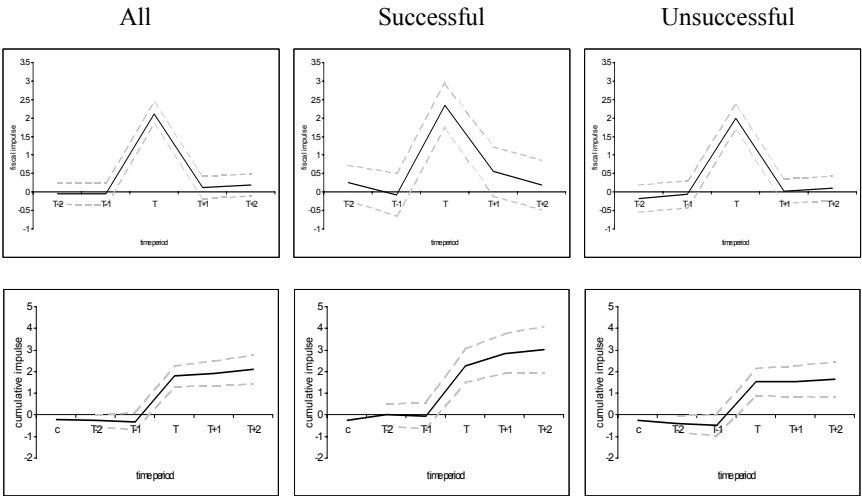
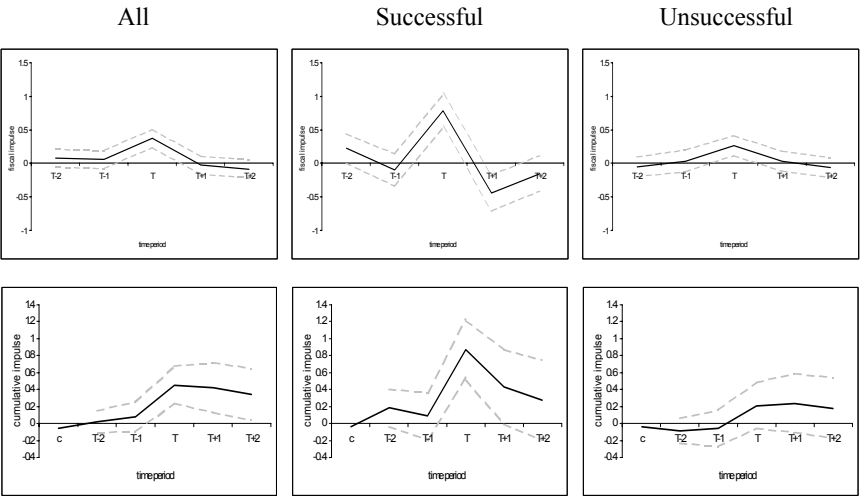


FIGURE 1:

A: Central Government Fiscal Impulse



B: Sub-Central Government Fiscal Impulse



C: Sub-Central Fiscal Impulse split by level of decentralisation

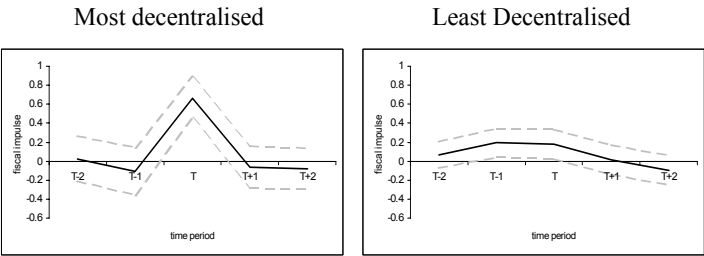
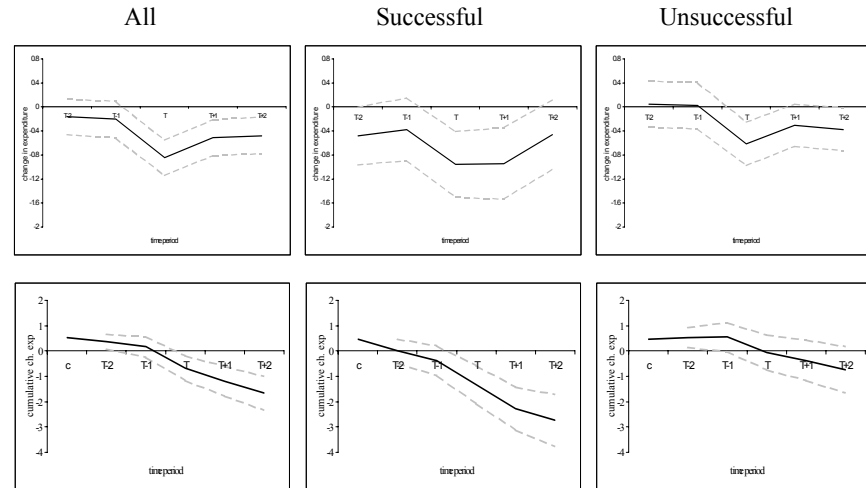
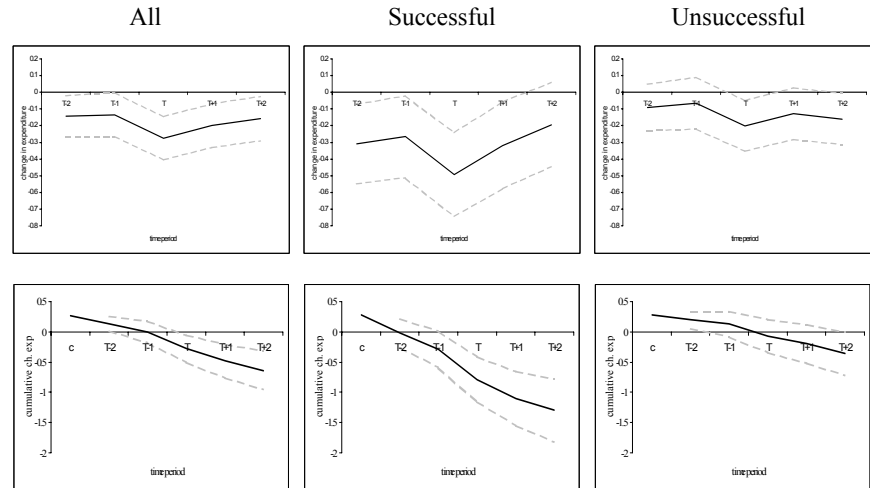


FIGURE 1 continued...

