (19 October 2022)
- **The water problem: drought, emergency, planning (and the PNRR)**. *Introduction*: Mario Rosario Mazzola. *Interventions by*: Chiara Goretti, Luca D'Agnesse, Laura D'Aprile, Francesco Fortuna, Davide Ciferri. *Discussants*: Stefano Besseghini, Fabrizio Curcio, Federica Daga, Luca Dal Fabbro, Claudio De Vincenti, Massimiliano Giansanti, Giuseppe Gola, Domenico Laforgia, Renato Mazzoncini, Ettore Prandini, Alessandro Russo, Pietro Salini, Attilio Toscano, Adriana Vigneri, Francesco Vincenzi. Franco

Bassanini presided. (18 July 2022)

- **Towards the 2023 general elections: Rosatellum or new electoral law?**, with the participation of *Federico D'Incà*, former Minister for Relations with Parliament. Introductory speeches by: *Enzo Cheli, Stefano Passigli and Cesare Pinelli*. Discussants: *Vittoria Baldino, Anna Maria Bernini, Giuseppe Brescia, Francesco Clementi, Roberto D'Alimonte, Federico Fornaro, Carlo Fusaro, Andrea Giorgis, Igor Iezzi, Dario Parrini, Emanuele Prisco, Ettore Rosato, Lorenzo Spadacini, Giovanni Tarli Barbieri, Adolfo Urso, Massimo Villone*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (11 July 2022)*
- **The recovery of social formations: A hope for the country?** Participants: *Giuliano Amato, Luca Antonini, Massimo Luciani, Giuseppe Tripoli, Silvana Sciarra, Giorgio Vittadini, Vincenzo D'Adamo, Antonello Soro, Enzo Balboni, Lorenza Violini, Tiziano Treu*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (8 July 2022)*
- **Digital platforms and freedom of thought.** Introductory reports by: *Ugo Ruffolo and Antonio Nicita*. Interventions by: *Giacomo Lasorella and Guido Stazi*. Discussants: *Marco Ascione, Marilù Capparelli, Giovanna De Minico, Eleonora Faina, Carolina Lorenzon, Alessia Lucantoni, Angelo Mazzetti, Cesare Pinelli, Oreste Pollicino, Antonio Punzi, Francesco Spadafora*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (22 June 2022)*
- **The prospects for high performance computing: Italy's position in the international context.** Introductions by: *Vincenzo Colla and Antonio Perrucci*. Reports by: *Giuseppe Italiano, Francesco Ubertini*. Discussants: *Gianluigi Consoli, Rita Cucchiara, Davide D'Amico, Paolo De Rosa, Enrico Sangiorgi, Cristina Silvano, Francesco Soro*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini. (31 May 2022)*
- **The delegation of powers to the Government on public contracts.** Introductory reports by: *Vincenzo Cerulli Irelli, Luisa Torchia, Giulio Napolitano*. Discussants: *Marcello Clarich, Mario P. Chiti, Stefano de Marinis, Alessandro Genovesi, Bernardo Giorgio Mattarella, Francesca Ottavi, Gabriella Racca*. Participants: *Franco Frattini, Mario Capolupo, Marco D'Alberti, Luigi Carbone, Raffaele Greco, Raffaele Tuccillo*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (12 May 2022)*
