

EUROPEAN PPP EXPERTISE CENTRE

# PPPs financed by the European Investment Bank from 1990 to 2018

January 2019



European  
Investment  
Bank

*The EU bank* 





# PPPs financed by the European Investment Bank from 1990 to 2018

January 2019

## **Terms of Use of this Report**

The European PPP Expertise Centre (EPEC) is part of the Advisory Services of the European Investment Bank (EIB). It is an initiative that also involves the European Commission, Member States of the EU, Candidate States and certain other states. For more information about EPEC and its membership, please visit [www.eib.org/epec](http://www.eib.org/epec).

This publication has been prepared to contribute to and stimulate discussions on public-private partnerships (PPPs) as well as to foster the diffusion of best practice in this area.

The findings, analyses, interpretations and conclusions contained in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the EIB or any other EPEC member. No EPEC member, including the EIB, accepts any responsibility for the accuracy of the information contained in this publication or any liability for any consequences arising from its use. Reliance on the information provided in this publication is therefore at the sole risk of the user.

EPEC authorises the users of this publication to access, download, display, reproduce and print its content subject to the following conditions: (i) when using the content of this document, users should attribute the source of the material and (ii) under no circumstances should there be commercial exploitation of this document or its content.

## **Purpose and Methodology**

This report is part of EPEC's work on monitoring developments in the PPP market. It is intended to provide an overview of the role played by the EIB in financing PPP projects inside and outside Europe since 1990.

This report covers a wide range of PPP transactions (e.g. design-build-finance-operate, design-build-finance-maintain, concession arrangements which feature a construction element, the provision of a public service and a risk sharing between the public and the private sector), regardless of the type of financing provided by the EIB (e.g. project finance, sovereign lending). Portfolio loans to small PPP projects and investments in equity PPP funds are not listed in this report.

The term "amount" represents the lending commitment of the EIB at the date of signature of the main loan contract. In some cases, this amount is the aggregate of a series of loan contracts for a same project. The commitment amounts may differ from the actual amounts disbursed.

**2018**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GERMANY	<a href="#">Autobahn A10 A24 Neuruppin - Pankow</a> *	Transport	258
IRELAND	<a href="#">Grangegorman Campus</a>	Education	110
JORDAN	<a href="#">Red Sea Dead Sea Phase 1</a>	Environment	30
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Blankenburg Tunnel</a> *	Transport	328
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Flood Defence</a> *	Environment	326

---

\* The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

**2017**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Campus Berresgasse</a> *	Education	21
FRANCE	<a href="#">Nord Pas de Calais Broadband</a> *	Telecommunications	185
GERMANY	<a href="#">A7 Salzgitter-Goettingen</a>	Transport	213
GREECE	<a href="#">Greek Regional Airports</a> *	Transport	280
ITALY	<a href="#">Treviso Hospital Refurbishment</a> *	Transport	68
TURKEY	<a href="#">Bursa Integrated Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	150

---

\* The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

**2016**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Alsace Broadband</a> *	Telecommunications	63
GERMANY	<a href="#">A6 Wiesloch-Rauenberg to Weinsberg Motorway</a> *	Transport	299
	<a href="#">A94 Motorway</a>	Transport	158
IRELAND	<a href="#">N25 New Ross Road Bypass</a> **	Transport	22
	<a href="#">Primary Care Bundle</a> *	Healthcare	70
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A6 Almere Motorway</a> *	Transport	79
SLOVAKIA	<a href="#">D4/R7 Motorway</a> *	Transport	427
TURKEY	<a href="#">Gaziantep Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	120
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Yorkshire</a>	Education	72