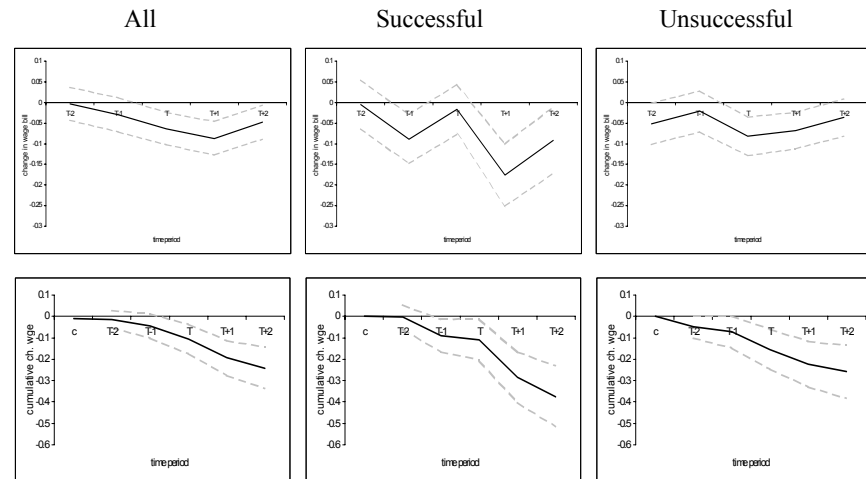
D: Central Government Total Expenditure



E: Subcentral Government Total Expenditure



F: Central Government Wage Bill



G: Sub-Central Government Wage Bill

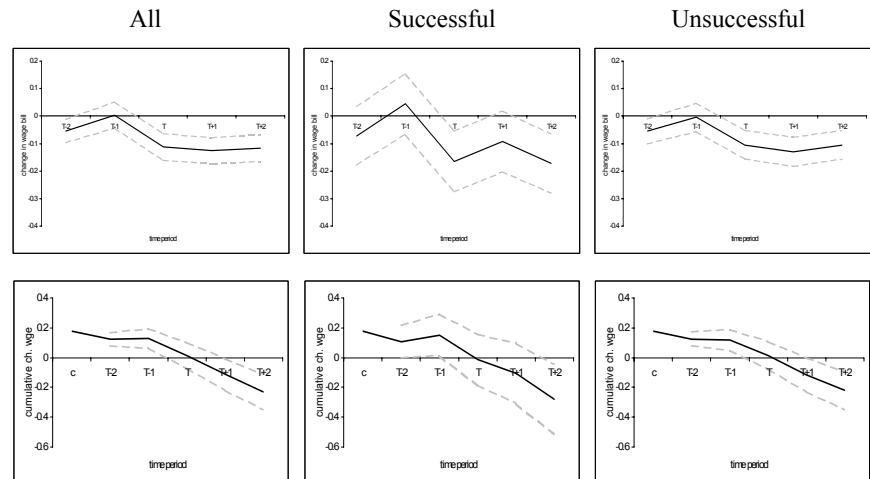


FIGURE 1 continued...

H: Central Government Social Transfers

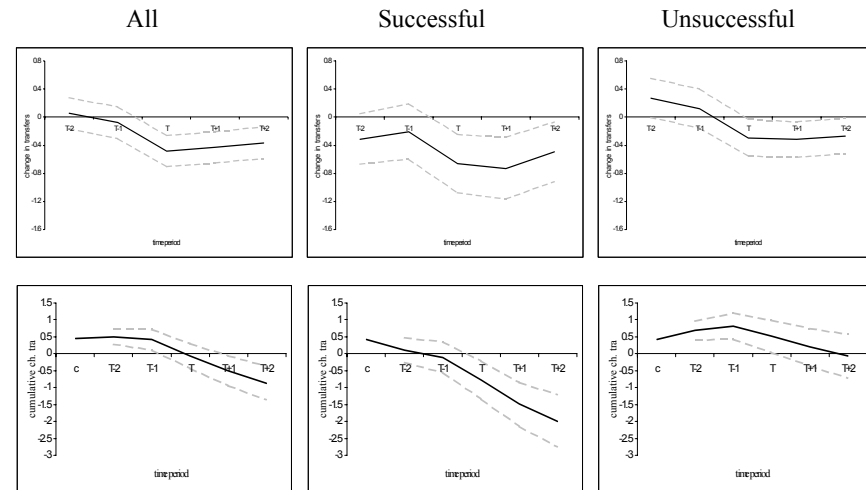
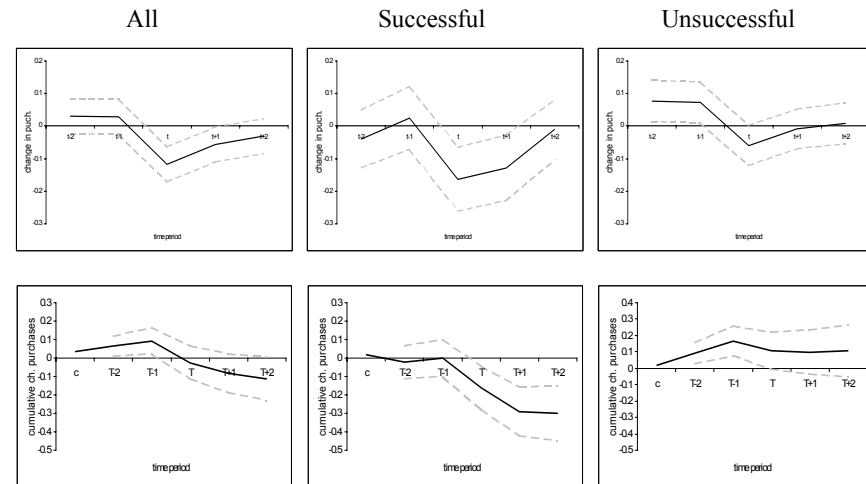