- **The future of telcos: The role of public policies.** Introduction by: *Franco Bassanini*. Reports by: *Alfonso Fuggetta, Antonio Perrucci*. Intervention by: *Andrea Pezzoli*. Discussants: *Alessio Butti, Massimiliano Capitano, Maurizio Decina, Mirella Liuzzi, Antonio Nicita, Antonio Palmieri*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini. (10 May 2022)*
- **Towards the general elections 2023: Rosatellum or new electoral law?** Introductory speeches by: *Enzo Cheli, Stefano Passigli, and Cesare Pinelli*. Discussants: *Vittoria Baldino, Anna Maria Bernini, Giuseppe Brescia, Francesco Clementi, Roberto D'Alimonte, Marco Di Maio, Federico Fornaro, Carlo Fusaro, Andrea Giorgis, Igor Iezzi, Dario Parrini, Emanuele Prisco, Ettore Rosato, Antonio Tajani, Adolfo Urso, Massimo Villone*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (9 May 2022)*
- **Consequences of the war in Ukraine on Europe's strategic autonomy: Initial reflections.** Introductions by: *Paolo Guerrieri and Riccardo Perissich*. Discussants: *Nathalie Tocci, Vincenzo Camporini, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Pier Carlo Padoan, Michele Valensise, Maurizio Decina, Emilio De Capitani, Gilles Gressani, Amedeo Lepore, Lia Quartapelle, Fabrizio Onida, Antonio Perrucci, Mario Savino*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (2 May 2022)*
- **The reform of European fiscal rules and the public debt problem.** Reports by: *Francesco Giavazzi, Gabriele Giudice, Massimo Amato, Stefano Micossi*. Discussants: *Ignazio Angeloni, Gloria Bartoli, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Massimo Bordignon, Lilia Cavallari, Carlo Favero, Jean Paul Fitoussi, Giampaolo Galli, Daniel Gros, Marcello Messori, Piercarlo Padoan, Giuseppe Pisauro, Francesco Saraceno, Irene Tinagli, Giovanni Tria*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (11 April 2022)*
- **The implementation of the PNRR and the reform of the National Health Service**, with the participation of *Roberto Speranza*, former Minister of Health. Introduction and conclusions by: *Roberto Speranza*. Speeches by: *Claudio De Vincenti, Andrea Tardiola, Alberto Zanardi*. Discussants: *Renato Balduzzi, Francesco Conti, Alessio D'Amato, Beatrice Lorenzin, Cesare Guidorzi, Nicola Magrini, Domenico Mantoan, Letizia Moratti, Mario Melazzini, Edwin Morley-Fletcher, Gilberto Turati, Giovanni Tria*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (4 April 2022)*
- **The war in Ukraine and the European Union: Initial reflections.** Introductions by: *Giuliano*