---

\* The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

\*\* The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

**2015**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">Hamina - Vaalimaa E18 Motorway Section</a>	Transport	<b>102</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Calais Port</a> **	Transport	<b>50</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Western Macedonia Waste</a>	Environment	<b>13</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M11 Gorey to Enniscorthy Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>109</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Ijmuiden Sealock</a>	Transport	<b>163</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries and Galloway Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>155</b>
	<a href="#">Edinburgh Hospital for Sick Children and Clinical Neurosciences</a>	Healthcare	<b>112</b>
	<a href="#">Midland Metropolitan Hospital</a> *	Healthcare	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Papworth Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme – North East</a>	Education	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Hertfordshire, Luton and Reading</a>	Education	<b>88</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme – North West</a>	Education	<b>69</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Midlands</a>	Education	<b>88</b>

---

\*\* The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

\* The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments



**2014**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Zwettl Road Bypass</a>	Transport	29
BELGIUM	<a href="#">A11 Brugge-Zeebrugge Motorway</a> **	Transport	260
GERMANY	<a href="#">A7 Bordesholm-Hamburg Motorway</a> **	Transport	157
	<a href="#">University Hospital of Schleswig-Holstein</a>	Healthcare	400
GREECE	<a href="#">Attica Schools (Bundles I and II)</a>	Education	36
IRELAND	<a href="#">N17-N18 Motorway</a>	Transport	143
ITALY	<a href="#">Milan Metro 4</a>	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Milan Eastern Ring Road</a>	Transport	700
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A9 Gaasperdammerweg Motorway</a>	Transport	201
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Aberdeen Western Peripheral Route</a>	Transport	340
	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme II</a>	Transport	283
	<a href="#">M8 Motorway</a>	Transport	212
	<a href="#">North Yorkshire and York Waste</a>	Environment	196

---

\*\* The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

**2013**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>CROATIA</b>	<a href="#">Airport Expansion Zagreb</a>	Transport	<b>80</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Rocade L2 Marseille</a>	Transport	<b>155</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Hochtaunus Kliniken</a>	Healthcare	<b>49</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">N11-N7 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>72</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Autostrada BreBeMi</a>	Transport	<b>700</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">A1 A6 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>256</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Autovia A66 Benavente - Zamora</a>	Transport	<b>96</b>
	<a href="#">Hospital de Vigo</a>	Healthcare	<b>140</b>
	<a href="#">Metro de Malaga - Phase 1</a>	Transport	<b>325</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Alder Hey Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>63</b>
	<a href="#">City of Glasgow College</a>	Education	<b>95</b>
	<a href="#">Cornwall Waste</a>	Environment	<b>120</b>
	<a href="#">Royal Liverpool Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>108</b>
	<a href="#">Thameslink Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	<b>498</b>

**2012**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Contournement Nimes - Montpellier</a>	Transport	306
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Schools Bundle III</a>	Education	50
SPAIN	<a href="#">Madrid-Alicante High Speed Train Signalling and Telecommunications</a>	Transport	78
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">Khi Solar One Project</a>	Energy	50
TURKEY	<a href="#">EurAsia Tunnel</a>	Transport	270
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme</a>	Transport	291

**2011**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">E18 Koskenkylä - Kotka Priority</a>	Transport	<b>134</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">LGV Bretagne - Pays de la Loire</a>	Transport	<b>638</b>
	<a href="#">LGV Sud Europe Atlantique</a> ***	Transport	<b>1186</b>
	<a href="#">Autoroute A63</a>	Transport	<b>184</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A8 Motorway Augsburg - Ulm</a> ***	Transport	<b>209</b>
<b>ISRAEL</b>	<a href="#">Sorek Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	<b>142</b>
<b>JAMAICA</b>	<a href="#">Jamaica Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>39</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Gipuzkoa Waste Management</a>	Environment	<b>195</b>
	<a href="#">Malaga - Las Pedrizas motorway</a>	Transport	<b>130</b>
	<a href="#">Hospital de Burgos</a>	Healthcare	<b>128</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Nottingham Express Transit</a>	Transport	<b>129</b>