Figure 1J: Central Government Expenditure on Goods and Services



I: Sub-Central Government Social Transfers

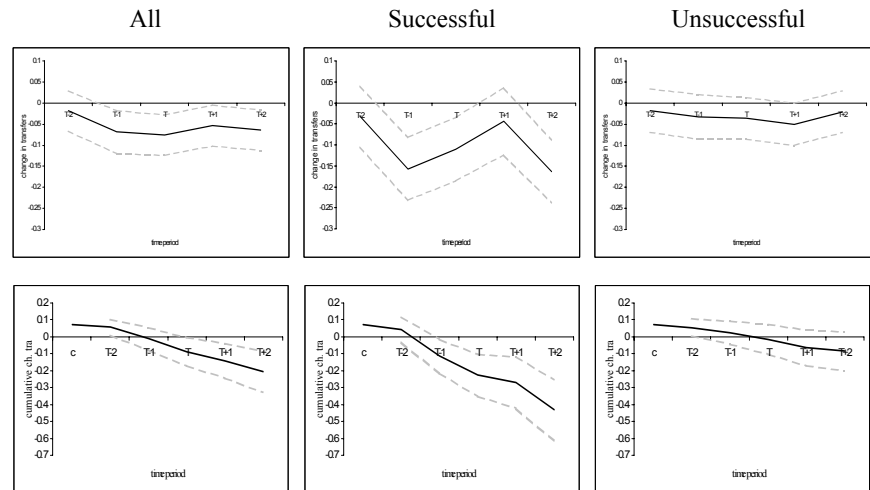


Figure 1K: Sub-Central Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

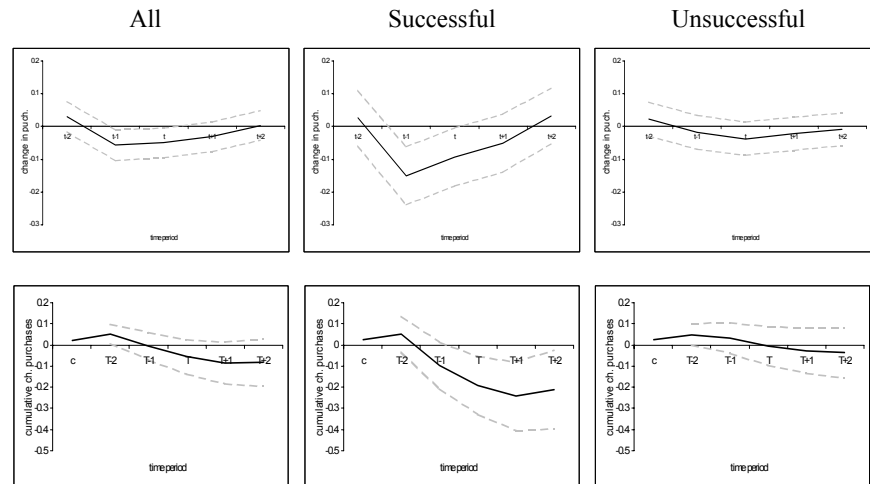
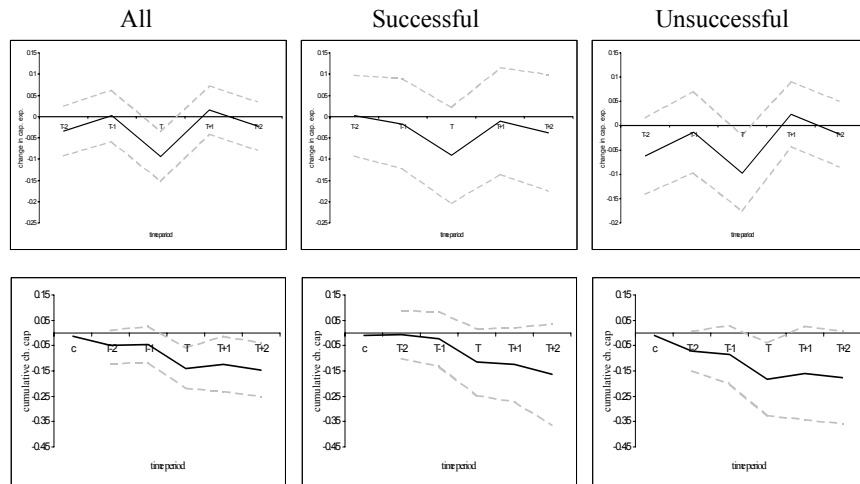
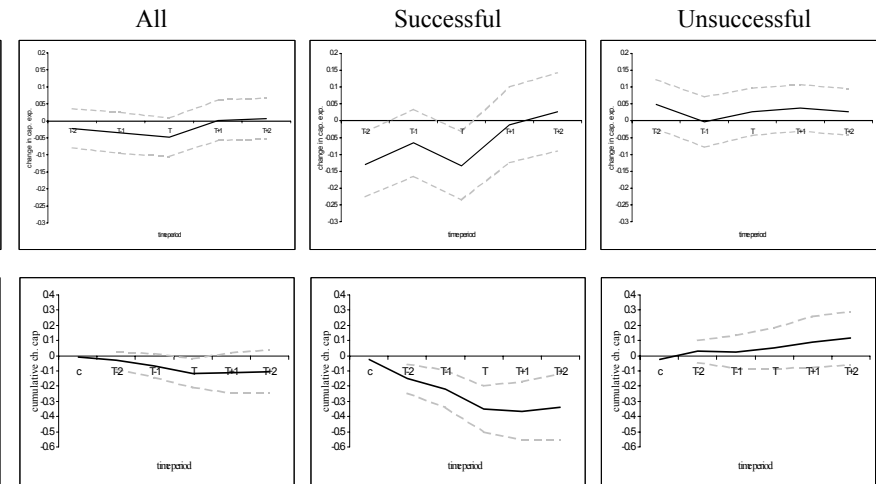


FIGURE 1 continued...