Amato, Marco Buti, Paolo Gentiloni, Marta Dassù, Marcello Messori, Ferdinando Nelli Feroci, Riccardo Perissich. Discussants: Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Lilia Cavallari, Innocenzo Cipolletta, Piervirgilio Dastoli, Paolo Guerrieri, Bernard Spitz, President of Les Graques, Irene Tinagli, Gian Luigi Tosato, Nicola Verola. Franco Bassanini presided. (25 March 2022)

- **Digital Market Act: Impact on the digital ecosystem and policy coordination issues.** Reports by: *Michele Polo, Antonio Sassano, Antonio Nicita.* Speeches by: *Laura Aria, Ginevra Bruzzone, Eleonora Faina, Carolina Lorenzon, Antonio Manganelli, Giulia Marangoni, Angelo Mazzetti, Elisa Molino, Laura Rovizzi, Andrea Stazi, Guido Stazi.* Franco Bassanini and Antonio Perrucci presided. (March 2022)
- **The Do No Significant Harm principle and the implementation of the PNRR,** with the participation of *Enrico Giovannini*, former Minister of Infrastructure and Transport. Introduction by: *Claudio De Vincenti.* Discussants: *Marco Alverà, Franco Bernabé, Valentina Bosetti, Terna Chairman, Giuseppe Coco, Michele Crisostomo, Paolo D'Aprile, Paolo Gallo, Amedeo Lepore, Alfredo Macchiati, Mario Rosario Mazzola, Nicola Monti, Marco Patuano, Pippo Ranci, Valeria Termini and Chicco Testa.* Franco Bassanini presided. (14 March 2022)
- **The reform of European fiscal policy rules.** Introduction: *Giuliano Amato.* Reports by: *Francesco Giavazzi, Jean Pisani-Ferry, Marcello Messori.* Speeches by: *Paolo Gentiloni and Mario Monti.* Discussants: *Ignazio Angeloni, Andrea Boitani, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Massimo Bordignon, Carlo Cottarelli, Stefano Micossi, Pier Carlo Padoan, Giuseppe Pisauro.* Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini.* (22 February 2022)
- **Telecommunications infrastructures: Public intervention and business strategies, seminar in memory of Raffaele Tiscar.** Introduction by: *Giorgio Vittadini.* Reports by: *Graziano Del Rio, Maurizio Dècina, Antonello Giacomelli.* Discussants: *Aldo Bisio, Roberto Basso, Ginevra Bruzzone (Luiss), Alessio Butti, Massimiliano Capitanio, Claudio De Vincenti, Lisa Di Felicianantonio, Mirella Liuzzi, Barbara Marinali, Michele Polo, Federico Protto, Michele Rillo, Salvatore Rossi, Laura Rovizzi, Roberto Sambuco and Antonio Sassano.* Conclusions by: *Anna Ascani.* Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini and Antonio Perrucci.* (7 February 2022)
- **Microchip Industry: What Strategy for Europe** Speeches by: *Vladimiro Ceci, Stefano Firpo, Alfonso Fuggetta, Andrea Leonardo Lacaita, Paolo Guerrieri, Maurizio Tamagnini.* Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini.* (19 January 2022)
- **The reform of European fiscal policy rules,** on the occasion of the presentation of ASTRID's papers, illustrated by: *Marcello Messori, Massimo Bordignon, Gian Luigi Tosato.* Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Fabrizio Balassone, Riccardo Barbieri Hermitte, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Silvia Merler, Stefano Micossi, Pier Carlo Padoan, Giuseppe Pisauro, Irene Tinagli, Giovanni Tria.* Franco Bassanini presided. (17 January 2022)
- **Alternanza scuola-lavoro: Un bilancio,** on the occasion of the presentation of the report promoted by Scuola Democratica, Fondazione Astrid and Fondazione Chiazze. Introduction by: *Giovanni Puglisi.* Presentation of the report: *Luciano Benadusi and Luca Salmieri.* Interventions by: *Barbara Floridia.* Discussants: *Ludovico Albert, Riccardo Di Stefano, Agostino Petrangeli, Arduino Salatin and Anna Teselli.* Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini.* (16 December 2021)
- **The PNRR and interventions on the education system,** with the participation of *Patrizio Bianchi*, former Minister of Education. Introduction and conclusions: *Patrizio Bianchi.* Speeches by: *Marcello Messori, Luciano Benadusi, Aldo Sandulli.* Discussants: *Ludovico Albert, Giovanni Brugnoli, Federico Butera, Marco De Rossi, Andrea Gavosto, Antonello Giannelli, Luigina Mortari, Attilio Oliva, Anna Maria Poggi, Maria Grazia Riva, Arduino Salatin, Luisa Torchia.* Franco Bassanini presided. (6 December 2021)
- **The PNRR, private investment, the PPP.** Introductory speeches: *Alessandro Carano, Federico Merola, Andrea Montanino.* Discussants: *Ginevra Bruzzone, Manfredi Catella, Roberto Ciciani, Claudio De Vincenti, Dario Focarelli, Anna Gervasoni, Antonio Misiani, Alberto Olivetti, Fabio Pammolli, Pier Carlo Padoan, Francesco Profumo, Renato Ravanelli, Giovanni Sabatini, Giovanni Tria.* Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini.* (30 November 2021)
- **The Digital Markets Act between competition and regulation.** Introduction by: *Roberto Viola.* Speakers: *Roberto Rustichelli, Giovanni Pitruzzella.* Discussants: *Ginevra Bruzzone, Fabiana Di*

Porto, Filippo Donati, Valeria Falce, Gustavo Ghidini, Antonio Nicita, Antonio Sassano, Cristina Schepisi, Mario Siragusa. Franco Bassanini presided. (29 November 2021)