---

\*\*\* The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

**2010**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CAPE VERDE	<a href="#">Cape Verde Wind Power</a>	Energy	30
FRANCE	<a href="#">GSM-Railway</a>	Transport	280
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	45
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A15 Motorway: Maasvlakte - Vaanplein</a>	Transport	140
	<a href="#">A12 Motorway: Lunetten - Veenendaal</a>	Transport	74
POLAND	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Strykow - Pyrzowice</a>	Transport	225
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Pinhal Interior Motorway</a>	Transport	345
SPAIN	<a href="#">Zaragoza Tramway</a>	Transport	175
	<a href="#">C-25 Motorway - Eix Transversal</a> ***	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Barcelona Metro - Line 9</a>	Transport	400
	<a href="#">Rolling Stock for Madrid Metro Network</a>	Transport	188
SWEDEN	<a href="#">New Karolinska University Hospital</a>	Healthcare	699
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Southmead Hospital</a>	Healthcare	287

\*\*\* The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

**2009**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b>	<a href="#">BTA Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>30</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A5 Motorway Widening</a> ***	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Hellenic Fire Service</a>	Public order and safety	<b>9</b>
<b>JORDAN</b>	<a href="#">South North Water Conveyor</a>	Environment	<b>166</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">University Hospital of Braga</a>	Healthcare	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Baixo Alentejo Motorway</a> ***	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Hospital Son Dureta</a>	Healthcare	<b>130</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">BSF Education</a>	Education	<b>243</b>
	<a href="#">Enniskillen Acute Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>137</b>
	<a href="#">M25 Motorway Widening</a>	Transport	<b>448</b>
	<a href="#">Manchester Waste</a>	Environment	<b>195</b>
	<a href="#">M80 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>158</b>

\*\*\* The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

\*\*\* The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

**2008**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">Liefkenshoek Rail Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>313</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Tram network of Reims</a>	Transport	<b>108</b>
	<a href="#">A88 Motorway: Falaise West - Sées</a>	Transport	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">A19 Motorway: Courtenay - Artenay</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">E-K-P-P-T Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Dunaujvaros - Szekszard</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Rome Fiumicino Airport</a>	Transport	<b>80</b>
	<a href="#">Turin Waste Incinerator</a>	Environment	<b>273</b>
<b>MOROCCO</b>	<a href="#">Port De Tanger Deuxieme Terminal</a>	Transport	<b>40</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Second Coen Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>194</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Nowe Marzy - Torun</a>	Transport	<b>575</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Transmontana</a>	Transport	<b>289</b>
	<a href="#">A4/IP4 Motorway: Amarante-Vila Real</a> ***	Transport	<b>200</b>
	<a href="#">IC 24 Motorway Douro Litoral</a>	Transport	<b>350</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">National Expressways Improvements</a>	Transport	<b>211</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries &amp; Galloway Schools</a>	Education	<b>79</b>

\*\*\* The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

**2007**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Millau Viaduct</a>	Transport	143
GERMANY	<a href="#">A4 Motorway: Eisenach bypass</a>	Transport	89
GREECE	<a href="#">K-T-K A7 Motorway: Tripoli - Kalamata</a>	Transport	150
IRELAND	<a href="#">M50 Motorway: Dublin bypass</a>	Transport	120
	<a href="#">M7 - M8 Motorways: Casteltown - Portlaoise - Cullahill</a>	Transport	116
	<a href="#">N6 Carriageway: Galway - Ballinasloe</a>	Transport	70
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Hadera Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	120
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Road Network in the Azores</a>	Transport	180
	<a href="#">IC16 - IC30 Greater Lisbon Roads</a>	Transport	105
SPAIN	<a href="#">Metro Train Sets for Madrid Region</a>	Transport	306
UGANDA	<a href="#">Bujagali Hydroelectric</a>	Energy	92
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">A1 and A4/A5 Road Corridors Upgrade</a>	Transport	169
	<a href="#">Newcastle Schools</a>	Education	79
	<a href="#">Wakefield Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	221
	<a href="#">North Staffordshire Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	227
	<a href="#">Forth Valley Acute Hospital</a>	Healthcare	190