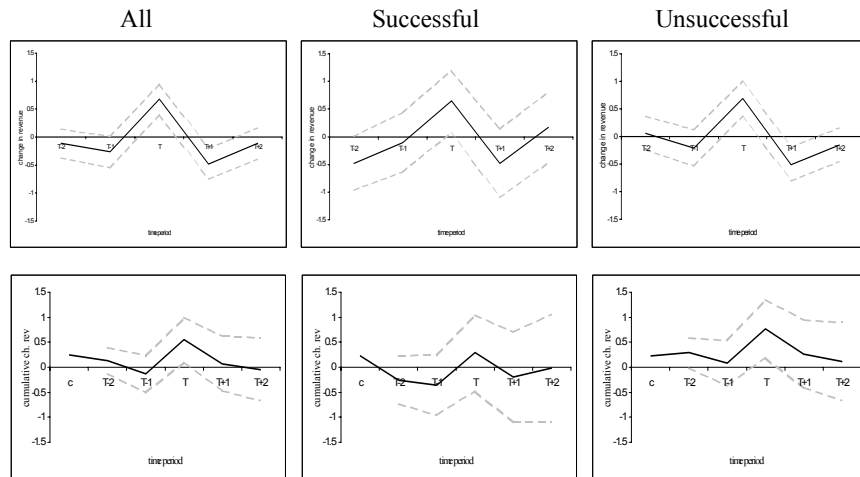
L: Central Government Capital Expenditure



M: Sub-Central Government Capital Expenditure



N: Central Government Total Revenue



O: Sub-Central Government Total Revenue

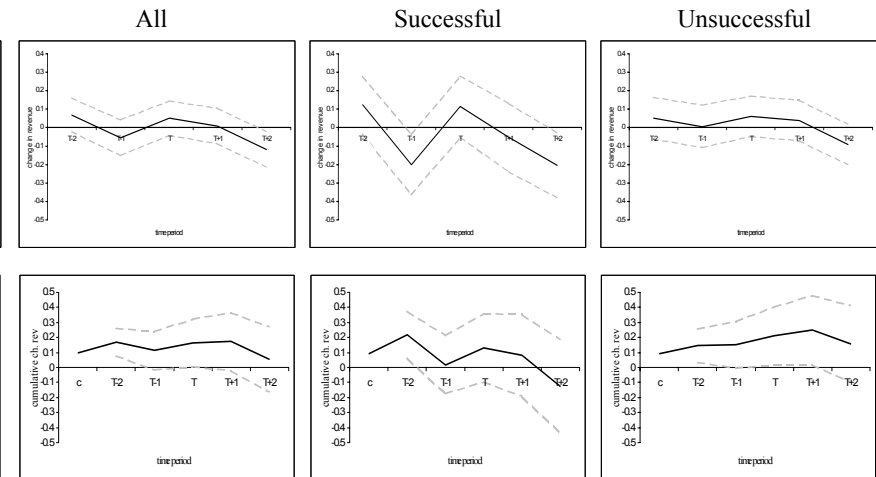
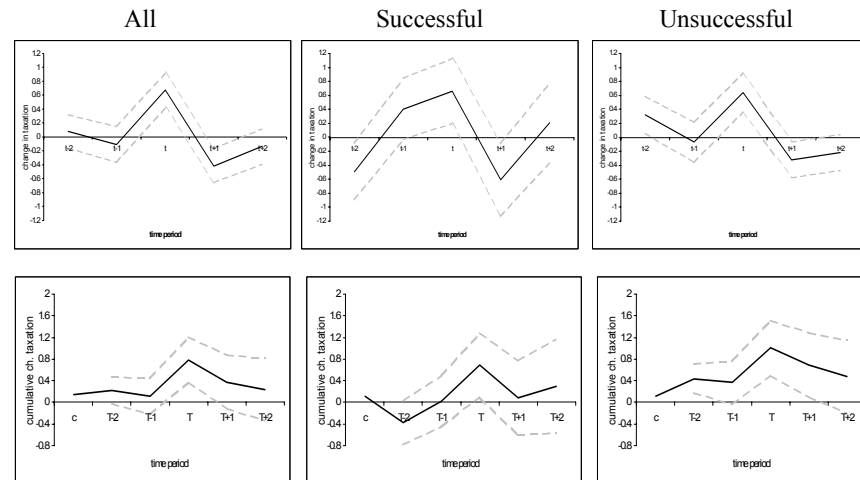
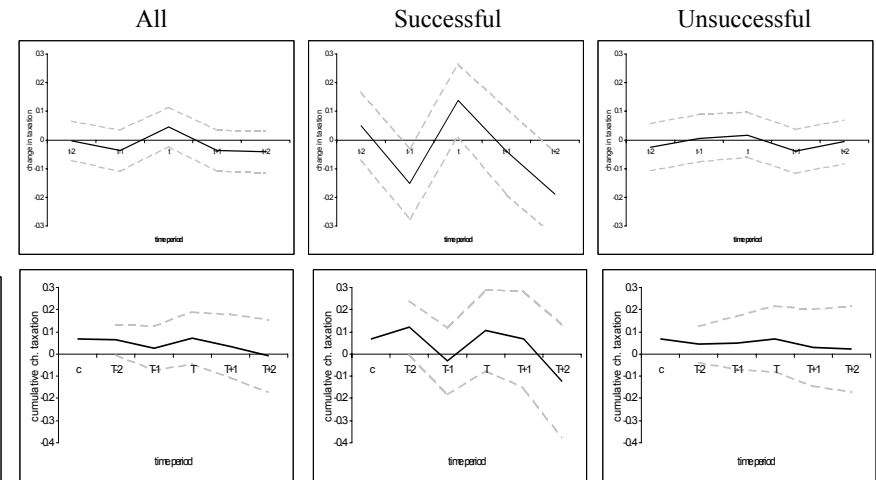


FIGURE 1 continued...