- **How Europe is changing: Two crises, two answers**, on the occasion of the publication of Marco Buti's book 'The Man Inside. A European Journey through Two Crises' (BUP, 2021). Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Enrico Giovannini, Daniel Gros, Ana Palacio, Romano Prodi, Irene Tinagli and Marco Buti*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini and Marcello Messori*. (16 November 2021)
- **Submarine Cable Industry: Market Trends and Geopolitics**. Speeches by: *Anna Ascani, Adolfo Urso, Simone Bonannini, Maurizio Dècina, Paolo Guerrieri, Franco Pizzetti, Federico Protto, Arturo Varvelli*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (25 October 2021)
- **The Higher Technical Institutes Bill**. Introduction by: *Giuliano Amato*. Interventions by: *Riccardo Nencini and Gabriele Toccafondi*. Discussants: *Aldo Sandulli, Lorenzo Saltari, Antonio Vicino, Carla Barbatì, Federico Butera, Luciano Benadusi, Fulvio Cortese, Giuditta Alessandrini*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (25 October 2021)
- **The NRP and justice reform**. Introduction by: *Marta Cartabia*. Interventions by: *Alessandro Pajno and Renato Finocchi Ghersi*. Discussants: *Paola Severino, Enzo Balboni, Ferruccio Auletta, Giovanni Canzio, Remo Caponi, Ilaria Pagni, Giuseppe Pignatone, Cesare Pinelli, Nello Rossi, Luigi Salvato, Andrea Zoppini*. Franco Bassanini presided. (18 October 2021)
- **The PNRR for the recovery of the Italian economy: Public investment and financing of enterprises**, with the participation of *Daniele Franco*, former Minister for the Economy and Finance. Speeches by: *Claudio De Vincenti, Marcello Messori and Federico Merola*. Discussants: *Stefania Bariatti, Gabriele Buia, Innocenzo Cipolletta, Luigi Ferraris, Alessandro Genovesi, Giovanni Gorno Tempini, Maria Patrizia Grieco, Luigi Gubitosi, Amedeo Lepore, Emma Marcegaglia, Pietro Salini, Francesco Starace, Giovanni Tria*. Franco Bassanini presided. (20 September 2021)
- **Regulation and competition in postal markets in the digital age**. Introduction by: *Alfredo Macchiati*. Interventions by: *Matteo Del Fante, Giacomo Lasorella, Gabriella Muscolo and Gilberto Pichetto Fratin*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (13 September 2021)
- **The reform of the Superior Council of the Magistracy: Reconnaissance of issues, paths to solutions. The results of the Balboni (1996) and Luciani (2021) Commissions**. Introductions by: *Enzo Balboni, Francesca Biondi and Cesare Pinelli*. Speeches by: *Renato Balduzzi, Francesco Dal Canto, Ugo De Siervo, Carlo Guarnieri, Massimo Luciani, Daniela Piana, Mauro Volpi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (19 July 2021)
- **Rome Capital in the Country's Economy and the PNRR**. Introduction: *Alfredo Macchiati*. Speeches by: *Giuliano Amato, Luigi Abete, Marco Bentivogli, Stefano Boeri, Roberto Gualtieri, Linda Lanzillotta, Flavia Marzano, Marcello Minenna, Virginia Raggi, Alessandra Sartore, Marco Simoni*. Franco Bassanini presided. (13 July 2021)
- **The energy transition in the PNRR**. Introduction: *Roberto Cingolani*. Interventions by: *Pippo Ranci and Alfredo Macchiati*. Discussants: *Marco Alverà, Stefano Besseghini, Guido Bortoni, Stefano Donnarumma, Paolo Gallo, Nicola Monti, Marco Patuano, Lapo Pistelli, Renato Ravanelli, Pia Saraceno, Francesco Vetrò, Giuseppe Zappalà*. Franco Bassanini presided. (5 July 2021)
- **The Italian economy in Europe: The challenge of convergence**, on the occasion of the publication of Marcello Messori's book 'Recovery Pathways: The Difficult Italian Convergence in the Euro Area' (Bocconi University Press, 2021). Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Paolo Gentiloni, Marcello Messori, Lucrezia Reichlin, Ignazio Visco*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (30 June 2021)
- **Artificial Intelligence and Responsibility**. Presentation by: *Filippo Donati*. Introduces and concludes: *Ugo Ruffolo*. Speeches by: *Andrea Amidei, Enrico Maria Cotugno, Giovanni De Gregorio, Paolo Del Vecchio, Valeria Falce, Antongiulio Lombardi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (22 June 2021)
- **The PNRR and sustainable infrastructures**, with the participation of *Enrico Giovannini*, Minister of Infrastructure and Sustainable Mobility. Introduction and conclusions by: *Enrico Giovannini*. Speeches by: *Paolo Costa and Luisa Torchia*. Discussants: *Edoardo Bianchi, Claudio De Vincenti, Luigi Ferraris, Alessandro Genovesi, Ercole Incalza, Linda Lanzillotta, Renato Ravanelli, Edoardo*

Reviglio, Pietro Salini, Mario Sebastiani and Roberto Tomasi. Franco Bassanini presided. (21 June 2021)