**2006**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Ostregion</a>	Transport	350
BELGIUM	<a href="#">Brussels Wastewater Treatment</a>	Environment	96
GHANA	<a href="#">West African Gas Pipeline</a>	Energy	75
GREECE	<a href="#">Thessaloniki Submerged Tunnel</a>	Transport	152
IRELAND	<a href="#">M7 Limerick Southern Ring Motorway</a>	Transport	98
	<a href="#">Waterford Toll Road</a>	Transport	75
NORWAY	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Grimstad - Kristiansand</a>	Transport	198
SPAIN	<a href="#">Expressway: Reus-Alcover</a>	Transport	26
	<a href="#">Expressway: Cuellar-Valladolid</a>	Transport	46
	<a href="#">Light Railway Network in Malaga</a>	Transport	325
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Cornwall Waste</a>	Environment	120
	<a href="#">Birmingham Hospital</a>	Healthcare	365
	<a href="#">St Helens And Knowsley Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	218
	<a href="#">Northern Ireland Water</a>	Environment	85
	<a href="#">Royal London Barts Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	359
	<a href="#">Scottish Highland Schools</a>	Education	88
	<a href="#">M1 and M2 Motorways</a>	Transport	90

**2005**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Muurla - Lohja</a>	Transport	<b>153</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Budapest - Dunaújváros</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Mestre Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>70</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway Gdansk - Nowe Marzy</a>	Transport	<b>500</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Expressway: Santiago - Brion</a>	Transport	<b>54</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Argyll and Bute Schools</a>	Education	<b>81</b>
	<a href="#">North Lanarkshire Schools</a>	Education	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">Woolwich Arsenal Rail Extension</a>	Transport	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Newcastle Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>167</b>

**2004**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Europpass LKW Maut</a>	Transport	48
IRELAND	<a href="#">M8 Motorway Fermoy</a>	Transport	65
	<a href="#">M1 Motorway: Dundalk Bypass</a>	Transport	65
ITALY	<a href="#">Water Infrastructure - Arezzo</a>	Environment	44
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">N31 Motorway: Leeuwarden - Nijega</a>	Transport	25
NORWAY	<a href="#">E39 Trunk Road</a>	Transport	75
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Litoral Centro Motorway: Marinha Grande - Mira</a>	Transport	264
SPAIN	<a href="#">Los Vinedos Motorway : Toledo - Tomelloso</a>	Transport	143
	<a href="#">Light Metro Line in Greater Seville</a>	Transport	260
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Manchester Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	251
	<a href="#">Cornwall Schools</a>	Education	345
	<a href="#">North East London Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	142

**2003**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Graz Intermodal Freight Centre</a>	Transport	<b>40</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M4 Motorway: Kinnegad - Kilcock</a>	Transport	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">National Maritime College</a>	Education	<b>29</b>
	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	<b>38</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Wastewater Treatment Delfland</a>	Environment	<b>125</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">R-3 and R-5 Motorways serving Madrid</a>	Transport	<b>300</b>
	<a href="#">Tram System in Greater Barcelona</a>	Transport	<b>125</b>
	<a href="#">R-4 Motorway: Madrid - Ocaña</a>	Transport	<b>360</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Darrington - Dishforth</a>	Transport	<b>167</b>
	<a href="#">Blackburn Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>72</b>
	<a href="#">Rotherham Schools</a>	Education	<b>70</b>
	<a href="#">London Underground - Phase 2</a>	Transport	<b>880</b>

**2002**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Rostock Road Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>105</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Greater Oporto Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>300</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">R-2 Motorway: Madrid - Guadalajara</a>	Transport	<b>120</b>
	<a href="#">Motorway: Pampelona - Logroño</a>	Transport	<b>175</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">London Underground</a>	Transport	<b>1349</b>
	<a href="#">London Underground's Electricity Network</a>	Energy	<b>71</b>