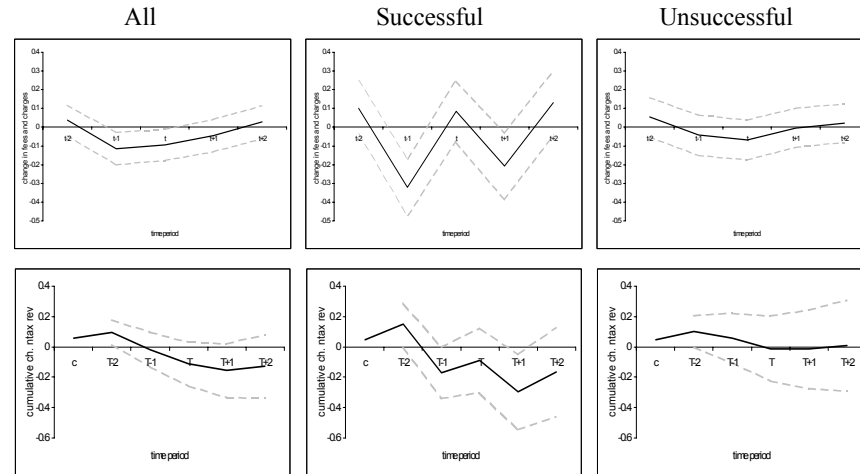
P: Central Government Taxation Revenues



Q: Sub-Central Government Taxation Revenues



R: Central Government Non-Tax Revenues



S: Sub-Central Government Non-Tax Revenues

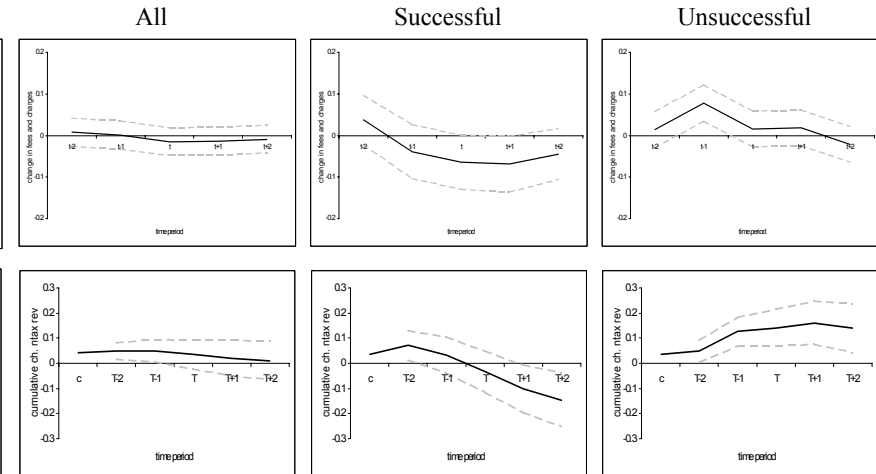
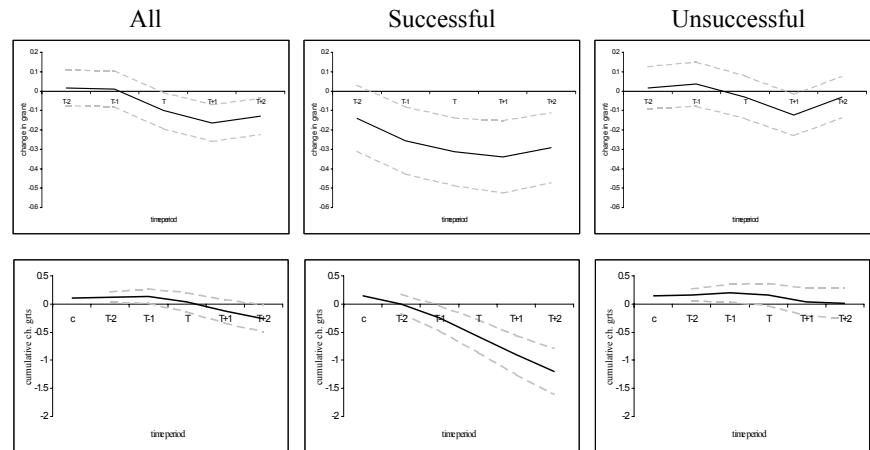
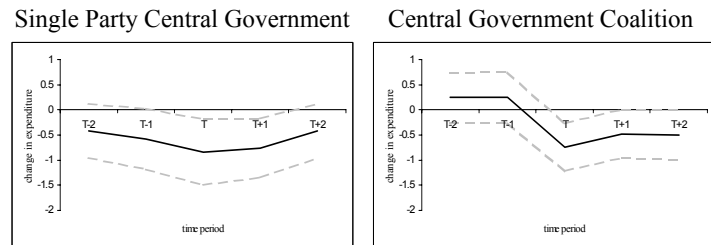


FIGURE 1 continued...