- **The digital transition in the PNRR**, with the participation of *Vittorio Colao*, Minister for Technological Innovation and Digital Transition. *Introduction: Vittorio Colao*. Introductory speeches by: *Alfonso Fuggetta* and *Antonio Perrucci*. Discussants: *Aldo Bisio, Francesco Bonfiglio, Silvia Candiani, Antonello Giacomelli, Luigi Gubitosi, Maximo Ibarra, Emanuele Iannetti, Mariangela Marseggia, Antonio Nicita, Federico Protto, Raffaele Resta* and *Luisa Torchia*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (14 June 2021)*
- **European Commission's Proposal for a Regulation on Artificial Intelligence**. Introductory reports by: *Gustavo Ghidini* and *Barbara Marchetti*. Speeches by: *Lucilla Sioli, Anna Ascani, Mirella Liuzzi, Franco Pizzetti* and *Andrea Renda*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini. (7 June 2021)*
- **A society of people? Intermediate bodies in today's and tomorrow's democracy**, conference organised by Astrid, Fondazione per la Sussidiarietà and Cnel, on the occasion of the publication of the book edited by *Franco Bassanini, Tiziano Treu* and *Giorgio Vittadini* (Il Mulino, 2021). Presentation by: *Franco Bassanini* and *Giorgio Vittadini*. Reports by: *Giuliano Amato, Maurizio Lupi* and *Silvana Sciarra*. Speeches by: *Carola Carazzone, Maria Carmela Colaiacovo, Paola Vacchina, Ivana Veronese*. Conclusions by: *Elena Bonetti*. Chaired by: *Tiziano Treu. (28 May 2021)*
- **The cloud industry and Italy's role in the Gaia-X project**, on the occasion of the presentation of Astrid paper no. 77. Introductions by: *Maurizio Dècina, Alfonso Fuggetta* and *Antonio Perrucci*. Interventions by: *Daniele Ali, Francesco Bonfiglio, Carlo Bozzoli, Pier Luigi Dal Pino, Paolo Lupi, Dario Pagani, Federico Protto, Franco Spicciariello, Giorgio Veronesi*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini. (26 May 2021)*
- **The regulation of Artificial Intelligence between market needs and the protection of rights Fundamentals**. Introduction by: *Alessandro Pajno*. Interventions by: *Fabiana Di Porto, Laura Ammannati, Cristina Schepisi, Laura Aria, Gabriella Muscolo, Adelina Adinolfi, Fulvio Costantino, Antonio D'Aloia, Gabriele della Morte, Alberto Oddenino* and *Ugo Ruffolo*. Conclusions: *Filippo Donati*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini. (25 May 2021)*
- **The cultural industry and the transposition of the Audiovisual Media Services Directive**. Introduction by: *Giacomo Lasorella*. Report by: *Ernesto Apa*. Speeches by: *Anna Ascani, Lucia Bergonzoni*. Participants: *Giorgia Abeltino, Marcello Foa, Maximo Ibarra, Gina Nieri, Francesco Posteraro* and *Francesco Rutelli*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini. (21 May 2021)*
- **After the pandemic: new asymmetries or gender inequalities?** Introductory reports by: *Elena Bonetti* and *Giovanna De Minico*. Discussants: *Elisabetta Catelani, Marilisa D'Amico, Anna Lorenzetti, Gloria Marchetti, Ida Nicotra, Rosa Oliva, Anna Papa, Francesca Rescigno, Linda Laura Sabbadini*. Conclusions by: *Giuliano Amato*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini. (17 May 2021)*
- **Algorithms, Artificial Intelligence and Financial Regulation**. Introduction by: *Alessandro Pajno*. Interventions by: *Filippo Annunziata, Paolo Ciocca, Stefano De Polis, Valeria Falce, Maddalena Rabitti, Ugo Ruffolo, Antonella Sciarrone Alibrandi, Michele Siri*. Conclusions by: *Filippo Donati*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini. (4 May 2021)*
- **Which electoral reform for the Italy of recovery?** Introductory reports: *Stefano Passigli* and *Cesare Pinelli*. Discussants: *Marco Di Maio, Giuseppe Brescia, Stefano Ceccanti, Roberto D'Alimonte* and *Dario Parrini*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini* and *Enzo Cheli. (23 April 2021)*
- **The Cultural Industry and the Transposition of the Copyright Directive**. Introductory speeches by: *Giacomo Lasorella* and *Giuseppe Moles*. Report by: *Francesco Posteraro*. Discussants: *Giorgia Abeltino, Francesco Dini, Luca Lani, Enzo Mazza, Gina Nieri, Francesco Rutelli*. Chair: *Franco Bassanini. (19 April 2021)*
- **Relaunch of the PPP for the country's urban and social infrastructure. The standard contract and the new guidelines**. Introductory reports by: *Giuseppe Busia, Biagio Mazzotta, Pierpaolo Italia, Valentina Milani, Luca Ascoli, Alberto Cucchiarelli, Federico Merola*. Discussants: *Paolo Costa, Raffaele Greco, Mario Torsello, Mauro Orefice, Alessandro Tonetti, Alessandra Dal Verme, Edoardo Reviglio, Paola Baroni, Antonio Scino*. *Franco Bassanini presided. (10 March 2021)*
- **The television market today (and tomorrow): technology, market, public policy**. Introductory reports by: *Vincenzo Lobianco, Fernando Bruno, Michele Polo* and *Antonio Perrucci*.