**2001**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Travequerung (Herrentunnel)</a>	Transport	<b>80</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">High Speed Rail: Amsterdam-Belgian border</a>	Transport	<b>400</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Algarve Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>130</b>
	<a href="#">Beira Litoral/Beira Alta Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>470</b>
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>	<a href="#">N4 Platinum Toll Highway</a>	Transport	<b>50</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Tramway in the Barcelona Metropolitan area</a>	Transport	<b>136</b>
	<a href="#">AP71 Motorway: Leon - Astorga</a>	Transport	<b>42</b>
	<a href="#">Motorway: A6 - Avila</a>	Transport	<b>100</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Edinburgh Schools</a>	Education	<b>59</b>
	<a href="#">Kirklees Schools</a>	Education	<b>40</b>
	<a href="#">Dudley Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	<b>113</b>

**2000**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Rion-Antirion Bridge</a>	Transport	<b>370</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A2 Motorway: Southern Poznan Section</a>	Transport	<b>275</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Interior Norte Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>324</b>
	<a href="#">Costa Da Prata Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>190</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">M-45 Motoway: Madrid Urban Motoway</a>	Transport	<b>149</b>
	<a href="#">Motorway shadow toll road: Murcia Region</a>	Transport	<b>13</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Glasgow Schools</a>	Education	<b>166</b>
	<a href="#">Sheffield Schools</a>	Education	<b>46</b>
	<a href="#">A13 Road: Limehouse - Wennington</a>	Transport	<b>150</b>

**1999**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CHINA	<a href="#">Chengdu BOT Water Treatment Plant</a>	Environment	24
GERMANY	<a href="#">Weser Tunnel</a>	Transport	98
	<a href="#">Engelbergbasistunnel</a>	Transport	173
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">HSL Zuid</a>	Transport	400
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Chaves Motorway</a>	Transport	450
	<a href="#">Aguas de Santa Maria da Feira</a>	Environment	80
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">N3 Toll Road</a>	Transport	45

**1998**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
MOROCCO	<a href="#">Parc Eolien De Tetouan</a>	Energy	20
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Leira Motorway</a>	Transport	209
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Falkirk Schools (Scotland)</a>	Education	56
	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link</a>	Transport	290
	<a href="#">Porterbrook Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	172
	<a href="#">Welsh Roads - A55</a>	Transport	81



**1997**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link 2</a>	Transport	1088
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Scottish Roads - M6</a>	Transport	122

**1996**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 4</a>	Transport	1069
GREECE	<a href="#">Essi Motorway 1 &amp; 2</a>	Transport	223
	<a href="#">New Athens Intern. Airport</a>	Transport	999
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link UK</a>	Transport	119
	<a href="#">UK Roads</a>	Transport	237

**1995**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link</a>	Transport	677
GERMANY	<a href="#">The Fourth Tube Elbe Tunnel 1&amp;2</a>	Transport	100
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Second Bridge Rodoviaria</a>	Transport	306

**1994**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 3</a>	Transport	784

**1993**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 2</a>	Transport	398
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Skye Bridge</a>	Transport	17