T: Sub-Central Government Grants



U: Central Government Total Expenditure



V: Sub-Central Government Non-Tax Revenues

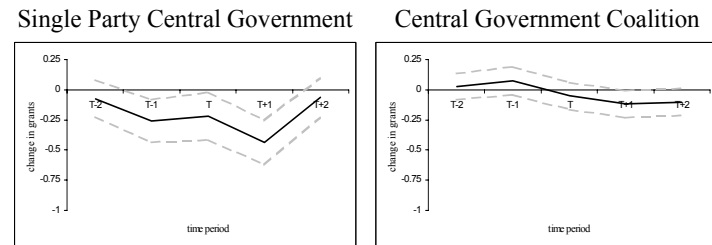
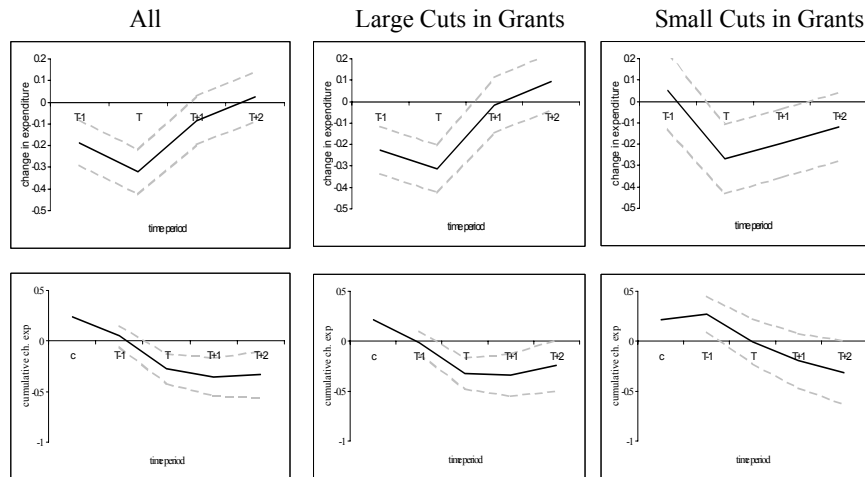
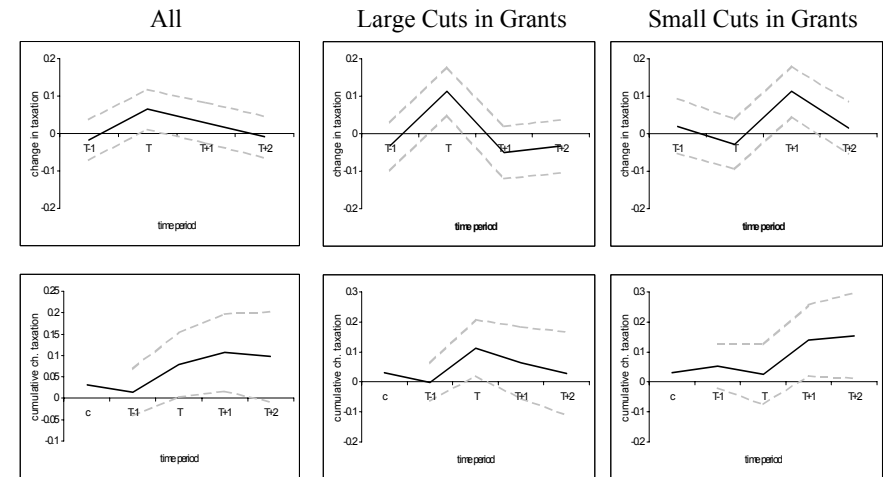