Discussants: *Ernesto Apa, Laura Aria, Elena Capparelli, Angelo Cardani, Stefano Ciullo, Anna Herold, Gina Nieri, Augusto Preta and Antonio Sassano*. Conclusions by: *Enzo Cheli*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (8 March 2021)

- **Southern Italy: An opportunity for the country**, seminar organised by Astrid and Merita in collaboration with Cranec, on the occasion of the publication of Astrid's book "*Una questione nazionale. Il Mezzogiorno da "problema" a "opportunità"*" - Il Mulino, 2021. With the participation of the book's editors: *Claudio De Vincenti and Giuseppe Coco*. Discussants: *Floriana Cerniglia, Anna Maria Furlan, Vito Grassi, Giuseppe Guzzetti, Mauro Lusetti, Andrea Montanino, Giuseppe Provenzano and Alberto Quadrio Curzio*. (1 March 2021)
- **Artificial Intelligence and Corporate Governance: from Corptech to Corporate Digital Responsibility**. Introductory report by: *Niccolò Abriani*. Interventions by: *Filippo Donati, Mario Libertini, Giovanna De Minico, Valeria Falce, Gian Domenico Mosco, Luca Enriques, Ugo Ruffolo*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini and Alessandro Pajno*. (26 February 2021)
- **Regulating digital markets: the UK experience**. Introductory report by: *Andrea Coscelli*. Speeches by: *Gabriella Muscolo, Antonio Nicita, Antonio Perrucci, Giovanni Pitruzzella, Oreste Pollicino, Antonio Sassano, Guido Scorza*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (18 February 2021)
- **Southern Italy, a national issue: The opportunity of the Recovery Plan**, on the occasion of the publication of Astrid's book "*Una questione nazionale. Il Mezzogiorno da "problema" a "opportunità"*" - Il Mulino, 2021. Introduction by the book's editors: *Claudio De Vincenti and Giuseppe Coco*. Discussants: *Antonio Bassolino, Renato Brunetta, Antonio Uricchio, Paolo Macry, Ilde Rizzo, Mario Sorrentino, Marina Comei and Fabio Mazzola*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (15 February 2021)
- **Pluralism and democracy in the digital society. Is it time for rules?** Introduction by: *Antonio Nicita*. Discussants: *Ferruccio De Bortoli, Giovanna De Minico, Giusella Finocchiaro, Alfonso Fuggetta, Franco Pizzetti, Stefano Quintarelli*. Chaired by: *Franco Bassanini*. (29 January 2021)
- **5G going to market: new services and improved performance**. Reports by the Report Coordinators: *Sabrina Baggioni, Andrea Guidarelli, Riccardo Mascolo, Marco Pennarola and Antonio Sfameli*. Chaired by: *Maurizio Dècina and Antonio Perrucci*. (20 January 2021)
- **Brexit: an end and a beginning**. Reports by: *Clara Martinez Alberola and Riccardo Perissich*. Discussants: *Giuliano Amato, Piercarlo Padoan, Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Lorenzo Codogno, Marta Dassù, Giampiero Massolo, Marcello Messori and Ferdinando Nelli Feroci*. *Franco Bassanini* presided. (18 January 2021)

9. BOOKS PUBLISHED IN 2021-2025

- **Corporate Transparency for Sustainable Development**
edited by A. Genovese - Passigli Editori, 2025
- **Regions yes, but not like that. Reflections and proposals in memory of Valerio Onida**
edited by G. Amato, F. Bassanini and G. Macciotta - Il Mulino, 2025
- **Italy, a future to invent**
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- **Metaverse. Market and rules**
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- **Telecommunications: An industrial policy for the double transition**
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- **Intermediate communities, an opportunity for politics**
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