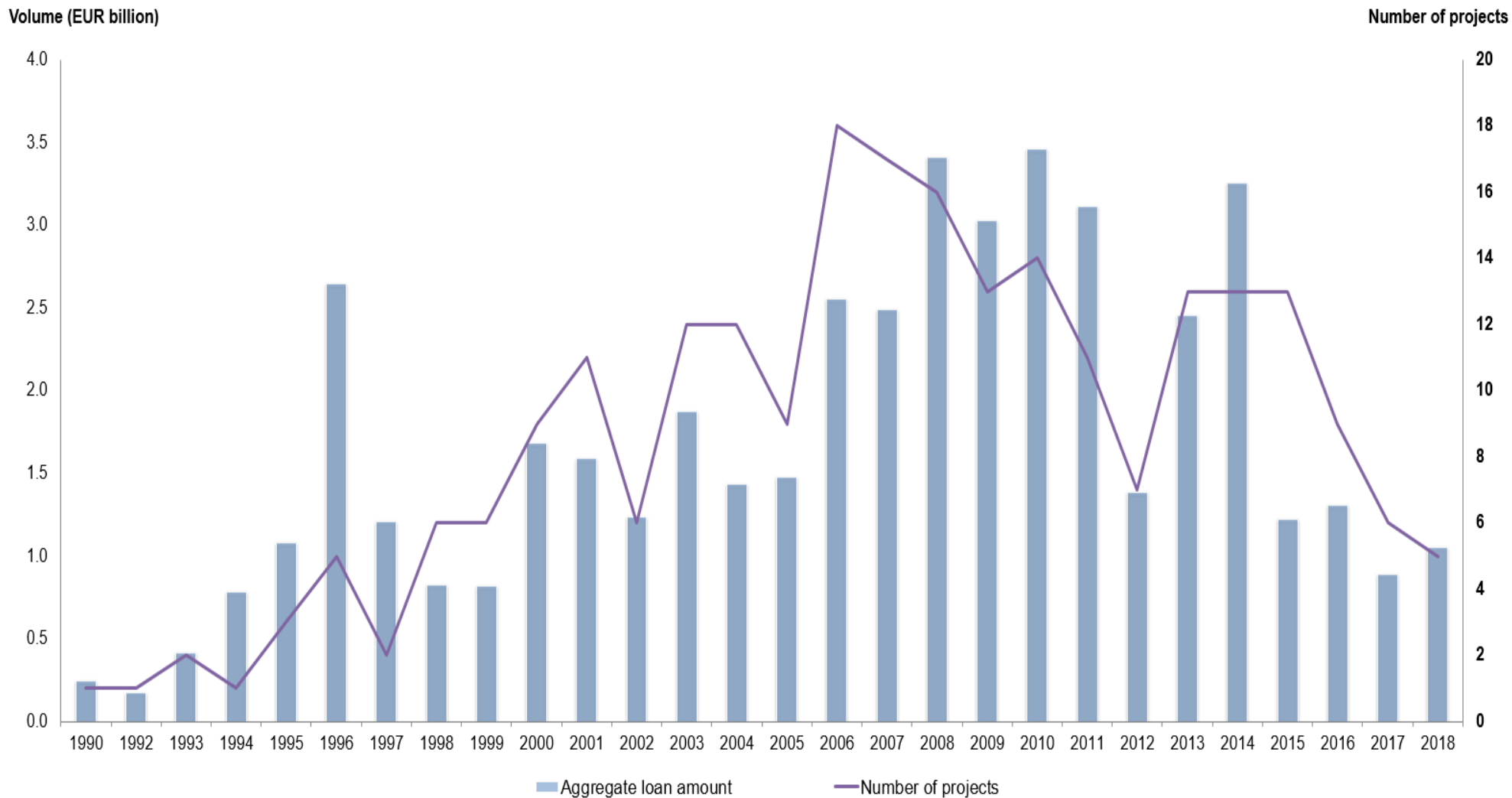
**1992**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Second Severn Crossing</a>	Transport	176

**1990**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link</a>	Transport	246

## PPPs financed by the European Investment Bank from 1990 to 2018







EUROPEAN PPP EXPERTISE CENTRE

# PPPs financed by the European Investment Bank from 1990 to 2018

January 2019



European Investment Bank  
98-100, boulevard Konrad Adenauer  
L-2950 Luxembourg  
☎ +352 4379-22000  
✉ +352 4379-62000  
[www.eib.org](http://www.eib.org) – [info@eib.org](mailto:info@eib.org)

EPEC Secretariat  
☎ +352 4379-22022  
✉ [epec@eib.org](mailto:epec@eib.org)  
[www.eib.org/epec](http://www.eib.org/epec)