FIGURE 2

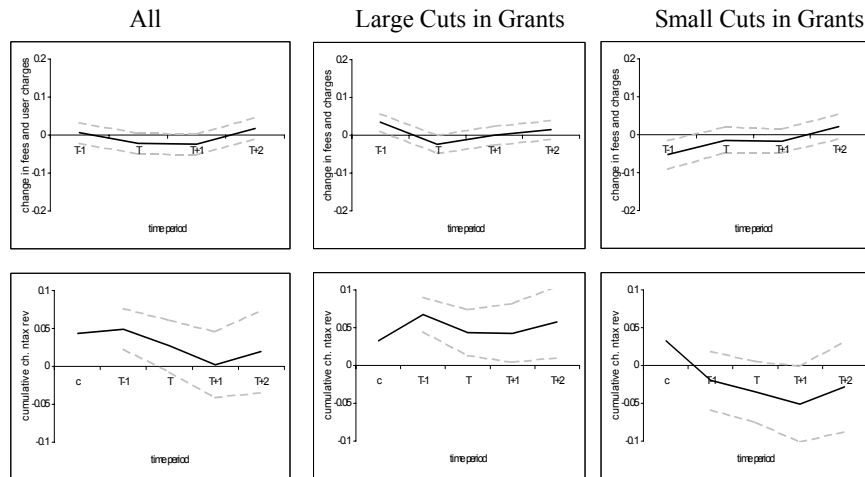
A: Sub-Central Total Expenditure



B: Sub-Central Taxation Revenue



C: Sub-Central Non-Tax Revenues



D: Sub-Central Wage Bill

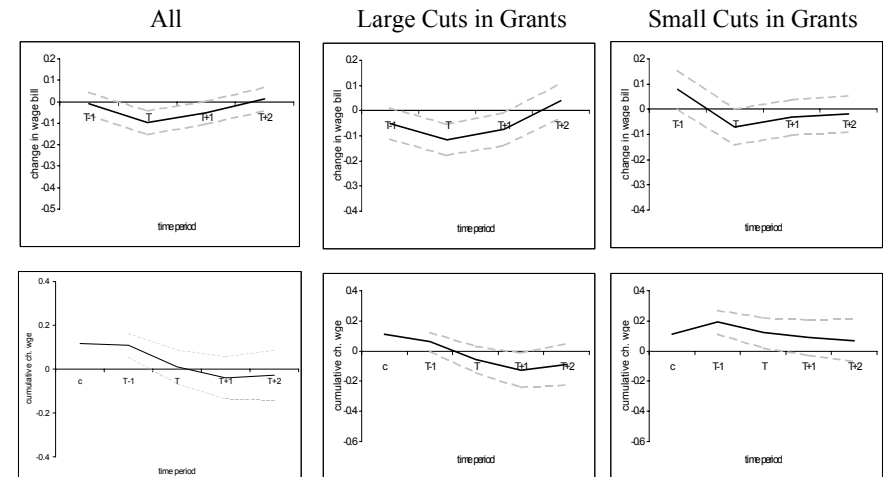
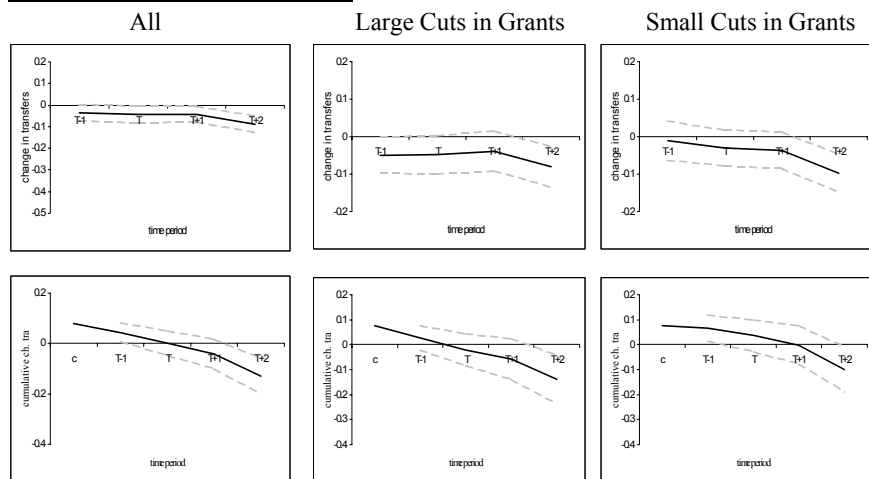
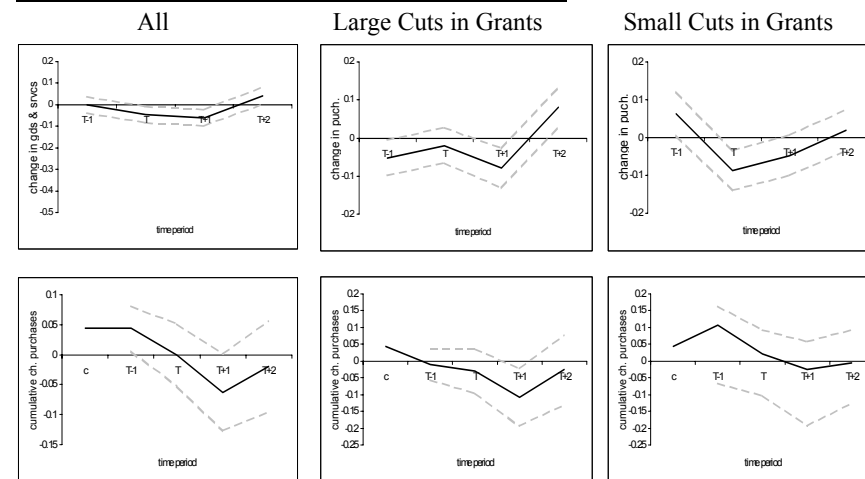


FIGURE 2 continued:

E: Sub-Central Social Transfers



F: Sub-Central Expenditure on Goods and Services



G: Sub-Central Capital Expenditure

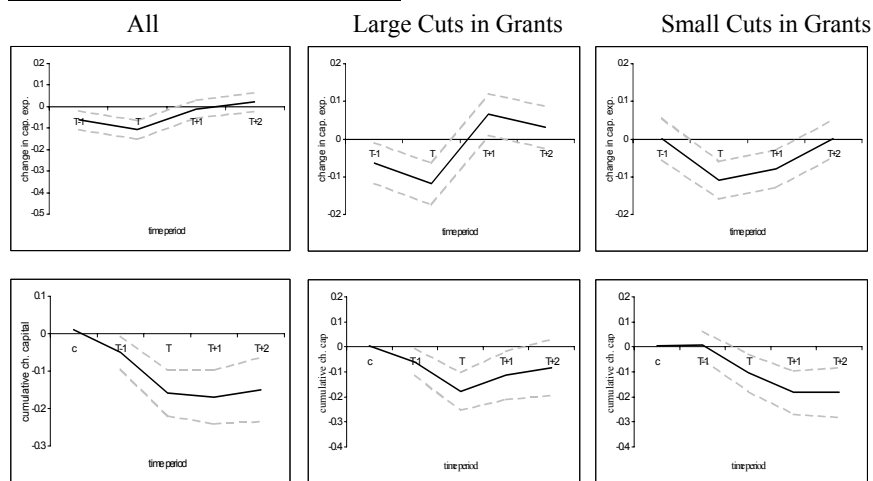
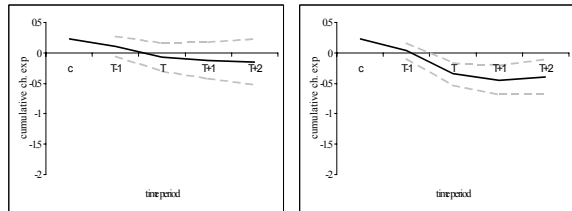
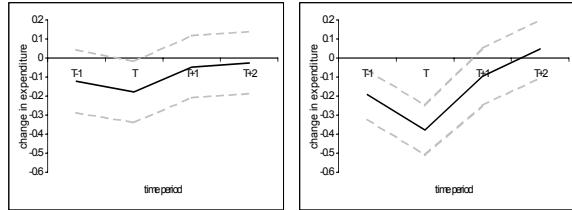


FIGURE 3

A: Sub-Central Total Expenditure

High Grant Dependence

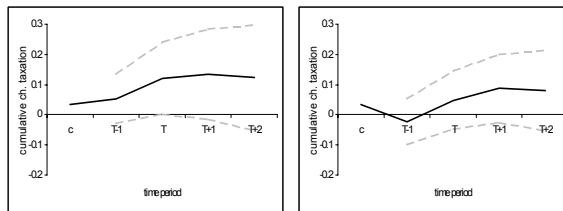
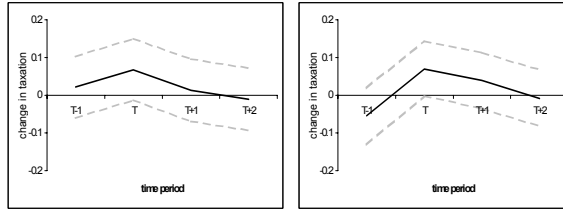
Low Grant Dependence



B: Sub-Central Taxation Revenue

High Grant Dependence

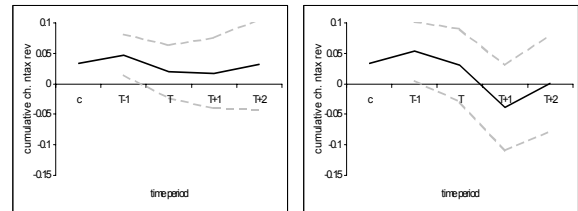
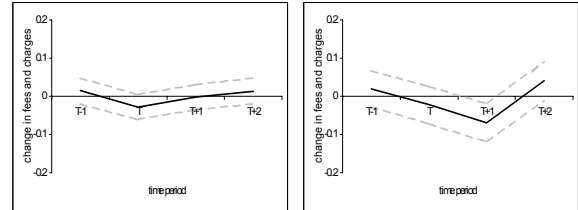
Low Grant Dependence



C: Sub-Central Non-Tax Revenues

High Grant Dependence

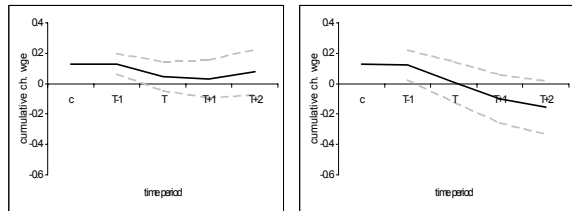
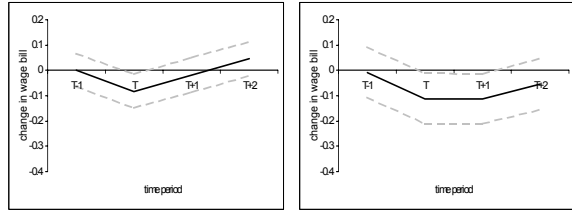
Low Grant Dependence



D: Sub-Central Wage Bill

High Grant Dependence

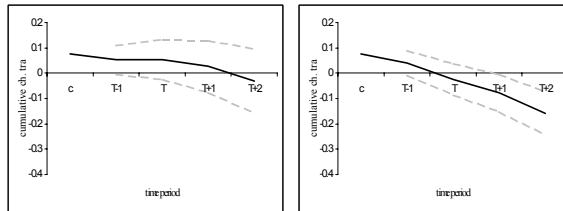
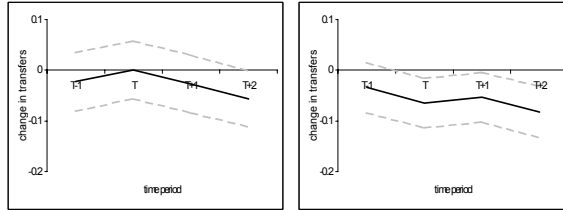
Low Grant Dependence



E: Sub-Central Social Transfers

High Grant Dependence

Low Grant Dependence



F: Sub-Central Expenditure on Gds & Svs

High Grant Dependence

Low Grant Dependence

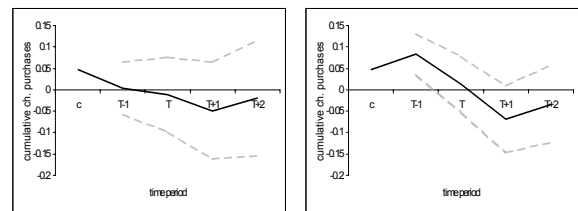
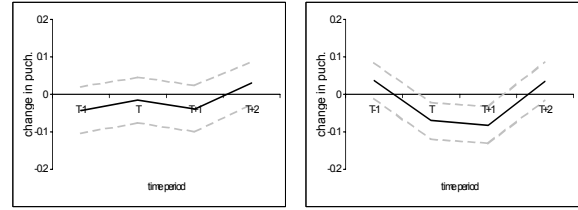


FIGURE 3 continued:

G: Sub-Central Capital Expenditure

High Grant Dependence Low Grant Dependence

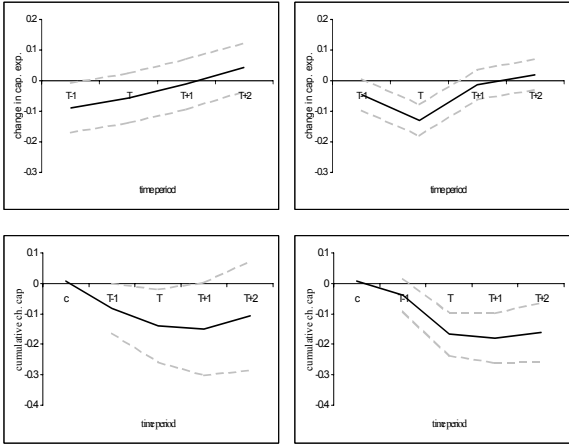
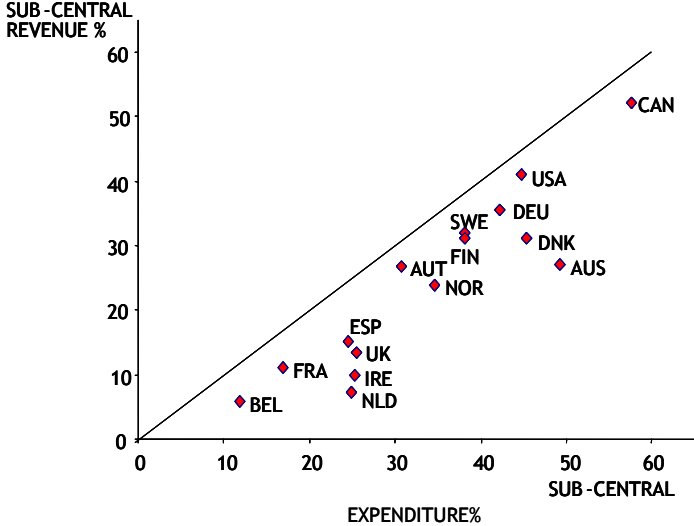


FIGURE 4

Vertical Imbalances:

(sub-central expenditure and revenues as % of general government totals)



Source: IMF Government Financial Statistics.
Figures are sample averages.